



# CS50 Walkthrough 4

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Terminal — ssh — 80x24

Sudoku by John Harvard

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| . . 8 | . . 3 | 4 . . |
| . 9 . | 4 5 . | . 6 . |
| 3 . 4 | 2 . . | 1 . 8 |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 7 . . | . 2 . | 6 9 . |
| . 8 . | 1 . 7 | . 4 . |
| . 2 3 | . 9 . | . . 1 |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 6 . 1 | . . 5 | 7 . 2 |
| . 5 . | . 6 1 | . 8 . |
| . . 9 | 7 . . | 5 . . |
+-----+-----+-----+
```



by John Harvard

playing n00b #42

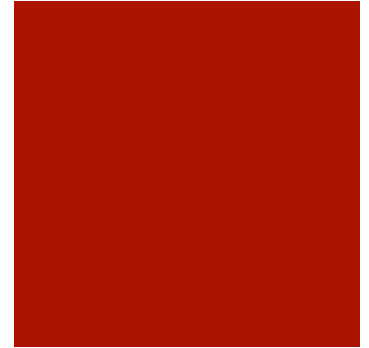
[N]ew Game

[R]estart Game

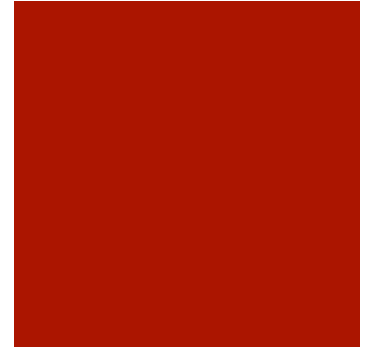
[Q]uit Game

# To Do

- ncurses
- move cursor
- allow changing user-added numbers, but not original ones.
- allow replacement of blank with number
- invalid move?
- won?



# ncurses



- Allows you to change colors, appearance of your program.
  - Always have foreground and background color.
- Allows you to have a cursor.
  - User interface
  - Updating board

# Moving the cursor

- Switch statements!

```
switch (test)
```

```
{
```

```
    case x:
```

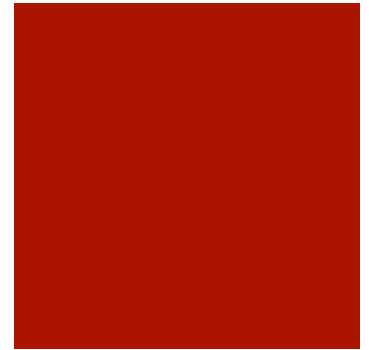
```
    case y:
```

```
        //Do this for cases x and y
```

```
    default:
```

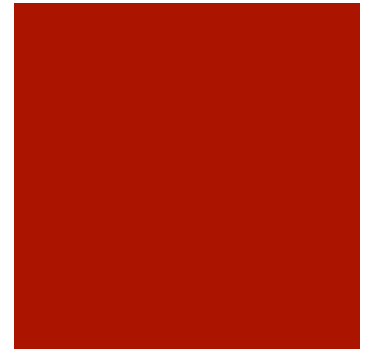
```
        //Do this otherwise
```

```
}
```

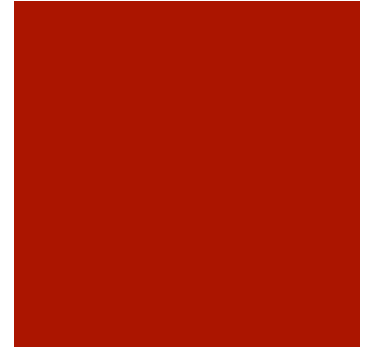


# How to refer to keys/cursor?

- Keys
  - KEY\_UP
  - KEY\_DOWN
  - KEY\_LEFT
  - KEY\_RIGHT
- Cursor
  - `g.board[g.y][g.x]` is spot on board where cursor is
    - `g.y` is cursor's y position
    - `g.x` is cursor's x position
  - `showcursor()`

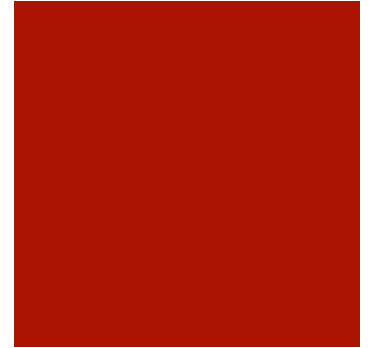


# Don't replace original or move when won!



- Keep track of locations originally there.
- Before moving, ensure that it is not an original number and that game is not won
  - make a copy of the board at start.
  - If not a 0 in original board, don't change it!

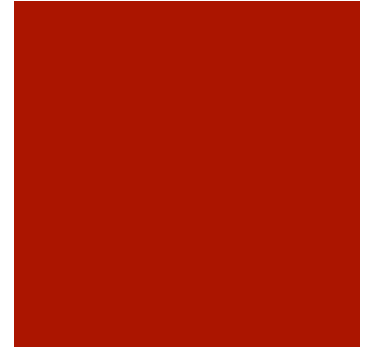
# Replace blanks/non-original numbers



- function, takes one argument ch (ascii)
  - if ch is 0, . , KEY\_BACKSPACE, KEY\_DC
    - set that spot in the board to 0
  - if ch is numerical between '1' and '9'
    - set that spot in the board to the values 1 through 9, not the ascii 1 through 9
      - like in Ceasar, subtract '0'
- drawnumbers()

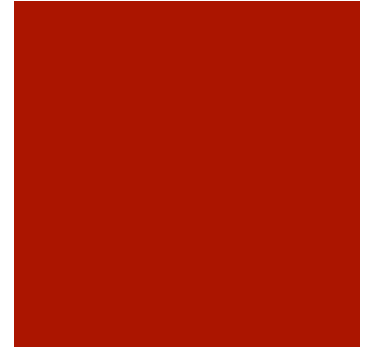


# Invalid move!



- Wrap from the one next to/above the tile, to the one right before/below it, looking for the value in the tile.
- Check each box by starting top left, and moving 2 across, and 2 down (like Mario!) looking for same value as `g.board[g.y][g.x]`, but “skip” `g.board[g.y][g.x]`

# Won?



- Go to each box
  - Ensure no 0's
  - Check for errors
    - if no zero, and no errors,  
showbanner(congratsvariable);
- If not won, return to your box!