



# Tiles and Notifications

Rob S. Miles | Microsoft MVP | University of Hull, UK  
Andy Wigley | Microsoft MVP | Appa Mundi

Session 10.0

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# Course Schedule

- Session 1 – Tuesday, August 23, 2011
  - Building Windows Phone Apps with Visual Studio 2010
  - Silverlight on Windows Phone—Introduction
  - Silverlight on Windows Phone—Advanced
  - Using Expression to Build Windows Phone Interfaces
  - Windows Phone Fast Application Switching
  - Windows Phone Multi-tasking & Background Tasks
  - Using Windows Phone Resources (Bing Maps, Camera, etc.)
- Session 2 – Wednesday, August 24, 2011
  - Application Data Storage on Windows Phone
  - Using Networks with Windows Phone
  - **Tiles & Notifications on Windows Phone**
  - XNA for Windows Phone
  - Selling a Windows Phone Application

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# Agenda

- Live Tiles
- Shell Tiles
- Multiple Tiles from a Single Application
- Updating a Live Tile from a Background Application
- Push Notifications

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# Push Notifications and Live Tiles

- Push Notifications offer developers a way to send timely information to their applications even when they are not around

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- Windows phone has the unique ability to provide the end user glanceable access to the information they care most about, via Live Tiles



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# Live Tiles 101

- Shortcuts to apps
- Static or dynamic
- 2 sizes: small & large
  - Large only for 1st party apps
- "Pin to Start"

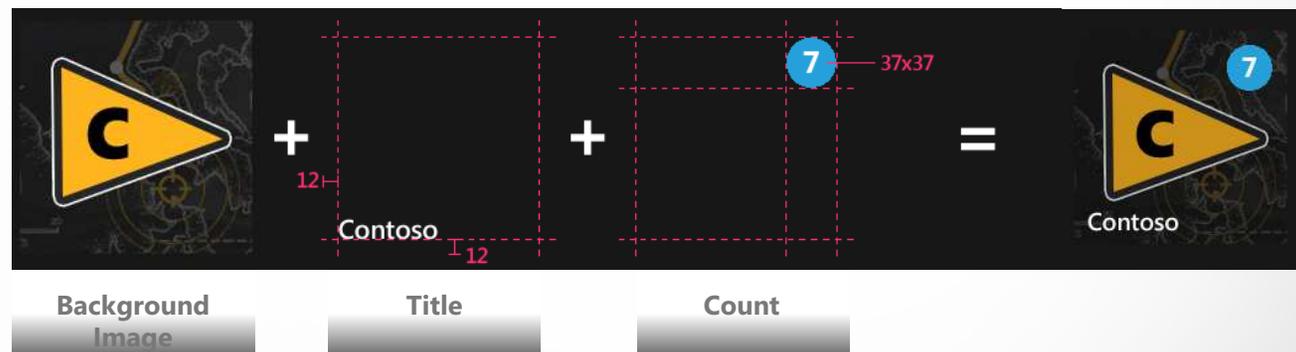


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# Data Driven Template Model

- A fixed set of data properties
- Each property corresponds to a UI element
- Each UI element has a fixed position on screen
- Not all elements need to be used
- Animations are not extensible



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# Scenarios/Popular Applications

- Weather Apps
  - Weather Tile
  - Warning Toast



- Chess by Post
  - Turn Tile
  - Move Toast



- Beezz
  - Unread Tile
  - Direct Toast



- Send to WP7
  - Link Tile
  - Link Toast



- AlphaJax
  - Turn Tile
  - Move Toast

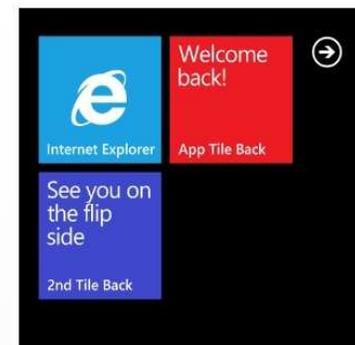


- Seattle Traffic Map
  - Traffic Tile



# Primary and Secondary Tiles

- Application Tile
  - Can be created only when user taps and holds the application name in the Application List and then selects pin to start
  - Properties are set initially in the Application Manifest
- Secondary Tile
  - Can be created only as the result of user input in an application
  - The application then uses the `Create(Uri, ShellTileData)` method to create a Tile on Start
  - Because the UI will navigate to Start when a new secondary Tile is created, only one secondary Tile can be created at a time

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# Live Tiles – Local Tile API

- New in Windows Phone 7.5!
- Local tile updates (these are \*not\* push)
  - Full control of all properties when your app is in the foreground or background
  - Calorie counter, sticky notes
- MultiTile!
  - Create/Update/Delete
  - Launches directly to page/experience



Application Tile  
Launches main app experience

Secondary Tile  
Launches world news page

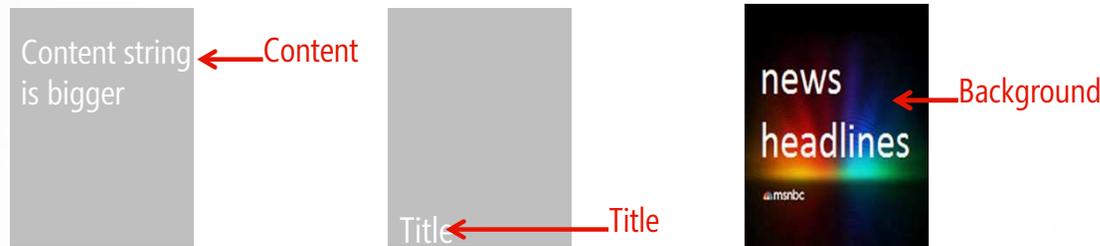
Secondary Tile  
Launches local news page

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# Live Tiles – Local Tile API Continued...

- Back of tile updates
  - Full control of all properties when your app is in the foreground or background
  - Content, Title, Background



- Flips from front to back at random interval
- Smart logic to make flips asynchronous

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# Updating Tiles

```
// Find the Tile we want to update.
ShellTile TileToFind = ShellTile.ActiveTiles.FirstOrDefault(
    x => x.NavigationUri.ToString()
        .Contains("DefaultTitle=FromTile"));

// If the Tile was found, then update the Title.
if (TileToFind != null)
{
    StandardTileData NewTileData = new StandardTileData
    {
        Title = textBoxTitle.Text
    };
    TileToFind.Update(NewTileData);
}
```





# Demo

## Create, Update, Delete Live Tiles – Local Tile API

## Tile Schedule

- Periodically updates the tile image without pushing message though
- Updates images only from the web, not from the app local store
- Sets up notification channel and binds it to a tile notification
- Few limitations
  - Image size must be less than 80 KB
  - Download time must not exceed 60 seconds
  - Lowest update time resolution is 60 minutes
  - If the schedule for an indefinite or finite number of updates fails too many times, OS will cancel it
- Update recurrence can be Onetime, EveryHour, EveryDay, EveryWeek or EveryMonth

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# Scheduling Tile Update

```
public partial class MainPage : PhoneApplicationPage {
    private ShellTileSchedule _mySchedule;
    public MainPage() {
        InitializeComponent();
        ScheduleTile();
    }

    private void ScheduleTile() {
        _mySchedule = new ShellTileSchedule();
        _mySchedule.Recurrence = UpdateRecurrence.Onetime;
        _mySchedule.StartTime = DateTime.Now;
        _mySchedule.RemoteImageUri = new
            Uri("http://cdn3.afterdawn.fi/news/small/windows-phone-7-series.png");
        _mySchedule.Start();
    }
}
```

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# Updating Tiles from Background Agent

- In Windows Phone OS 7.0, only way of updating Live Tiles was from a Tile Schedule or from Notifications
  - Tile Schedule needs to fetch images from a web URI
  - Notifications require you to implement a backend service
- To have control of shell tiles when the app is not running without using Push Notifications, a good solution is a Background Agent
  - Use the ShellTile API to locate and update tiles

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# Demo

## Updating Tiles from a Background Agent

# Push Notifications

# Push Notifications



**Server-initiated communication**



**Enable key background scenarios**



**Preserve battery life and user experience**



**Prevent polling for updates**

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# Three Kinds of Notifications

- Raw
  - Notification message content is application-specific
  - Delivered directly to app only if it is running
- Toast
  - Specific XML schema
  - Content delivered to app if it is running
  - If app is not running, system displays Toast popup using notification message content
- Tile
  - Specific XML schema
  - Never delivered to app
  - If user has pinned app tile to Start screen, system updates it using notification message content

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# Push Notification Improvements in 7.5

- MultiTile and Back of Tile support
- Richer notifications and interaction – Deep Toast
- More reliable notifications
- More endpoints per phone – now 30

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# Push Notifications – New Features!

- MultiTile/Back of Tile Support
  - Multiple weather locations, news categories, sports team scores, twitter favorites
  - Can update all tiles belonging to your application
  - No API Change! – BindToShellTile now binds you to all tiles
  - Send Tile ID to service and use new attribute to direct update
  - 3 new elements for back properties

```
<wp:Notification xmlns:wp="WPNotification">
  <wp:Tile Id="/WorldNews.xaml?how=start">
    <wp:BackgroundImage>http://www.contoso.com/worldTile.png</wp:BackgroundImage>
    <wp:Count>4</wp:Count>
    <wp:Title>World News Updates</wp:Title>
    <wp:BackBackgroundImage>http://www.contoso.com/worldBack.png</wp:BackBackgroundImage>
    <wp:BackContent>Peace talks resume</wp:BackContent>
    <wp:BackTitle>Middle East News</wp:BackTitle>
  </wp:Tile>
</wp:Notification>
```



# Push Notifications – New Features!

- Deep Toast
  - Take users directly to an application experience: weather alerts, breaking news, direct tweets
  - Use standard SL navigation (OnNavigatedTo)
  - No API change! – BindToShellToast still all you need.
  - 1 new element to send query parameters with a toast

```
<wp:Notification xmlns:wp="WPNotification" >
  <wp:Toast>
    <wp:Text1>World News Updates</wp:Text1>
    <wp:Text2>Egypt braces for march in palace square</wp:Text2>
    <wp:Param>/detailsPage.xaml?storyid=186435</wp:Param>
  </wp:Toast>
</wp:Notification>
```

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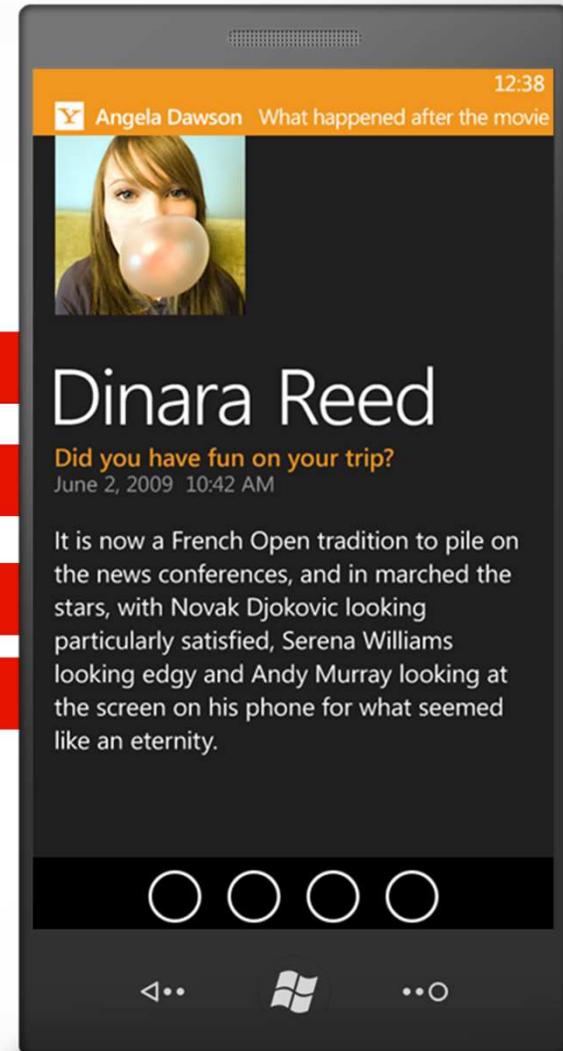
# Notification Toasts 101

App icon + 2 text fields

Interruptive, transient and chase-able

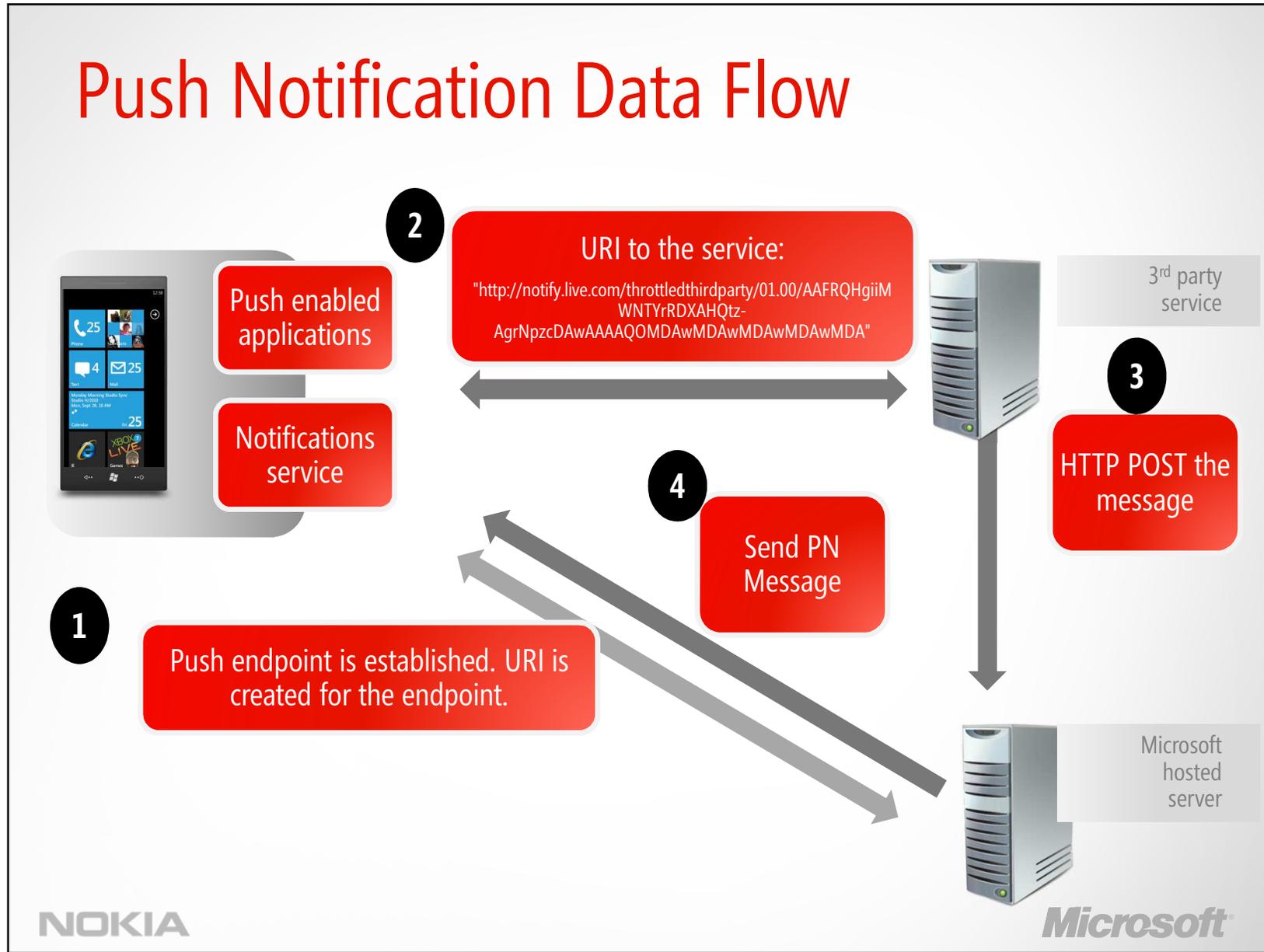
Time critical and personally relevant

Users must opt-in via app UI



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# Server Sends Notification

```
// The URI that the Push Notification Service returns to the phone app when it creates a channel.
string subscriptionUri = "<Notification Channel URI>";
HttpWebRequest sendNotificationRequest = (HttpWebRequest)WebRequest.Create(subscriptionUri);
request.Method = "POST";
// HTTP POST is the only allowed method to send the notification.

// The optional custom header X-MessageID uniquely identifies a notification message.
sendNotificationRequest.Headers.Add("X-MessageID", "<UUID>");
// Sets the web request content length.
sendNotificationRequest.ContentLength = notificationMessage.Length;

// Sets the notification payload to send.
byte[] notificationMessage = new byte[] { <payload> };
using (Stream requestStream = sendNotificationRequest.GetRequestStream())
{
    requestStream.Write(notificationMessage, 0, notificationMessage.Length);
}

// Sends the notification and gets the response.
HttpWebResponse response = (HttpWebResponse)sendNotificationRequest.GetResponse();
string notificationStatus = response.Headers["X-NotificationStatus"];
string notificationChannelStatus = response.Headers["X-SubscriptionStatus"];
string deviceConnectionStatus = response.Headers["X-DeviceConnectionStatus"];
```

# Raw Message Content

- Message Content is application-specific – only gets delivered to running app
- For example use XML to format data

```
private static byte[] prepareRawPayload(string location, string temperature, string weatherType)
{
    MemoryStream stream = new MemoryStream();
    XmlWriterSettings settings =
        new XmlWriterSettings() { Indent = true, Encoding = Encoding.UTF8 };
    XmlWriter writer = XmlTextWriter.Create(stream, settings);

    writer.WriteStartDocument();
    writer.WriteStartElement("WeatherUpdate");

    writer.WriteStartElement("Location");
    writer.WriteValue(location);
    writer.WriteEndElement();

    ...
    writer.WriteEndElement();
    writer.WriteEndDocument();
    writer.Close();

    byte[] payload = stream.ToArray();
    return payload;
}
```

# Toast Message Content

```
string toastMessage =
"<?xml version=\"1.0\" encoding=\"utf-8\"?>" +
"<wp:Notification xmlns:wp=\"WPNotification\">" +
  "<wp:Toast>" +
    "<wp:Text1><string></wp:Text1>" +
    "<wp:Text2><string></wp:Text2>" +
    "<wp:Param>/detailsPage.xaml?storyid=186435</wp:Param>"
+
  "</wp:Toast>" +
"</wp:Notification>";
```

- Used by system to display Toast message if app not running
  - Navigates to page specified in <Param> (if supplied)
- If app is already running:
  - ShellToastNotificationReceived event fires
  - <Text1> and <Text2> values in event args as Dictionary<string, string>

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# Tile Message Content

```
string tileMessage = "<?xml version=\"1.0\" encoding=\"utf-8\"?>" +  
"<wp:Notification xmlns:wp=\"WPNotification\">" +  
  "<wp:Tile>" +  
    "<wp:BackgroundImage><background image path></wp:BackgroundImage>" +  
    "<wp:Count><count></wp:Count>" +  
    "<wp:Title><title></wp:Title>" +  
    "<wp:BackBackgroundImage><back side of tile image  
path></wp:BackBackgroundImage>" +  
    "<wp:BackTitle><back side of tile title></wp:BackTitle>" +  
    "<wp:BackContent><back side of tile text></wp:BackContent>" +  
  "</wp:Tile>" +  
"</wp:Notification>";
```

- Never delivered to app
- <background image path>, <count>, and <title> are in a string format
- If <background image path> or <back side of tile image path> references a remote resource, the maximum allowed size of the tile image is 80 KB, with a maximum download time of 1 minute



# Demo

# Push Notifications

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# Response Custom Headers

- Response Code: HTTP status code (200 OK)
- Notification Status
  - Notification received by the Push Notification Service
  - For example: "X-NotificationStatus:Received"
- DeviceConnectionStatus
  - The connection status of the device
  - //For example: X-DeviceConnectionStatus:Connected
- SubscriptionStatus
  - The subscription status
  - //For example: X-SubscriptionStatus:Active
- More information
  - [http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ff402545\(v=VS.92\).aspx](http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/ff402545(v=VS.92).aspx)

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## Review

- Shell Tile API allows easy manipulation of tiles from within an application
- Tiles can have a front and a back, and apps can have secondary tiles
- Tiles and Toasts can launch into a specific page within the app
- Only the user can decide to pin an apps' tile to the Start Screen, not from code
- Push Notifications are an efficient and battery-friendly way of sending notifications from a server to an app on a phone
- Raw notifications go only to a running app
- Toast notifications go to the app if it is running, otherwise display as a popup on the phone
- Tile notifications are used only to update tiles on the Start Screen

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