From Innovation to Production:

Making It Work Is Just the Beginning

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Why are we here?

Introduction to the intellectual enterprises of computer science and the art of programming. This course teaches students how to think algorithmically and solve problems efficiently... Problem sets inspired by real-world domains of biology, cryptography, finance, forensics, and gaming.



Systems/Software Development Life-cycle (SDLC)

- DevOps
- Agile
- Waterfall
- Incremental

- Spiral
- Prototyping
- RAD/JAD
- RUP

Plan → Design → Implement → Operate
PDIO

Systems Development Life Cycle (SDLC) Life-Cycle Phases



Initiation

Begins when



System Concept

Development

scope or boundary of the concept. a sponsor identifies

Defines the

a need or an Includes Systems Boundary opportunity. Document. Concept Proposal Cost Benefit is created.

Analysis, Risk Management Plan and Feasibility Study.

Planning

Develops a Project Management Plan and other planning documents. Provides the basis for

acquiring the

resources

needed to

achieve a solution.



Requirements Analysis

Analyzes user needs and develops user requirements. Creates a detailed Functional Requirements Document.



Design

Transforms detailed requirements into complete, detailed System Focuses on how to deliver the

required

functionality.



programs; performing

and procurement activities.

test readiness review

Development



Integration and Test

Demonstrates that the developed system conforms to requirements as specified in the Functional Requirements Document. Conducted by Quality Assurance staff and users. Produces

Test Analysis Reports.



Maintenance Implementation

Operations and

Describes tasks Includes to operate and implementation maintain preparation, information implementation systems of the system in a production into a production environment. environment, includes Postand resolution Implementation of problems and In-Process identified in the Reviews

Integration and

Test Phase.



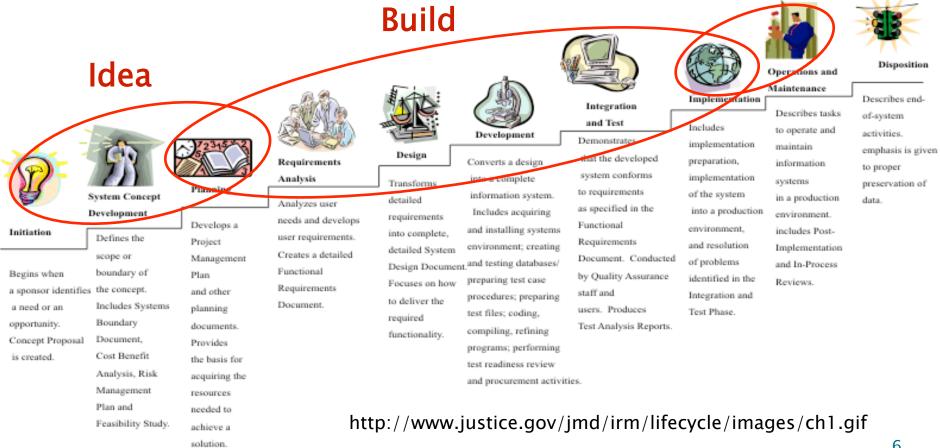
Disposition

Describes endof-system activities. emphasis is given to proper preservation of

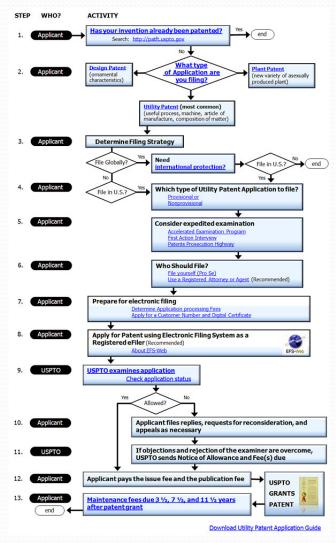
http://www.justice.gov/jmd/irm/lifecycle/images/ch1.gif

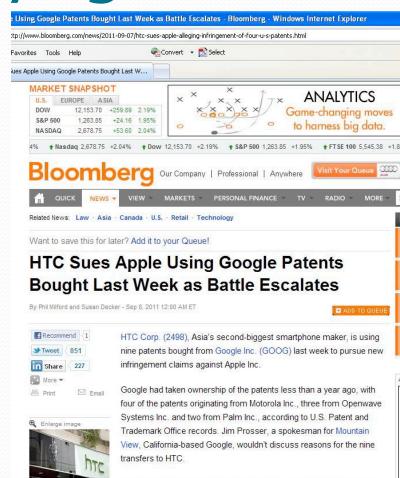
Systems Development Life Cycle (SDLC) Life-Cycle Phases

Transition

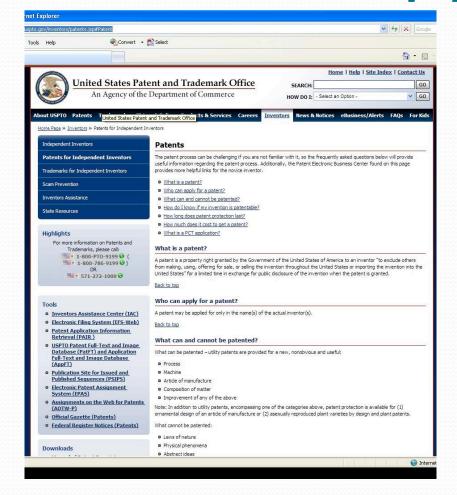


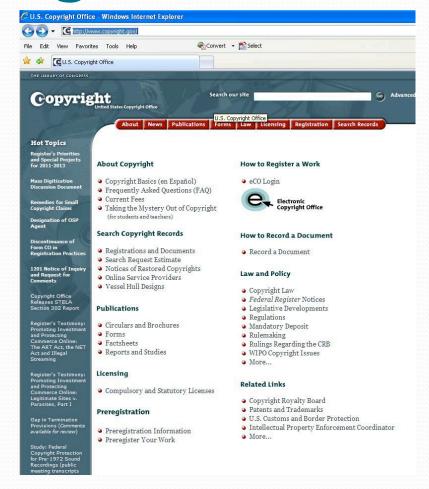
Patents, Copyrights & IP





Patents, Copyrights & IP





http://www.uspto.gov

http://www.copyright.gov

Does it Scale?

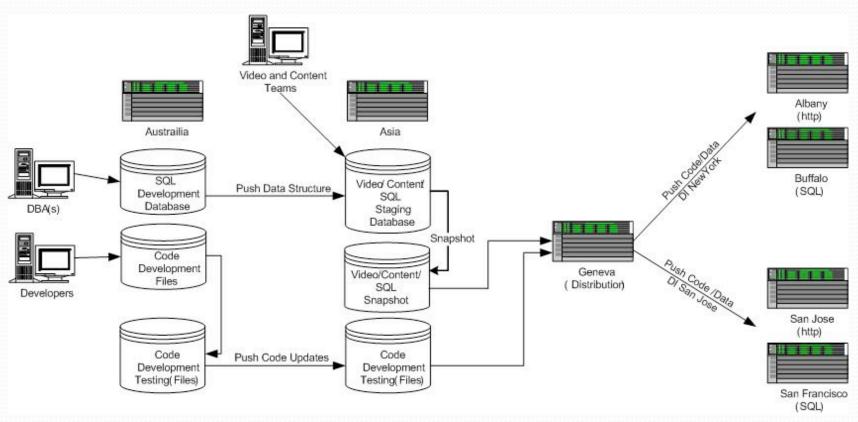
Micro

- Processor capacity
- Memory
- Threads
- Filesize
- Bandwidth

Macro

- Supportability and maintainability
 - Who's taking the calls?
 - Who's fixing it?
- Capacity
 - How many simultaneous users?
 - How many servers?
 - Load balancing
- Availability and Continuity

Testing



Testing

Functionality (exterior quality)	Engineering (interior quality)	Adaptability (future quality)
Correctness	Efficiency	Flexibility
Reliability	Testability	Reusability
Usability	Documentation	Maintainability
Integrity	Structure	

Table 1. Typical Software Quality Factors [Hetzel88]

[Hetzel88] Hetzel, William C., *The Complete Guide to Software Testing, 2nd ed.* Publication info: Wellesley, Mass. : QED Information Sciences, 1988. ISBN: 0894352423.Physical description: ix, 280 p. : ill ; 24 cm.

http://www.ece.cmu.edu/~koopman/des_s99/sw_testing/

Documenting and Source Code Protection

- In the code:
 - Comment, Comment, Comment!
 - Use good coding practices to make it readable
- External:
 - Flowcharts and diagrams
 - Narratives of what's happening

- Open Source Version Control tools:
 - GNU RCS
 - CVS
 - Vesta
- Commercial
 - VSS (MicroSoft)
 - ClearCase (IBM Rational)
 - Vault

Support

- Who?
- How?
- FAQs
- Known issues
- Error messages
- Diagnostics

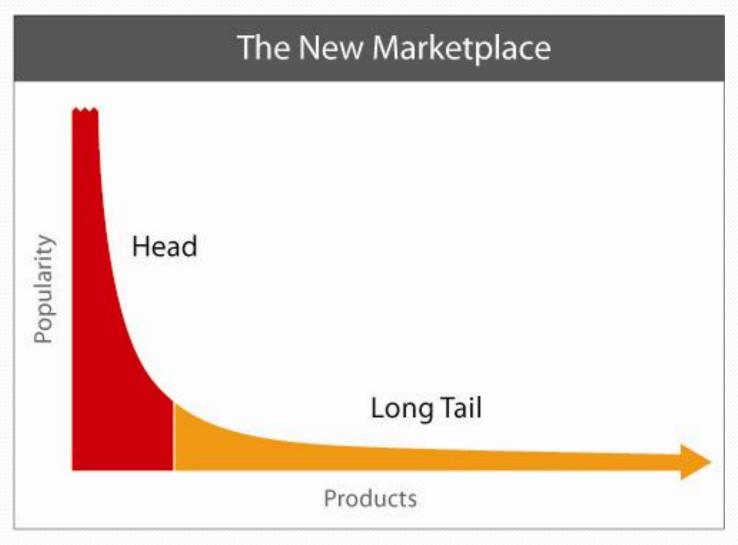
- Logging
- Phone home
- Back doors
- Patching
 - OS/browser changes
 - Security

Economics

- June 2009: 50,000 iPhone Apps
- Today ...

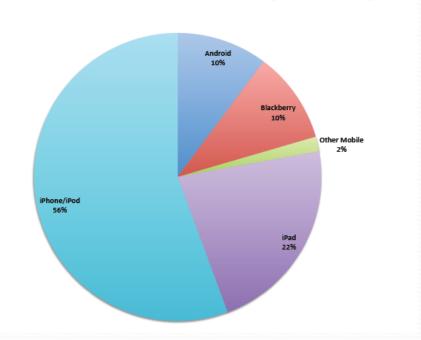


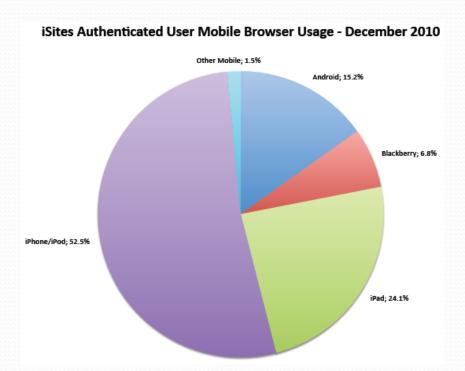
Economics



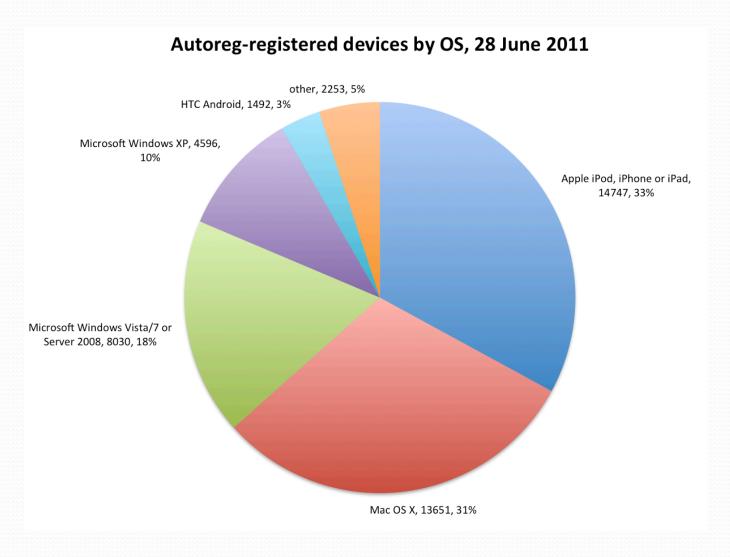
Economics - Market Data







Economics - Market Data



IEEE Computer Society



http://www.computer.org/portal/web/computingnow/archive/november2011%20? utm_source=bronto&utm_medium=email&utm_term=Mobile+devices+differ+at+the+hardware +levelÂ

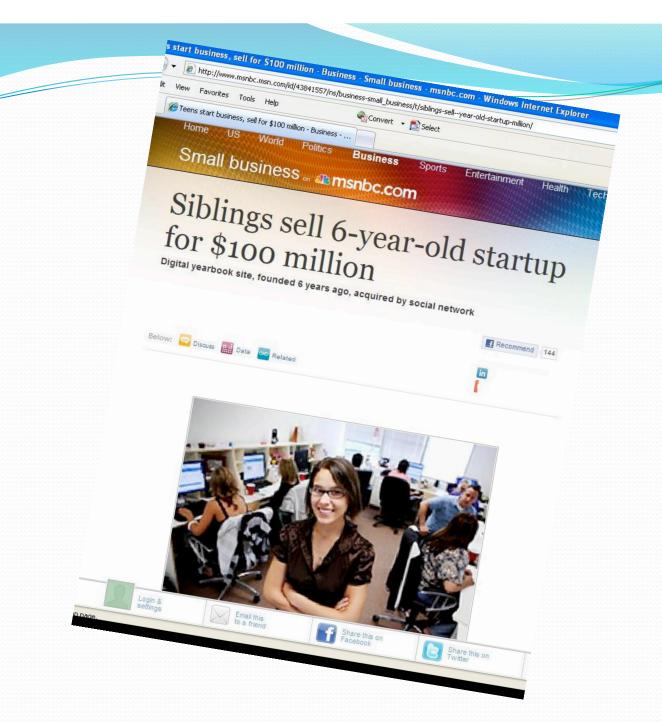


Why Companies Fail--and How Their Founders Can Bounce Back

Published: March 7, 2011 Author: Carmen Nobel

The statistics are disheartening no matter how an entrepreneur defines failure. If failure means <u>liquidating all assets</u>, <u>with investors</u> <u>losing most or all the money they put into the company, then the failure rate for start-ups is 30 to 40 percent</u>, according to Shikhar Ghosh, a senior lecturer at Harvard Business School who has held top executive positions at some eight technology-based start-ups. If failure refers to failing to see the projected return on investment, then the failure rate is 70 to 80 percent. And if failure is defined as declaring a projection and then falling short of meeting it, then the failure rate is a whopping 90 to 95 percent.

http://hbswk.hbs.edu/cgi-bin/print/6591.html







Eduardo Saverin

Net Worth \$2 B As of September 2011

+ Follow Eduardo Saverin

At a Glance

Age: 29

Source: Facebook, self-made

Residence: Singapore, Singapore Country of Citizenship: United

States

Hometown: Brazil

Education: Bachelor of Arts / Science, Harvard University

Marital Status: Single

Forbes Lists

#212 Forbes 400

#782 Forbes Billionaires

#282 in United States

Profile

Forbes 400: September 2011

Eduardo Saverin was immortalized in the movie, The Social Network, which portrayed him being betrayed by his onetime best friend Mark Zuckerberg. The buddies started Facebook together at Harvard, with Brazilian-born Saverin apparently providing early seed money. For a brief time he had a one-third stake, which then fell to 30% when Zuckerberg's roommate, STREET ATTEMENT OF THE PROPERTY OF STREET

Key Connections





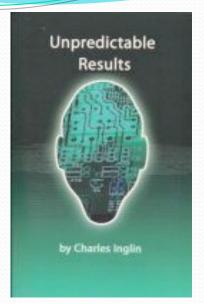




Looking for money ...

- Need:
 - Demo
 - Elevator Pitch (200 words or less)
 - Business Plan is helpful
- Where to look:
 - Angel Investors
 - http://blog.jonpierce.com/post/520863618/bostonsbest-angel-investors
 - WPI (Worcester Polytechnic Institute) Venture Forum
 - LA Venture Association (www.lava.org)
 - Some law firms

- Unpredictable Results
 - Pentium long division
- Unintended Consequences
 - Trapster
- Disasters
 - 1987 Wall Street Crash





Discussion?

Thank you! dennis_ravenelle@harvard.edu