

```
1. <!--
2.
3. search0.html
4.
5. David J. Malan
6. malan@harvard.edu
7.
8. Demonstrates form submission.
9.
10. -->
11.
12. <!DOCTYPE html>
13.
14. <html>
15.   <head>
16.     <title>CS50 Search</title>
17.   </head>
18.   <body>
19.     <h1>CS50 Search</h1>
20.     <form action="http://www.google.com/search" method="get">
21.       <input name="q" type="text" />
22.       <br/>
23.       <input type="submit" value="CS50 Search" />
24.     </form>
25.   </body>
26. </html>
```

```
1. <!--
2.
3. search1.html
4.
5. David J. Malan
6. malan@harvard.edu
7.
8. Demonstrates style attribute.
9.
10. -->
11.
12. <!DOCTYPE html>
13.
14. <html>
15.   <head>
16.     <title>CS50 Search</title>
17.   </head>
18.   <body style="text-align: center">
19.     <h1>CS50 Search</h1>
20.     <form action="http://www.google.com/search" method="get">
21.       <input name="q" type="text" />
22.       <br/>
23.       <input type="submit" value="CS50 Search" />
24.     </form>
25.   </body>
26. </html>
```

```
1. <!--
2.
3. search2.html
4.
5. David J. Malan
6. malan@harvard.edu
7.
8. Demonstrates style tag.
9.
10. -->
11.
12. <!DOCTYPE html>
13.
14. <html>
15.   <head>
16.     <style>
17.
18.       body
19.       {
20.         text-align: center;
21.       }
22.
23.     </style>
24.     <title>CS50 Search</title>
25.   </head>
26.   <body>
27.     <h1>CS50 Search</h1>
28.     <form action="http://www.google.com/search" method="get">
29.       <input name="q" type="text"/>
30.       <br/>
31.       <input type="submit" value="CS50 Search"/>
32.     </form>
33.   </body>
34. </html>
```

```
1. body
2. {
3.     text-align: center;
4. }
```

```
1. <!--
2.
3. search3.html
4.
5. David J. Malan
6. malan@harvard.edu
7.
8. Demonstrates link tag.
9.
10. -->
11.
12. <!DOCTYPE html>
13.
14. <html>
15.   <head>
16.     <link href="search3.css" rel="stylesheet"/>
17.     <title>CS50 Search</title>
18.   </head>
19.   <body>
20.     <h1>CS50 Search</h1>
21.     <form action="http://www.google.com/search" method="get">
22.       <input name="q" type="text"/>
23.       <br/>
24.       <input type="submit" value="CS50 Search"/>
25.     </form>
26.   </body>
27. </html>
```

```
1. <!--
2.
3. search4.html
4.
5. David J. Malan
6. malan@harvard.edu
7.
8. Demonstrates img tag (and block-level elements).
9.
10.-->
11.
12. <!DOCTYPE html>
13.
14. <html>
15.   <head>
16.     <style>
17.
18.       #header
19.       {
20.         text-align: center;
21.       }
22.
23.       #content
24.       {
25.         text-align: center;
26.       }
27.
28.       #content input
29.       {
30.         margin: 5px;
31.       }
32.
33.       #footer
34.       {
35.         font-size: smaller;
36.         font-weight: bold;
37.         margin: 20px;
38.         text-align: center;
39.       }
40.
41.     </style>
42.     <title>CS50 Search</title>
43.   </head>
44.   <body>
45.     <div id="header">
46.       
47.     </div>
48.     <div id="content">
```

```
49.      <form action="http://www.google.com/search" method="get">
50.          <input name="q" type="text"/>
51.          <br/>
52.          <input type="submit" value="CS50 Search"/>
53.      </form>
54.  </div>
55.  <div id="footer">
56.      Copyright (c) CS50
57.  </div>
58. </body>
59. </html>
```

```
1. <?php
2.
3. ****
4. * froshims0.php
5. *
6. * David J. Malan
7. * malan@harvard.edu
8. *
9. * Implements a registration form for Frosh IMs.
10. * Submits to register0.php.
11. ****
12.
13. ?>
14.
15. <!DOCTYPE html>
16.
17. <html>
18.   <head>
19.     <title>Frosh IMs</title>
20.   </head>
21.   <body style="text-align: center;">
22.     <h1>Register for Frosh IMs</h1>
23.     <form action="register0.php" method="post">
24.       Name: <input name="name" type="text"/>
25.       <br/>
26.       <input name="captain" type="checkbox"/> Captain?
27.       <br/>
28.       <input name="gender" type="radio" value="F"/> Female
29.       <input name="gender" type="radio" value="M"/> Male
30.       <br/>
31.       Dorm:
32.       <select name="dorm">
33.         <option value=""></option>
34.         <option value="Apley Court">Apley Court</option>
35.         <option value="Canaday">Canaday</option>
36.         <option value="Grays">Grays</option>
37.         <option value="Greenough">Greenough</option>
38.         <option value="Hollis">Hollis</option>
39.         <option value="Holworthy">Holworthy</option>
40.         <option value="Hurlbut">Hurlbut</option>
41.         <option value="Lionel">Lionel</option>
42.         <option value="Matthews">Matthews</option>
43.         <option value="Mower">Mower</option>
44.         <option value="Pennypacker">Pennypacker</option>
45.         <option value="Stoughton">Stoughton</option>
46.         <option value="Straus">Straus</option>
47.         <option value="Thayer">Thayer</option>
48.         <option value="Weld">Weld</option>
```

```
49.         <option value="Wigglesworth">Wigglesworth</option>
50.     </select>
51.     <br/>
52.     <input type="submit" value="Register" />
53.   </form>
54. </body>
55. </html>
```

```
1. <?php
2.
3. ****
4. * froshims1.php
5. *
6. * David J. Malan
7. * malan@harvard.edu
8. *
9. * Implements a registration form for Frosh IMs.
10. * Submits to register1.php.
11. * Demonstrates Bootstrap (http://twitter.github.com/bootstrap).
12. ****
13.
14. ?>
15.
16. <!DOCTYPE html>
17.
18. <html>
19.   <head>
20.     <link href="bootstrap/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet"/>
21.     <title>Frosh IMs</title>
22.   </head>
23.   <body style="margin: 20px;">
24.     <h1>Register for Frosh IMs</h1>
25.     <form action="register1.php" method="post">
26.       <fieldset>
27.         <label>Name</label>
28.         <input name="name" type="text"/>
29.         <label class="checkbox">
30.           <input name="captain" type="checkbox"/> Captain?
31.         </label>
32.         <label class="radio">
33.           <input name="gender" type="radio" value="F"/> Female
34.         </label>
35.         <label class="radio">
36.           <input name="gender" type="radio" value="M"/> Male
37.         </label>
38.         <label>
39.           <select name="dorm">
40.             <option value=""></option>
41.             <option value="Apley Court">Apley Court</option>
42.             <option value="Canaday">Canaday</option>
43.             <option value="Grays">Grays</option>
44.             <option value="Greenough">Greenough</option>
45.             <option value="Hollis">Hollis</option>
46.             <option value="Holworthy">Holworthy</option>
47.             <option value="Hurlbut">Hurlbut</option>
48.             <option value="Lionel">Lionel</option>
```

```
49.      <option value="Matthews">Matthews</option>
50.      <option value="Mower">Mower</option>
51.      <option value="Pennypacker">Pennypacker</option>
52.      <option value="Stoughton">Stoughton</option>
53.      <option value="Straus">Straus</option>
54.      <option value="Thayer">Thayer</option>
55.      <option value="Weld">Weld</option>
56.      <option value="Wigglesworth">Wigglesworth</option>
57.    </select>
58.  </label>
59.  <button class="btn" type="submit">Register</button>
60. </fieldset>
61. </form>
62. </body>
63. </html>
```

```
1. <?php
2.
3. ****
4. * froshims2.php
5. *
6. * David J. Malan
7. * malan@harvard.edu
8. *
9. * Implements a registration form for Frosh IMs.
10. * Submits to register2.php.
11. ****
12.
13. ?>
14.
15. <!DOCTYPE html>
16.
17. <html>
18.   <head>
19.     <title>Frosh IMs</title>
20.   </head>
21.   <body style="text-align: center;">
22.     <h1>Register for Frosh IMs</h1>
23.     <form action="register2.php" method="post">
24.       Name: <input name="name" type="text"/>
25.       <br/>
26.       <input name="captain" type="checkbox"/> Captain?
27.       <br/>
28.       <input name="gender" type="radio" value="F"/> Female
29.       <input name="gender" type="radio" value="M"/> Male
30.       <br/>
31.       Dorm:
32.       <select name="dorm">
33.         <option value=""></option>
34.         <option value="Apley Court">Apley Court</option>
35.         <option value="Canaday">Canaday</option>
36.         <option value="Grays">Grays</option>
37.         <option value="Greenough">Greenough</option>
38.         <option value="Hollis">Hollis</option>
39.         <option value="Holworthy">Holworthy</option>
40.         <option value="Hurlbut">Hurlbut</option>
41.         <option value="Lionel">Lionel</option>
42.         <option value="Matthews">Matthews</option>
43.         <option value="Mower">Mower</option>
44.         <option value="Pennypacker">Pennypacker</option>
45.         <option value="Stoughton">Stoughton</option>
46.         <option value="Straus">Straus</option>
47.         <option value="Thayer">Thayer</option>
48.         <option value="Weld">Weld</option>
```

```
49.         <option value="Wigglesworth">Wigglesworth</option>
50.     </select>
51.     <br/>
52.     <input type="submit" value="Register" />
53.   </form>
54. </body>
55. </html>
```

```
1. <?php
2.
3. ****
4. * froshims3.php
5. *
6. * David J. Malan
7. * malan@harvard.edu
8. *
9. * Implements a registration form for Frosh IMs.
10. * Submits to register3.php.
11. ****
12.
13. ?>
14.
15. <!DOCTYPE html>
16.
17. <html>
18.   <head>
19.     <title>Frosh IMs</title>
20.   </head>
21.   <body style="text-align: center;">
22.     <h1>Register for Frosh IMs</h1>
23.     <form action="register3.php" method="post">
24.       Name: <input name="name" type="text"/>
25.       <br/>
26.       <input name="captain" type="checkbox"/> Captain?
27.       <br/>
28.       <input name="gender" type="radio" value="F"/> Female
29.       <input name="gender" type="radio" value="M"/> Male
30.       <br/>
31.       Dorm:
32.       <select name="dorm">
33.         <option value=""></option>
34.         <option value="Apley Court">Apley Court</option>
35.         <option value="Canaday">Canaday</option>
36.         <option value="Grays">Grays</option>
37.         <option value="Greenough">Greenough</option>
38.         <option value="Hollis">Hollis</option>
39.         <option value="Holworthy">Holworthy</option>
40.         <option value="Hurlbut">Hurlbut</option>
41.         <option value="Lionel">Lionel</option>
42.         <option value="Matthews">Matthews</option>
43.         <option value="Mower">Mower</option>
44.         <option value="Pennypacker">Pennypacker</option>
45.         <option value="Stoughton">Stoughton</option>
46.         <option value="Straus">Straus</option>
47.         <option value="Thayer">Thayer</option>
48.         <option value="Weld">Weld</option>
```

```
49.         <option value="Wigglesworth">Wigglesworth</option>
50.     </select>
51.     <br/>
52.     <input type="submit" value="Register" />
53.   </form>
54. </body>
55. </html>
```

```
1. <?php
2.
3. ****
4. * register0.php
5. *
6. * David J. Malan
7. * malan@harvard.edu
8. *
9. * Dumps contents of $_POST.
10. ****
11.
12. ?>
13.
14. <!DOCTYPE html>
15.
16. <html>
17.   <head>
18.     <title>Frosh IMs</title>
19.   </head>
20.   <body>
21.     <pre>
22.       <?php print_r($_POST); ?>
23.     </pre>
24.   </body>
25. </html>
```

```
1. <?php
2.
3. ****
4. * register1.php
5. *
6. * David J. Malan
7. * malan@harvard.edu
8. *
9. * Implements a registration form for Frosh IMs. Redirects
10. * user to froshims1.php upon error.
11. ****
12.
13. // validate submission
14. if (empty($_POST["name"]) || empty($_POST["gender"]) || empty($_POST["dorm"]))
15. {
16.     header("Location: http://localhost/src8m/froshims/froshims1.php");
17.     exit;
18. }
19.
20. ?>
21.
22. <!DOCTYPE html>
23.
24. <html>
25.   <head>
26.     <title>Frosh IMs</title>
27.   </head>
28.   <body>
29.     You are registered! (Well, not really.)
30.   </body>
31. </html>
```

```
1. <?php
2.
3. ****
4. * register2.php
5. *
6. * Computer Science 50
7. * David J. Malan
8. *
9. * Implements a registration form for Frosh IMs. Informs user of
10. * any errors.
11. ****
12.
13. ?>
14.
15. <!DOCTYPE html>
16.
17. <html>
18.   <head>
19.     <title>Frosh IMs</title>
20.   </head>
21.   <body>
22.     <?php if (empty($_POST["name"]) || empty($_POST["gender"]) || empty($_POST["dorm"])): ?>
23.       You must provide your name, gender, and dorm! Go <a href="froshims2.php">back</a>.
24.     <?php else: ?>
25.       You are registered! (Well, not really.)
26.     <?php endif ?>
27.   </body>
28. </html>
```

```
1. <?php
2.
3. ****
4. * register3.php
5. *
6. * Computer Science 50
7. * David J. Malan
8. *
9. * Implements a registration form for Frosh IMs. Reports registration
10. * via email. Redirects user to froshims3.php upon error.
11. ****
12.
13. // require PHPMailer
14. require("PHPMailer/class.phpmailer.php");
15.
16. // validate submission
17. if (!empty($_POST["name"]) && !empty($_POST["gender"]) && !empty($_POST["dorm"]))
18. {
19.     // instantiate mailer
20.     $mail = new PHPMailer();
21.
22.     // use SMTP
23.     $mail->IsSMTP();
24.     $mail->Host = "smtp.fas.harvard.edu";
25.
26.     // set From:
27.     $mail->SetFrom("jharvard@cs50.net");
28.
29.     // set To:
30.     $mail->AddAddress("jharvard@cs50.net");
31.
32.     // set Subject:
33.     $mail->Subject = "registration";
34.
35.     // set body
36.     $mail->Body = "This person just registered:\n\n".
37.         "Name: " . $_POST["name"] . "\n".
38.         "Captain: " . $_POST["captain"] . "\n".
39.         "Gender: " . $_POST["gender"] . "\n".
40.         "Dorm: " . $_POST["dorm"];
41.
42.     // send mail
43.     if ($mail->Send() == false)
44.     {
45.         die($mail->ErrInfo);
46.     }
47. }
48. else
```

```
49. {
50.     header( "Location: http://localhost/~jharvard/froshims/froshims3.php" );
51.     exit;
52. }
53. ?>
54.
55. <!DOCTYPE html>
56.
57. <html>
58.   <head>
59.     <title>Frosh IMs</title>
60.   </head>
61.   <body>
62.     You are registered! (Really.)
63.   </body>
64. </html>
```

```
1. <?php
2.
3. ****
4. * dictionary.php
5. *
6. * Computer Science 50
7. * David J. Malan
8. *
9. * Implements a dictionary in a (non-object-oriented) way that
10. * mimics Problem Set 5's implementation in C. However, an
11. * object-oriented design would be better in PHP.
12. ****
13.
14. // size of dictionary
15. $size = 0;
16.
17. // hash table
18. $table = array();
19.
20. /**
21. * Returns true if word is in dictionary else false.
22. */
23. function check($word)
24. {
25.     global $table;
26.     if (isset($table[strtolower($word)]))
27.     {
28.         return true;
29.     }
30.     else
31.     {
32.         return false;
33.     }
34. }
35.
36. /**
37. * Loads dict into memory. Returns true if successful else false.
38. */
39. function load($dict)
40. {
41.     global $table, $size;
42.     if (!file_exists($dict) && is_readable($dict))
43.     {
44.         return false;
45.     }
46.     foreach (file($dict) as $word)
47.     {
48.         $table[chop($word)] = true;
```

```
49.         $size++;
50.     }
51.     return true;
52. }
53.
54. /**
55. * Returns number of words in dictionary if loaded else 0 if not yet loaded.
56. */
57. function size()
58. {
59.     global $size;
60.     return $size;
61. }
62.
63. /**
64. * Unloads dictionary from memory. Returns true if successful else false.
65. */
66. function unload()
67. {
68.     return true;
69. }
70.
71. ?>
```

```
1. <?php
2.
3. ****
4. * beer1.php
5. *
6. * David J. Malan
7. * malan@harvard.edu
8. *
9. * Sings "99 Bottles of Beer on the Wall."
10. *
11. * Demonstrates a for loop.
12. ****
13.
14. // ask user for number
15. $n = readline("How many bottles will there be? ");
16.
17. // exit upon invalid input
18. if ($n < 1)
19. {
20.     printf("Sorry, that makes no sense.\n");
21.     exit(1);
22. }
23.
24. // sing the annoying song
25. printf("\n");
26. for ($i = $n; $i > 0; $i--)
27. {
28.     printf("%d bottle(s) of beer on the wall,\n", $i);
29.     printf("%d bottle(s) of beer,\n", $i);
30.     printf("Take one down, pass it around,\n");
31.     printf("%d bottle(s) of beer on the wall.\n\n", $i - 1);
32. }
33.
34. // exit when song is over
35. printf("Wow, that's annoying.\n");
36. exit(0);
37.
38. ?>
```

```
1. <?php
2.
3. ****
4. * conditions2.php
5. *
6. * David J. Malan
7. * malan@harvard.edu
8. *
9. * Tells user if his or her input is positive or negative (somewhat
10. * inaccurately).
11. *
12. * Demonstrates use of if-else construct.
13. ****
14.
15. // ask user for an integer
16. $n = readline("I'd like an integer please: ");
17.
18. // analyze user's input
19. if ($n > 0)
20. {
21.     printf("You picked a positive number!\n");
22. }
23. else if ($n == 0)
24. {
25.     printf("You picked zero!\n");
26. }
27. else
28. {
29.     printf("You picked a negative number!\n");
30. }
31.
32. ?>
```

```
1. <?php
2.
3. ****
4. * hello1.php
5. *
6. * David J. Malan
7. * malan@harvard.edu
8. *
9. * Says hello to the world.
10. *
11. * Demonstrates use of printf.
12. ****
13.
14. printf("hello, world\n");
15.
16. ?>
```

```
1. #!/bin/php
2. <?php
3.
4. ****
5. * hello2.php
6. *
7. * David J. Malan
8. * malan@harvard.edu
9. *
10. * Says hello to the world.
11. *
12. * Demonstrates use of a shebang.
13. ****
14.
15. printf("hello, world\n");
16.
17. ?>
```

```
1. #!/bin/env php
2. <?php
3.
4. ****
5. * hello3.php
6. *
7. * David J. Malan
8. * malan@harvard.edu
9. *
10. * Says hello to the world.
11. *
12. * Demonstrates use of a shebang with env.
13. ****
14.
15. printf("hello, world\n");
16.
17. ?>
```

```
1. <?php
2.
3. ****
4. * return.php
5. *
6. * David J. Malan
7. * malan@harvard.edu
8. *
9. * Cubes a variable.
10. *
11. * Demonstrates use of parameter and return value.
12. ****
13.
14. $x = 2;
15. printf("x is now %d\n", $x);
16. printf("Cubing...\n");
17. $x = cube($x);
18. printf("Cubed!\n");
19. printf("x is now %d\n", $x);
20.
21. /**
22. * Cubes argument.
23. */
24. function cube($a)
25. {
26.     return $a * $a * $a;
27. }
28.
29. ?>
```