

```
1.  /**
2.   * pointers.c
3.   *
4.   * week 4 section
5.   * fall 2013
6.   *
7.   * pointer practice
8.   */
9.
10. #include <stdio.h>
11.
12. int main(void)
13. {
14.     // initialize variables and pointers
15.     int x = 2, y = 8, z = 12;
16.     int* ptr_x = &x;
17.     int* ptr_y = &y;
18.     int* ptr_z = &z;
19.
20.     // the basics
21.     printf("value of x is %i\n", x);
22.     printf("address of x is %p\n", &x);
23.     printf("value of ptr_x is %p\n", ptr_x);
24.     printf("address of ptr_x is %p\n", &ptr_x);
25.     printf("ptr_x points to the value %i\n", *ptr_x);
26.
27.     printf("\n");
28.
29.     // multiplication
30.     printf("z = x * y;\n");
31.     z = x * y;
32.     printf("z = %i\n", z);
33.
34.     printf("\n");
35.
36.     // multiplication
37.     printf("x *= y;\n");
38.     x *= y;
39.     printf("x = %i\n", x);
40.
41.     printf("\n");
42.
43.     // "go to an address"
44.     printf("y = *ptr_x;\n");
45.     y = *ptr_x;
46.     printf("y = %i\n\n", y);
47.
48.     // "go to an address" and multiplication
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49.     printf("*ptr_x = y * z;\n");
50.     *ptr_x = x * y;
51.     printf("*ptr_x = x = %i\n", *ptr_x);
52.
53.     printf("\n");
54.
55.     // "go to an address" and multiplication
56.     printf("ptr_x = ptr_y;\n");
57.     ptr_x = ptr_y;
58.     printf("x = (*ptr_y) * (*ptr_z);\n");
59.     x = (*ptr_y) * (*ptr_z);
60.     printf("x = %i\n", x);
61. }
```

```
1.  /**
2.   * trainer.c
3.   *
4.   * week 4 section
5.   * fall 2013
6.   *
7.   * train some dolphins!
8.   */
9.
10. #include <cs50.h>
11. #include <stdio.h>
12. #include <stdlib.h>
13.
14. // prototype
15. int* getAge(void);
16.
17. int main(int argc, char* argv[])
18. {
19.     // ensure user entered one and only one command-line argument
20.     if (argc != 2)
21.     {
22.         printf("Usage: ./trainer dolphins\n");
23.         return 1;
24.     }
25.
26.     // convert input to an integer
27.     int dolphins = atoi(argv[1]);
28.
29.     // ensure number of dolphins is greater than 0
30.     if (dolphins < 1)
31.     {
32.         printf("Please enter a positive number of dolphins.\n");
33.         return 2;
34.     }
35.
36.     // initialize a new array
37.     int* dolphin_ages[dolphins];
38.
39.     // get ages
40.     for (int i = 0; i < dolphins; i++)
41.     {
42.         dolphin_ages[i] = getAge();
43.     }
44.
45.     // print out oldest dolphin's age
46.     int oldest = 0;
47.     for (int i = 0; i < dolphins; i++)
48.     {
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49.         if (*dolphin_ages[i] > oldest)
50.         {
51.             oldest = *dolphin_ages[i];
52.         }
53.     }
54.     printf("The oldest dolphin you are training today is %i years old!\n", oldest);
55. }
56.
57. /**
58.  * get the age of a dolphin
59.  */
60. int* getAge(void)
61. {
62.     // initialize a variable on the heap
63.     int* age = malloc(sizeof(int));
64.
65.     // get an age
66.     do
67.     {
68.         printf("How old is the dolphin (> 0)? ");
69.         *age = GetInt();
70.     }
71.     while (*age < 1);
72.
73.     // return the age
74.     return age;
75. }
```