

```
1.  /**
2.   * linked.c
3.   *
4.   * week 7 section
5.   * fall 2013
6.   *
7.   * practice using linked lists
8.   */
9.
10. #include <cs50.h>
11. #include <stdbool.h>
12. #include <stdio.h>
13.
14. // typedef a node for the linked list
15. typedef struct node
16. {
17.     int n;
18.     struct node* next;
19. }
20. node;
21.
22. // function prototypes
23. bool insert_node(int value);
24. void print_nodes(node* list);
25. void free_nodes(node* list);
26.
27. // global variable for the head of the list
28. node* head = NULL;
29.
30. int main(void)
31. {
32.     // offer the user two options
33.     while (true)
34.     {
35.         printf("Please choose an option (0, 1, 2): ");
36.         int option = GetInt();
37.
38.         switch (option)
39.         {
40.             // quit
41.             case 0:
42.                 free_nodes(head);
43.                 printf("Goodbye!\n");
44.                 return 0;
45.
46.             // insert int into linked list
47.             case 1:
48.                 printf("Please enter an int: ");
```

```
49.         int v = GetInt();
50.         char* success = insert_node(v) ? "was" : "was not";
51.         printf("The insert %s successful.\n", success);
52.         break;
53.
54.         // print all ints
55.     case 2:
56.         print_nodes(head);
57.         break;
58.
59.     default:
60.         printf("Not a valid option.\n");
61.         break;
62.     }
63. }
64. }
65.
66. /**
67.  * Create a new node for a given value and insert it into a list.
68.  */
69. bool insert_node(int value)
70. {
71.     // TODO
72.     return false;
73. }
74.
75. /**
76.  * Print out all of the ints in a list.
77.  */
78. void print_nodes(node* list)
79. {
80.     // TODO
81. }
82.
83. /**
84.  * Frees all of the nodes in a list upon exiting the program.
85.  */
86. void free_nodes(node* list)
87. {
88.     // TODO
89. }
```

```
1.  /**
2.   * linked_completed.c
3.   *
4.   * week 7 section
5.   * fall 2013
6.   *
7.   * practice using linked lists
8.   */
9.
10. #include <cs50.h>
11. #include <stdbool.h>
12. #include <stdio.h>
13.
14. // typedef a node for the linked list
15. typedef struct node
16. {
17.     int n;
18.     struct node* next;
19. }
20. node;
21.
22. // function prototypes
23. bool insert_node(int value);
24. void print_nodes(node* list);
25. void free_nodes(node* list);
26.
27. // global variable for the head of the list
28. node* head = NULL;
29.
30. int main(void)
31. {
32.     // offer the user two options
33.     while (true)
34.     {
35.         printf("Please choose an option (0, 1, 2): ");
36.         int option = GetInt();
37.
38.         switch (option)
39.         {
40.             // quit
41.             case 0:
42.                 free_nodes(head);
43.                 printf("Goodbye!\n");
44.                 return 0;
45.
46.             // insert int into linked list
47.             case 1:
48.                 printf("Please enter an int: ");
```

```
49.         int v = GetInt();
50.         char* success = insert_node(v) ? "was" : "was not";
51.         printf("The insert %s successful.\n", success);
52.         break;
53.
54.         // print all ints
55.     case 2:
56.         print_nodes(head);
57.         break;
58.
59.     default:
60.         printf("Not a valid option.\n");
61.         break;
62.     }
63. }
64. }
65.
66. /**
67.  * Create a new node for a given value and insert it into a list.
68.  */
69. bool insert_node(int value)
70. {
71.     // malloc space for a new node
72.     node* new_node = malloc(sizeof(node));
73.     if (new_node == NULL)
74.     {
75.         return false;
76.     }
77.     new_node->n = value;
78.
79.     // first insertion
80.     if (head == NULL)
81.     {
82.         new_node->next = head;
83.         head = new_node;
84.         return true;
85.     }
86.
87.     // keep track of current and previous nodes
88.     node* curr = head;
89.     node* prev = NULL;
90.
91.     while (curr != NULL)
92.     {
93.         // don't insert duplicates
94.         if (value == curr->n)
95.         {
96.             free(new_node);
```

```
97.         return false;
98.     }
99.
100.    // keep looking for correct spot
101.    else if (value > curr->n)
102.    {
103.        prev = curr;
104.        curr = curr->next;
105.
106.        if (curr == NULL)
107.        {
108.            break;
109.        }
110.    }
111.
112.    else if (value < curr->n)
113.    {
114.        break;
115.    }
116. }
117.
118. // insert the node in the correct position
119. new_node->next = curr;
120. if (prev == NULL)
121. {
122.     head = new_node;
123. }
124. else
125. {
126.     prev->next = new_node;
127. }
128.
129. return true;
130. }
131.
132. /**
133.  * Print out all of the ints in a list.
134.  */
135. void print_nodes(node* list)
136. {
137.     // save a counter
138.     int counter = 0;
139.
140.     node* curr = head;
141.     while (curr != NULL)
142.     {
143.         counter++;
144.         printf("Node %d: %d\n", counter, curr->n);
```

```
145.         curr = curr->next;
146.     }
147. }
148.
149. /**
150.  * Frees all of the nodes in a list upon exiting the program.
151.  */
152. void free_nodes(node* list)
153. {
154.     // don't lose the rest of the list
155.     node* curr = head;
156.     node* prev = NULL;
157.
158.     while (curr != NULL)
159.     {
160.         prev = curr;
161.         curr = curr->next;
162.         free(prev);
163.     }
164. }
```