

fifteen

# fifteen.c

- accepts/parses command-line argument
- creates board
- checks if game is won; exits accordingly
- gets input and calls move

# TODO

- `init`
- `draw`
- `move`
- `won`

# init

```
int board[MAX][MAX]
```

- board represented by a 2D array

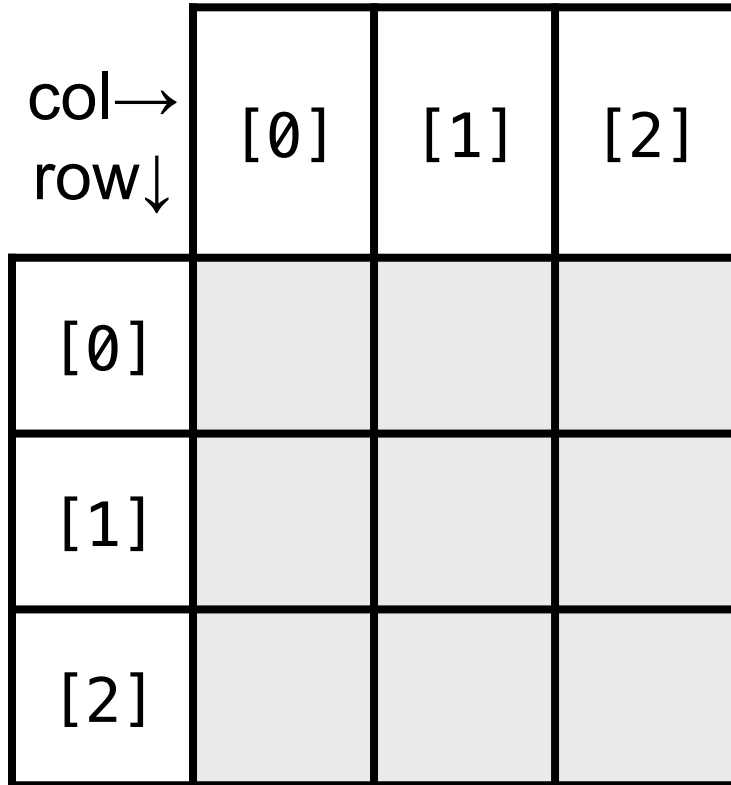
```
int d
```

- size of board
- $d \leq \text{MAX}$

8	7	6
5	4	3
2	1	-

# 2D Arrays

```
int grid[3][3];
```



# 2D Arrays

col→ row↓	[0]	[1]	[2]
[0]	8		
[1]			
[2]			

```
int grid[3][3];  
grid[0][0] = 8;
```

# 2D Arrays

col→ row↓	[0]	[1]	[2]
[0]	8	7	6
[1]			
[2]			

```
int grid[3][3];  
grid[0][0] = 8;  
grid[0][1] = 7;  
grid[0][2] = 6;
```

# 2D Arrays

col→ row↓	[0]	[1]	[2]
[0]	8	7	6
[1]	5	4	3
[2]			

```
int grid[3][3];  
grid[0][0] = 8;  
grid[0][1] = 7;  
grid[0][2] = 6;  
grid[1][0] = 5;  
grid[1][1] = 4;  
grid[1][2] = 3;
```



# 2D Arrays

col→ row↓	[0]	[1]	[2]
[0]	8	7	6
[1]	5	4	3
[2]	2	1	

```
int grid[3][3];  
grid[0][0] = 8;  
grid[0][1] = 7;  
grid[0][2] = 6;  
grid[1][0] = 5;  
grid[1][1] = 4;  
grid[1][2] = 3;  
grid[2][0] = 2;  
grid[2][1] = 1;
```

# 2D Arrays

col→ row↓	[0]	[1]	[2]
[0]	8	7	6
[1]	5	4	3
[2]	2	1	

```
int grid[3][3];
grid[0][0] = 8;
grid[0][1] = 7;
grid[0][2] = 6;
grid[1][0] = 5;
grid[1][1] = 4;
grid[1][2] = 3;
grid[2][0] = 2;
grid[2][1] = 1;
grid[2][2] = ???
```

# init

- board should contain the starting state
  - ▣ `board[i][j]` represents the tile at row `i` and column `j`
- starts in descending order
  - ▣ left to right
  - ▣ top to bottom

iterate over the grid

for each row

for each column

set value for tile

# iterate over the grid

```
for (int i = 0; i < d; i++)  
{  
    for (int j = 0; j < d; j++)  
    {  
        // set tile's value  
    }  
}
```

# init

- board should contain the starting state
  - `board[i][j]` represents the element at row `i` and col `j`
- starts in descending order
  - if `d` is even, swap 2 and 1

# odd number of tiles

when d is 3

	[0]	[1]	[2]
[0]	8	7	6
[1]	5	4	3
[2]	2	1	

when d is 4

	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]
[0]	15	14	13	12
[1]	11	10	9	8
[2]	7	6	5	4
[3]	3	1	2	

# TODO

- `init`
- `draw`
- `move`
- `won`



# draw

```
for each row
  for each column
    print tile's value
  print new line
```

# draw

- print the current state of the board
- print a blank space before single-digit #s
  - ▣ `printf("%2i", board[i][j]);`

8	7	6
5	4	3
2	1	-

# TODO

`init`

`draw`

`move`

`won`

# move

- given: tile number
  - ▣ not the tile location!
- find the tile location

	[0]	[1]	[2]
[0]	8	7	6
[1]	—	5	3
[2]	2	4	1

# move

- edit the board array  
... only if the move is legal

	[0]	[1]	[2]
[0]	8	7	6
[1]	—	5	3
[2]	2	4	1

# move

- swap tile and blank tile
- keep track of blank tile location

	[0]	[1]	[2]
[0]	—	7	6
[1]	8	5	3
[2]	2	4	1

# TODO

`init`

`draw`

`move`

`won`

# won

- returns true if the game is won, false otherwise
- game is won when tiles are in increasing order
  - left to right
  - top to bottom

1	2	3
4	5	6
7	8	



# won

- iterate over board and check the values
- if any value is incorrect, return false
- return true once all tiles are checked

# TODO

`init`

`draw`

`move`

`won`

this was fifteen