

This is CS50

**EXPER
IENCE** **THE**
art.

Views - Cambridge, Mass. & Harvard College. (1794.)

1794

Hollis, Harvard, and Massachusetts Halls, at Cambridge, N. England.



Jonathan Fisher

del. et pinc. 1794.

No. 6.

94 12

This is CS50

2/3

of CS50 students have never taken CS before

what ultimately matters in this course is not so much where
you end up relative to your classmates but where
you end up relative to yourself when you began

MARIO
000700

1 x 01

WORLD
1-1

TIME
287



C\$50 Finance: Portfolio

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Symbol	Name	Shares	Price	TOTAL
CASH				\$10,000.00
				\$10,000.00

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representation



decimal

base-10

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

0 1

base-2

binary

0 1

bits





0



1

























0 1

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

123

1

123

10 1

123

100 10 1

123

100 10 1

123

100×1

100 10 1

123

100×1 $+$ 10×2

100 10 1

123

100×1 $+$ 10×2 $+$ 1×3

100 10 1

123

100 + 20 + 3

123

100 10 1

#

10^2 10^1 10^0

#

2^2 2^1 2^0

#

4 2 1

#

4 2 1

000

4 2 1

001

4 2 1

010

4 2 1

011

4 2 1

100

4 2 1

101

4 2 1

110

4 2 1

111

This is CS50

A

65

01000001

ASCII

...	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	...
...	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	...

72

73

33

H
72

I
73

33

0	<u>NUL</u>	16	<u>DLE</u>	32	<u>SP</u>	48	0	64	@	80	P	96	`	112	p
1	<u>SOH</u>	17	<u>DC1</u>	33	!	49	1	65	A	81	Q	97	a	113	q
2	<u>STX</u>	18	<u>DC2</u>	34	"	50	2	66	B	82	R	98	b	114	r
3	<u>ETX</u>	19	<u>DC3</u>	35	#	51	3	67	C	83	S	99	c	115	s
4	<u>EOT</u>	20	<u>DC4</u>	36	\$	52	4	68	D	84	T	100	d	116	t
5	<u>ENQ</u>	21	<u>NAK</u>	37	%	53	5	69	E	85	U	101	e	117	u
6	<u>ACK</u>	22	<u>SYN</u>	38	&	54	6	70	F	86	V	102	f	118	v
7	<u>BEL</u>	23	<u>ETB</u>	39	'	55	7	71	G	87	W	103	g	119	w
8	<u>BS</u>	24	<u>CAN</u>	40	(	56	8	72	H	88	X	104	h	120	x
9	<u>HT</u>	25	<u>EM</u>	41	)	57	9	73	I	89	Y	105	i	121	y
10	<u>LF</u>	26	<u>SUB</u>	42	*	58	:	74	J	90	Z	106	j	122	z
11	<u>VT</u>	27	<u>ESC</u>	43	+	59	;	75	K	91	[	107	k	123	{
12	<u>FF</u>	28	<u>FS</u>	44	,	60	<	76	L	92	\	108	l	124	|
13	<u>CR</u>	29	<u>GS</u>	45	-	61	=	77	M	93	]	109	m	125	}
14	<u>SO</u>	30	<u>RS</u>	46	.	62	>	78	N	94	^	110	n	126	~
15	<u>SI</u>	31	<u>US</u>	47	/	63	?	79	O	95	_	111	o	127	<u>DEL</u>

H
72

I
73

!
33

H

01001000

I

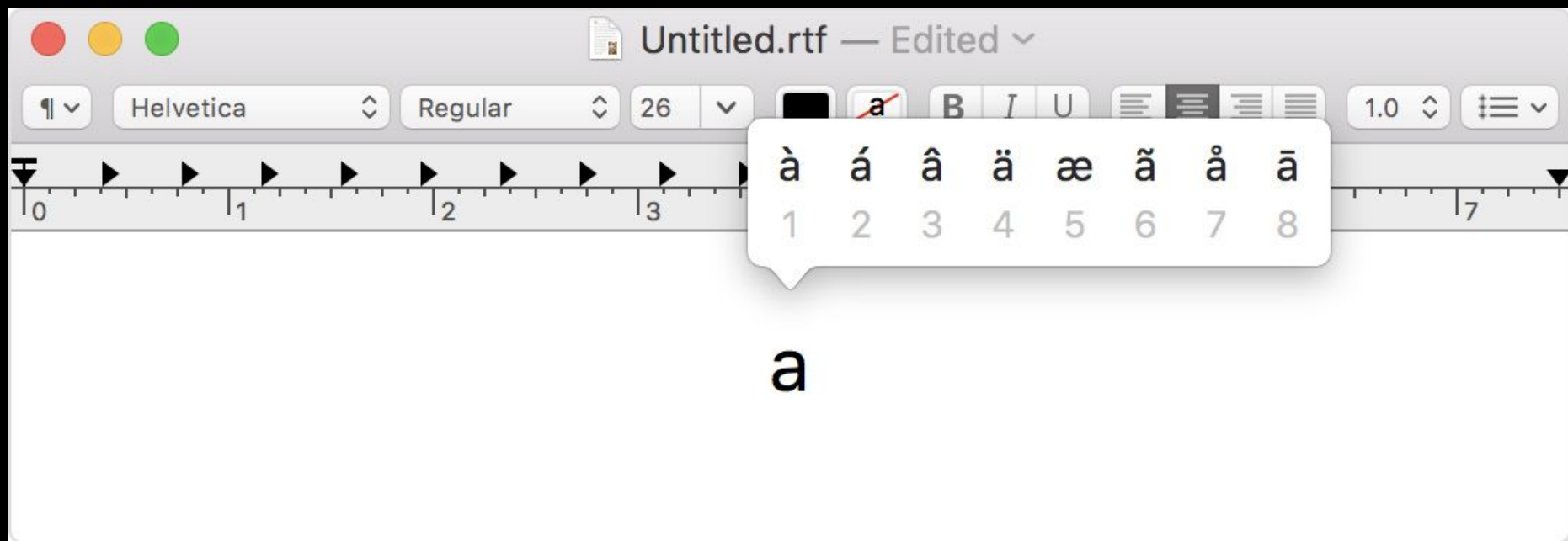
01001001

!

00100001

bytes

~ `	1 !	2 @	3 #	4 \$	5 %	6 ^	7 &	8 *	( (	) )	- _	+ =	← Backspace
Tab ⇐ ⇒	Q	W	E	R	T	Y	U	I	O	P	{ [	} ]	| \ _
Caps Lock ⬆	A	S	D	F	G	H	J	K	L	: ;	" '	Enter ↵	
Shift ⬆	Z	X	C	V	B	N	M	< ,	> .	? /	Shift ⬆		
Ctrl	Win Key	Alt								Alt	Win Key	Menu	Ctrl





Search

FAVORITES



SMILEYS & PEOPLE



Unicode



128514

000000111101100000010



RGB



72 73 33

72

73

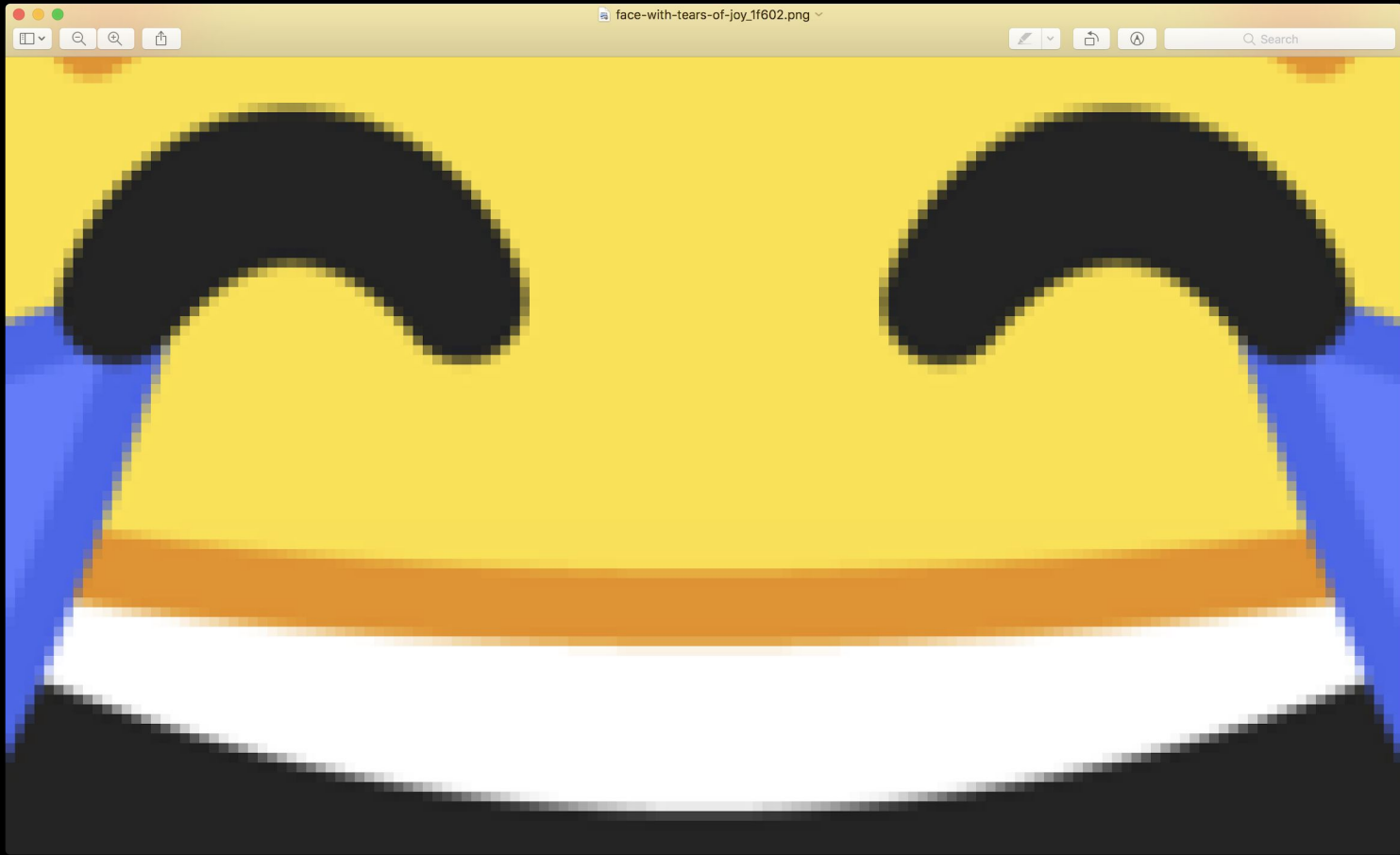
33

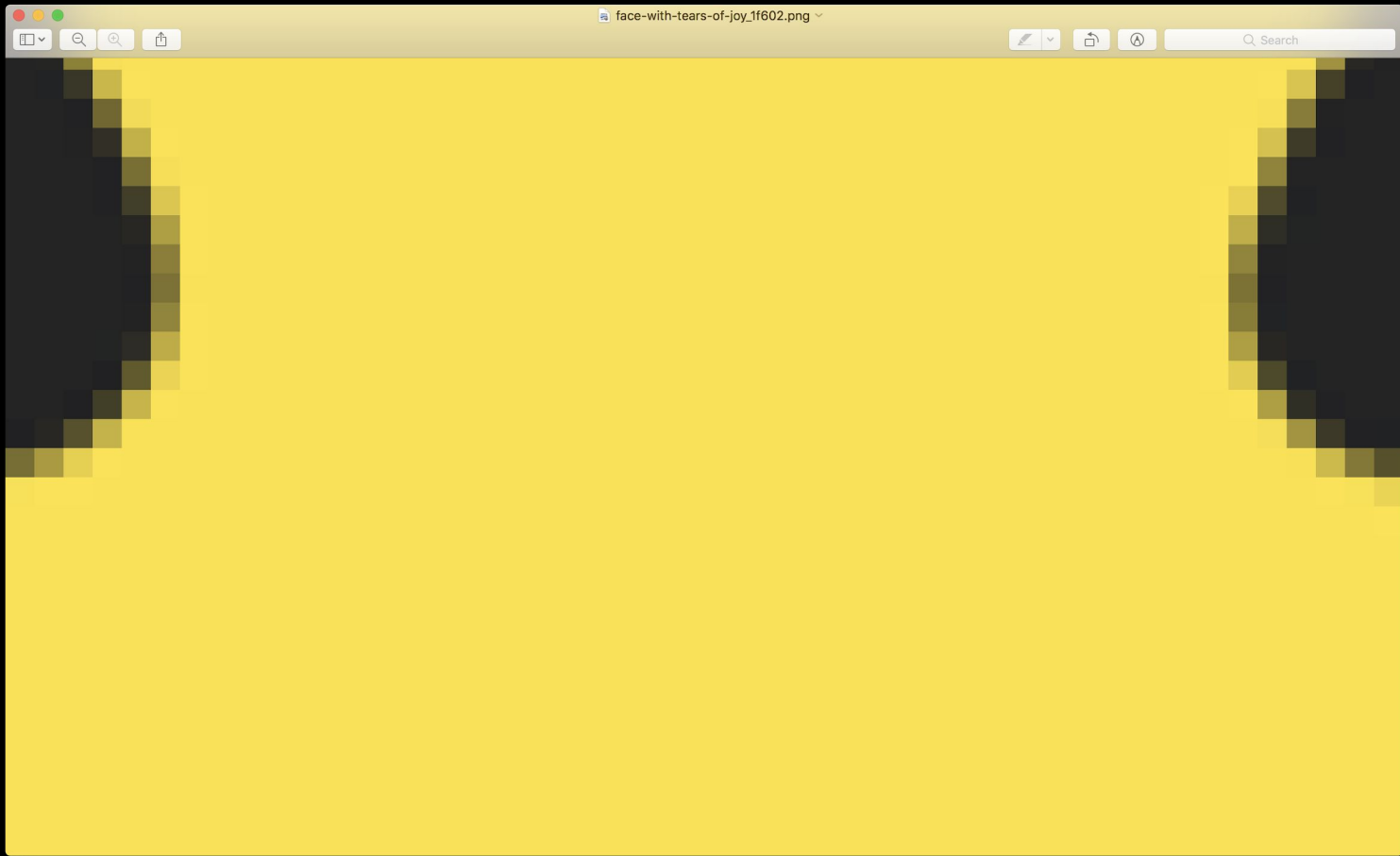




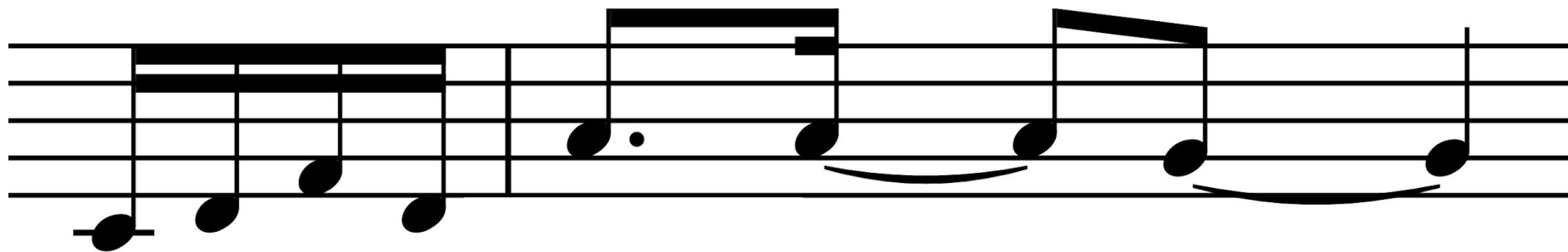
















algorithms



9:00



Groups



Contacts

Search

A

Albus

C

Cedric

D

Draco

F

Fred

G

George

Ginny

H

Hagrid

Harry

Hermione

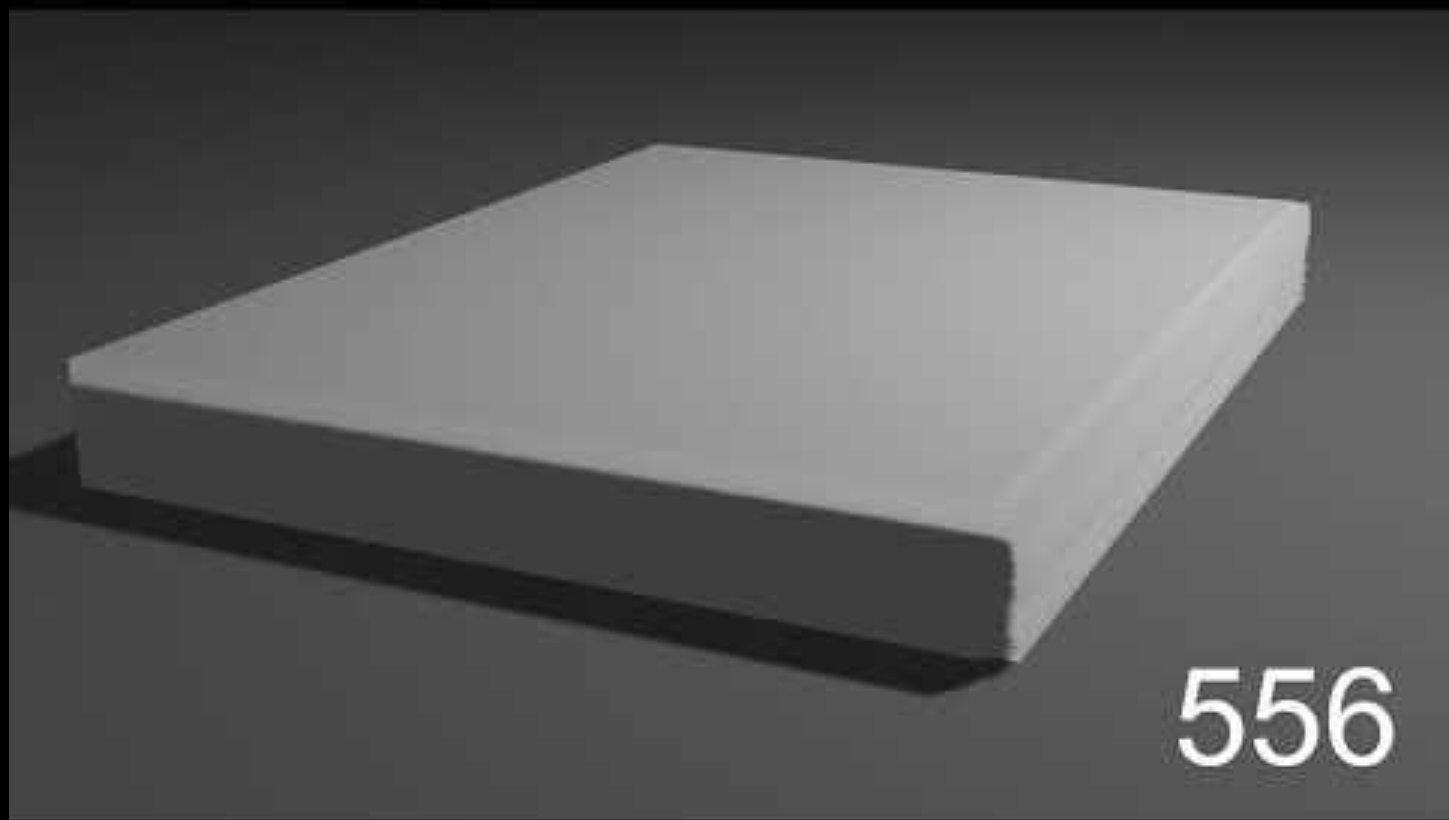
J

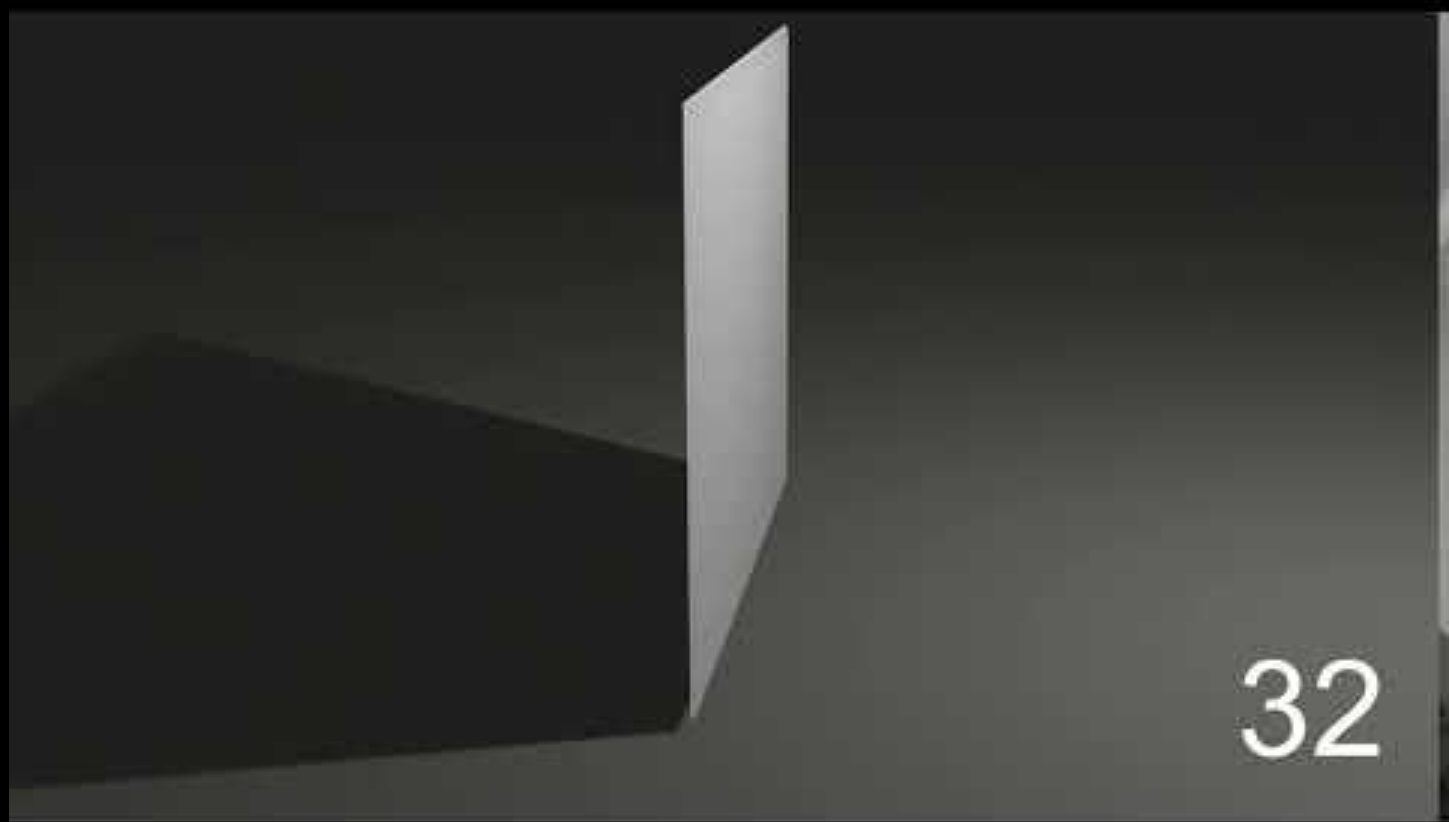
James

A
B
C
D
E
F
G
H
I
J
K
L
M
N
O
P
Q
R
S
T
U
V
W
X
Y
Z
#

This is CS50

+1-949-468-2750

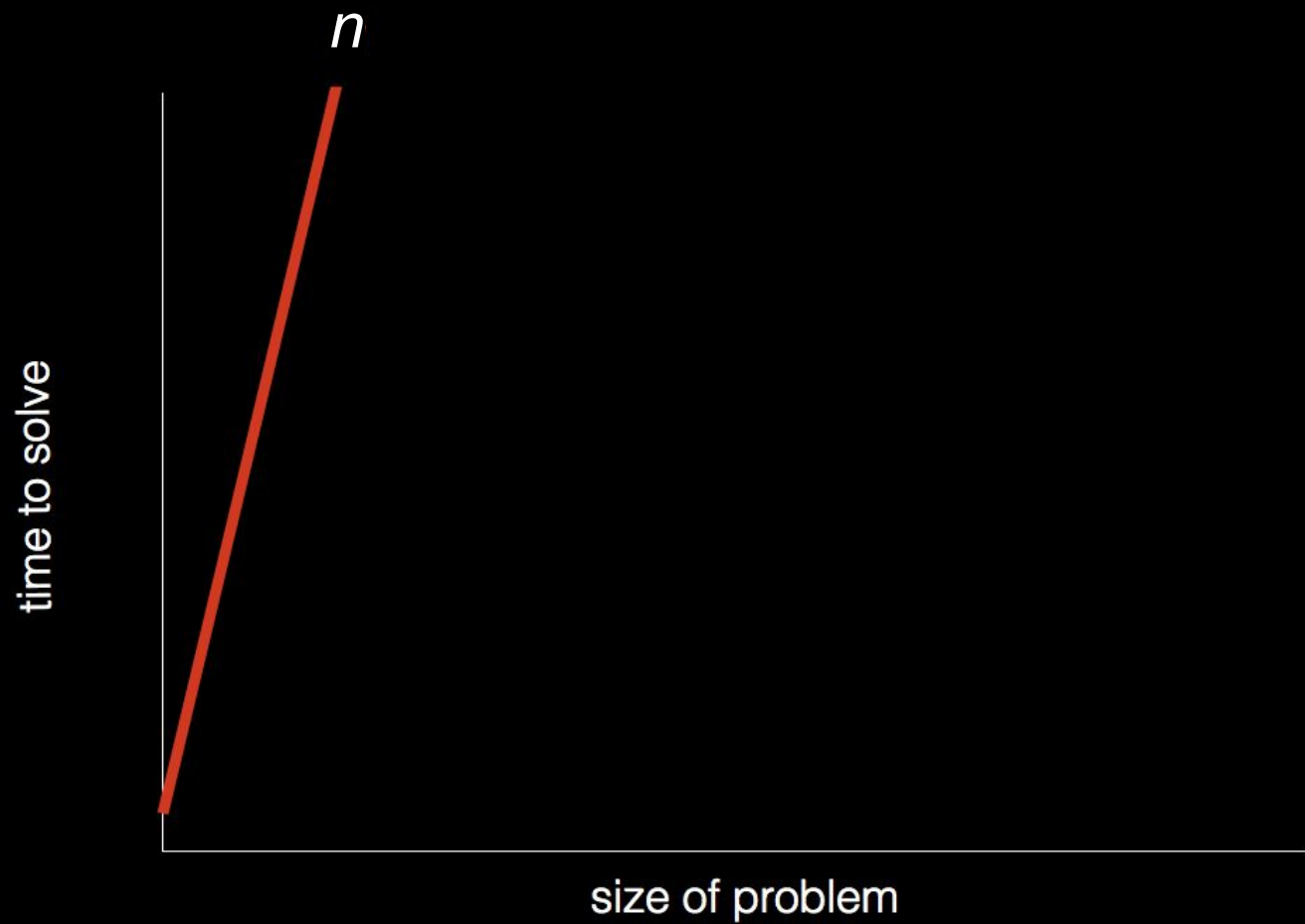


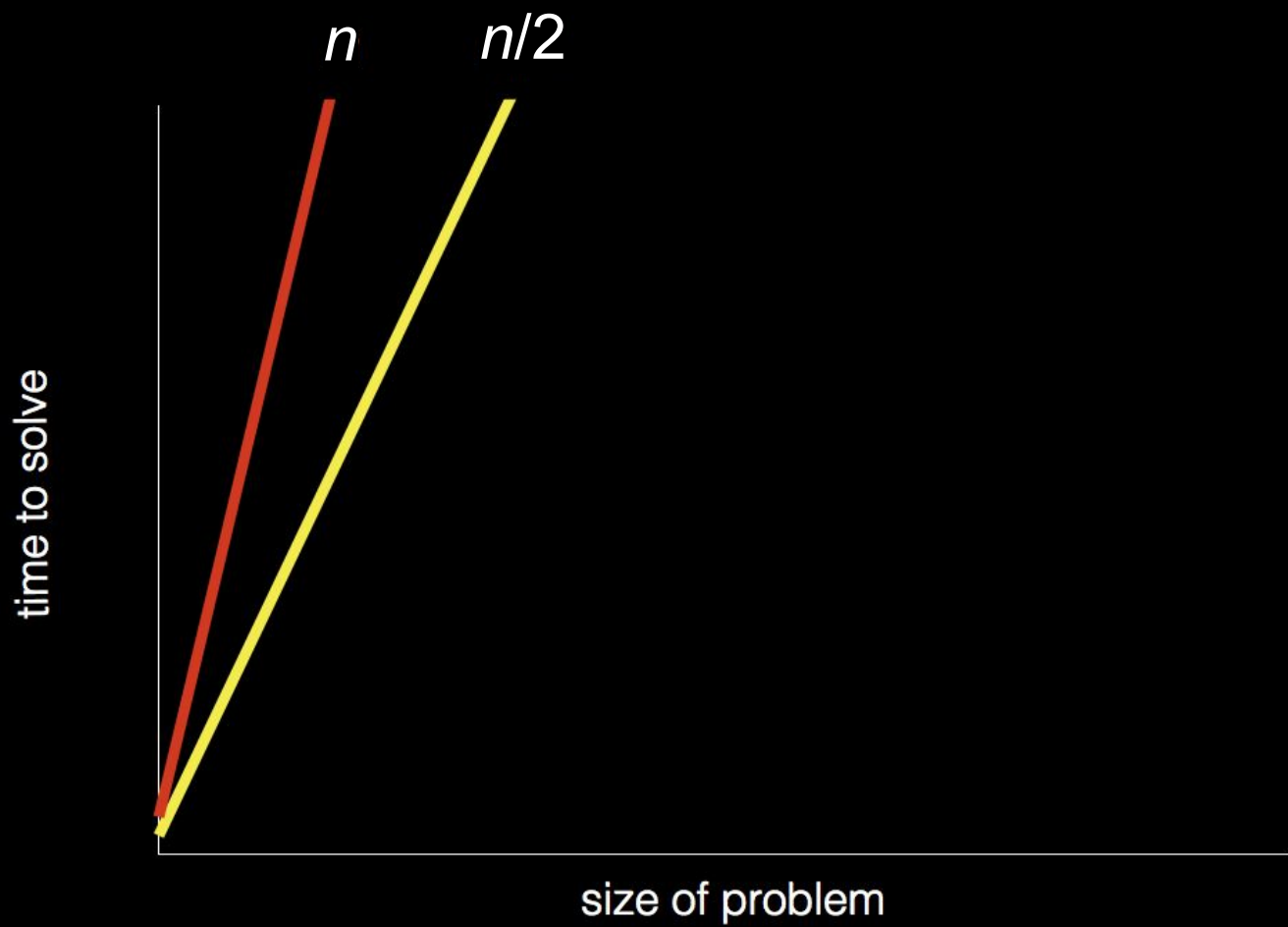


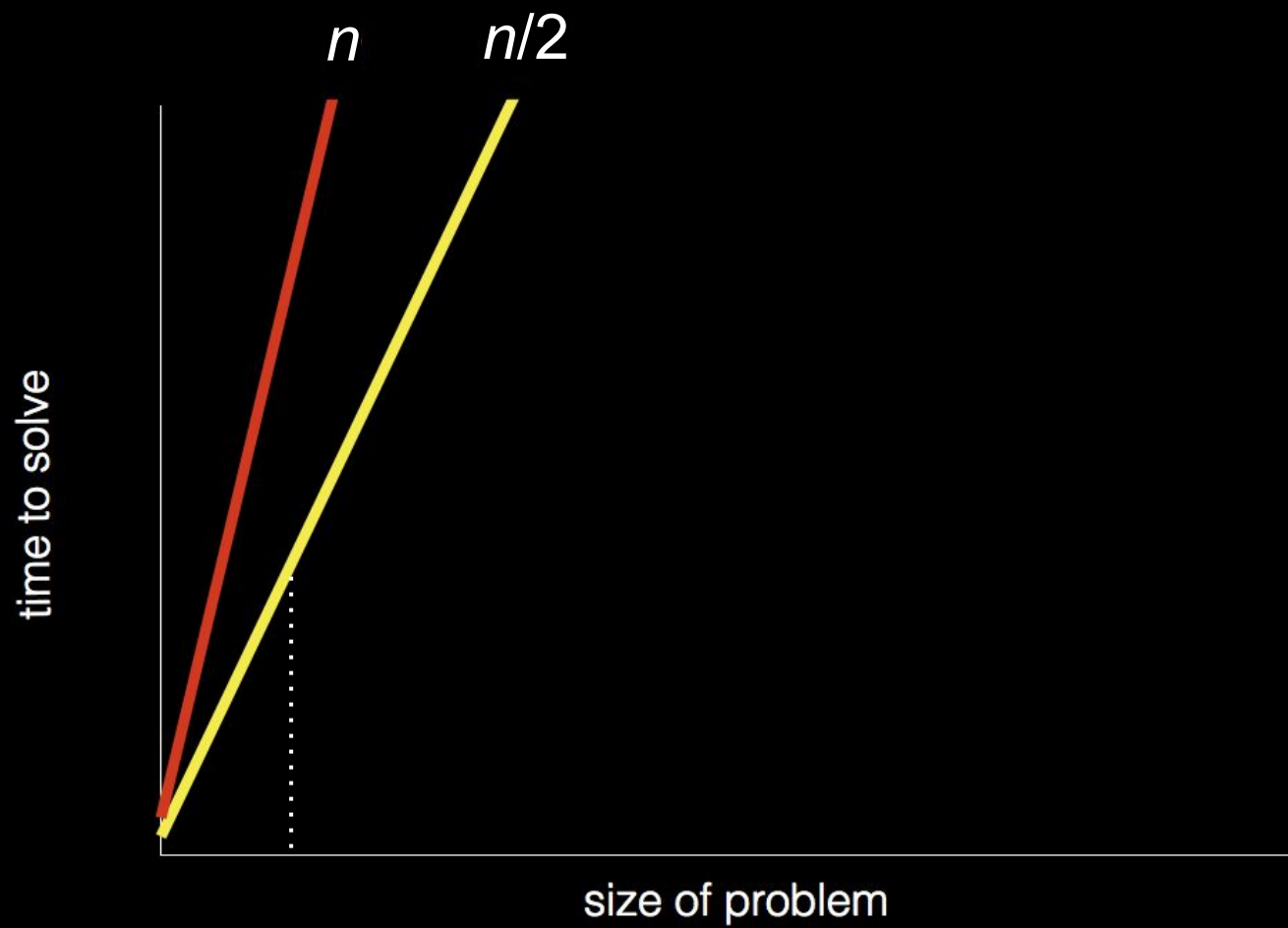
time to solve

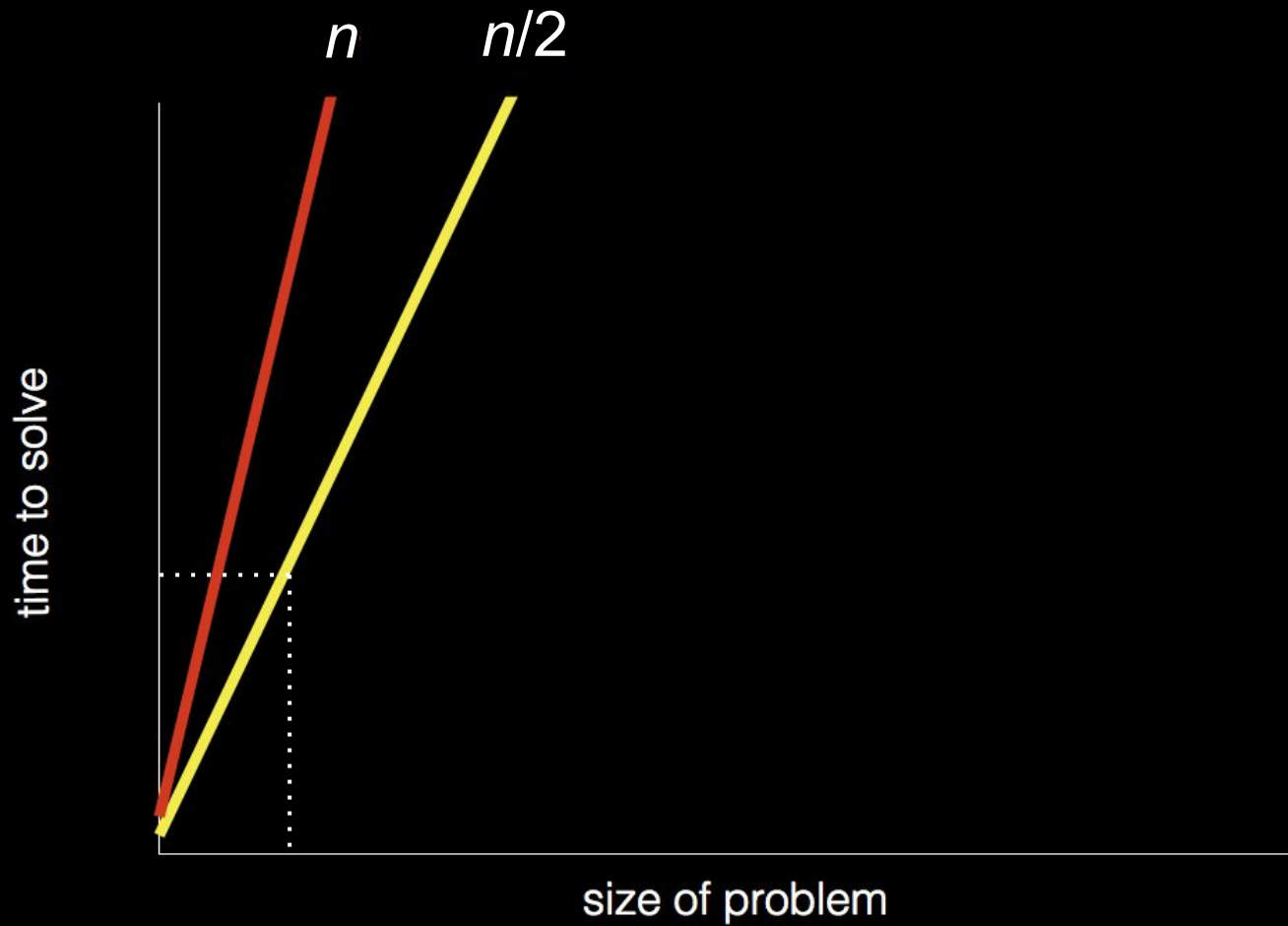
size of problem

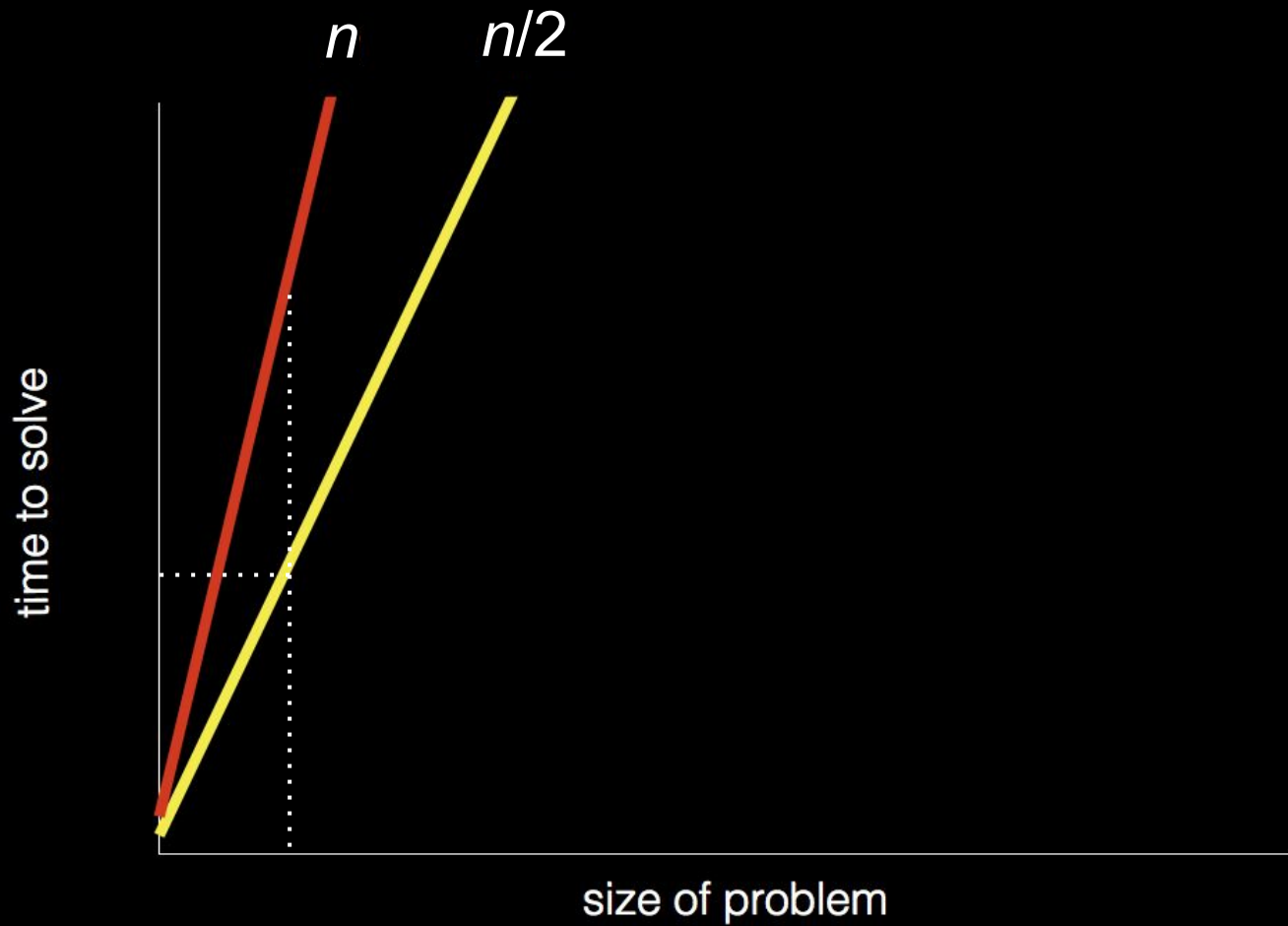


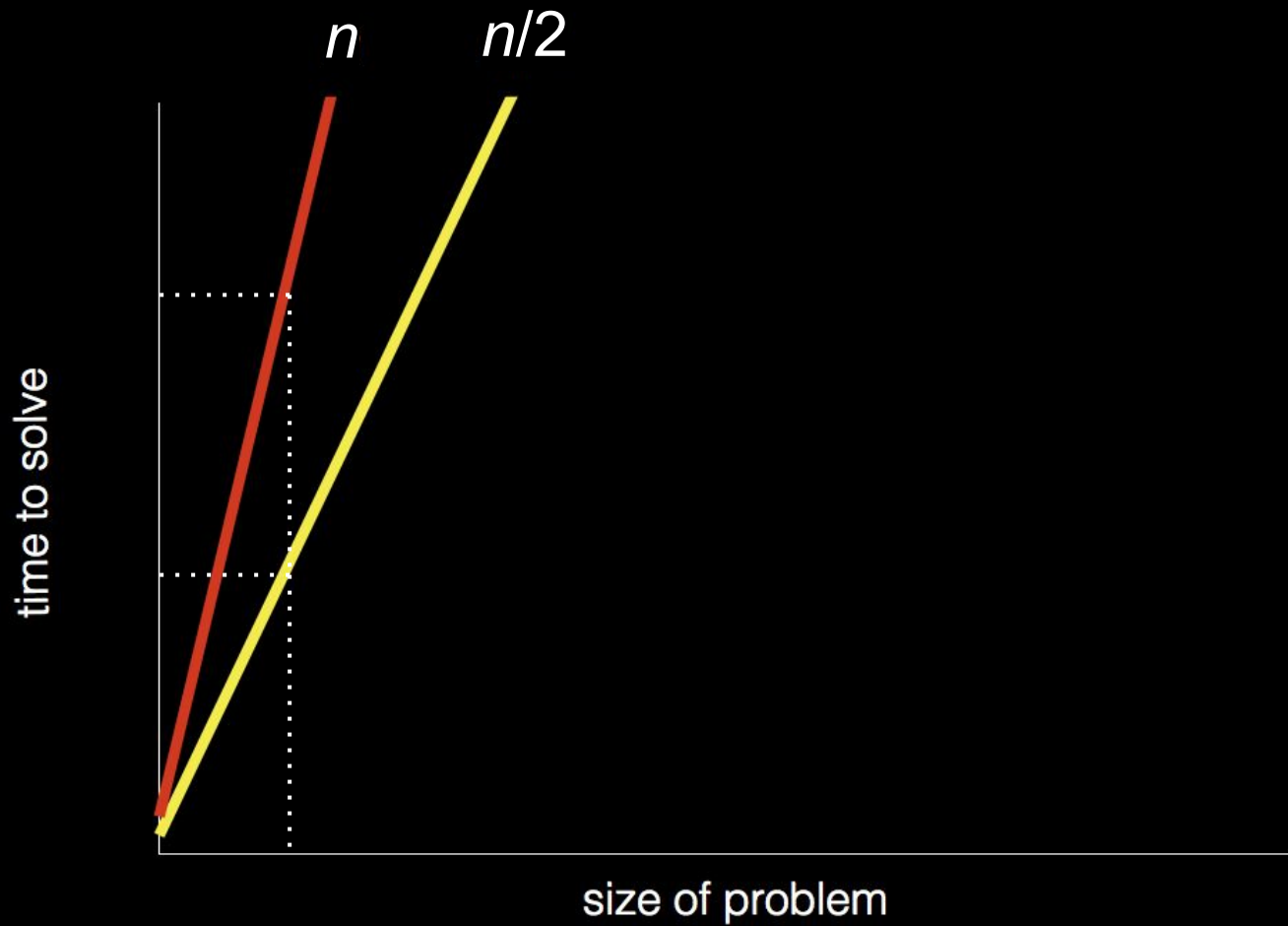


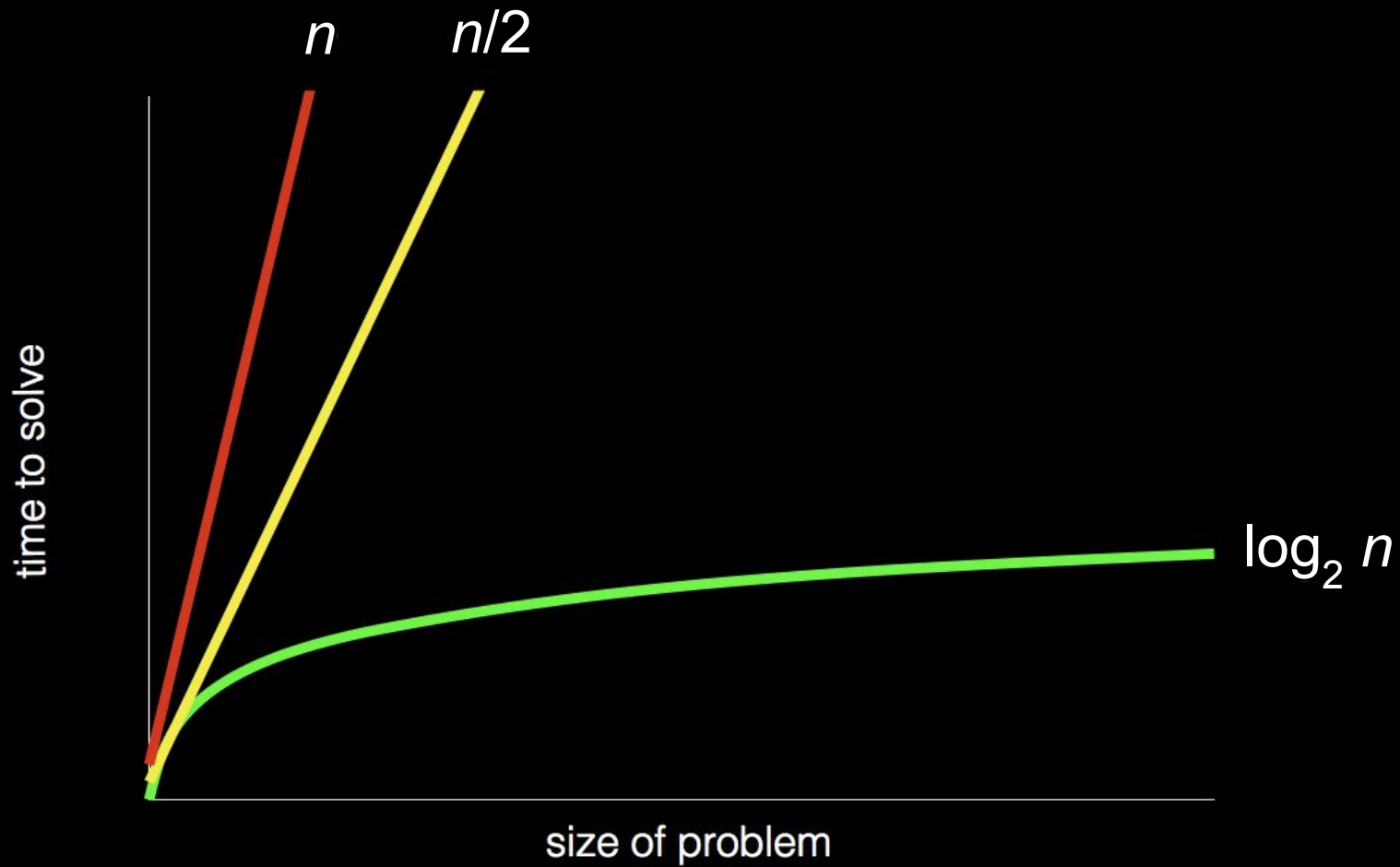












pseudocode

```
1  Pick up phone book
2  Open to middle of phone book
3  Look at page
4  If person is on page
5      Call person
6  Else if person is earlier in book
7      Open to middle of left half of book
8      Go back to line 3
9  Else if person is later in book
10     Open to middle of right half of book
11     Go back to line 3
12 Else
13     Quit
```

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12 Else
13     Quit
```

- functions
- conditions
- Boolean expressions
- loops

- functions
- conditions
- Boolean expressions
- loops
- variables
- threads
- events
- ...

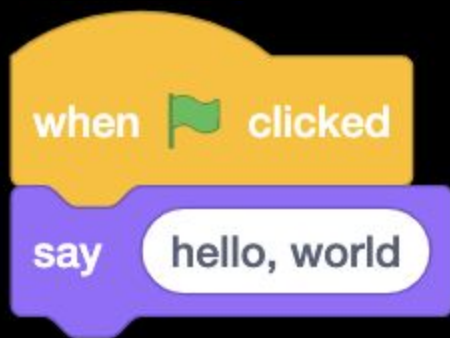
```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("hello, world\n");
```

```
}
```



Code

Costumes

Sounds



Motion

Looks

Sound

Events

Control

Sensing

Operators

Variables

My Blocks

Motion

move 10 steps

turn 15 degrees

turn 15 degrees

go to random position

go to x: 0 y: 0

glide 1 secs to random position

glide 1 secs to x: 0 y: 0

point in direction 90

point towards mouse-pointer

change x by 10

set x to 0

change y by 10

set y to 0

if on edge, bounce



Sprite Sprite1

x 0

y 0

Show

Size 100

Direction 90



Stage

Backdrops 1



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If on edge, bounce

Scratch Cat

Zoom In

Zoom Out

Reset Stage

Scratch Cat

Zoom In

Zoom Out

Reset Stage

Sprite

Sprite1

x 0 y 0

Show

Size 100

Direction 90

Sprite1

Stage

Backdrops 1



Code

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change x by 10

set x to 0

change y by 10

set y to 0

if on edge, bounce



Sprite Sprite1

x 0

y 0

Show

Size 100

Direction 90



Sprite1

Stage

Backdrops

1


$$\mathbb{I}_y \left(\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \right)$$

Motion



Sprite Sprite1

$$\longleftrightarrow x \begin{pmatrix} 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$\mathbf{y} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
Show 

Size 100

Direction 90

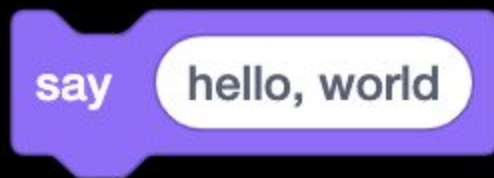


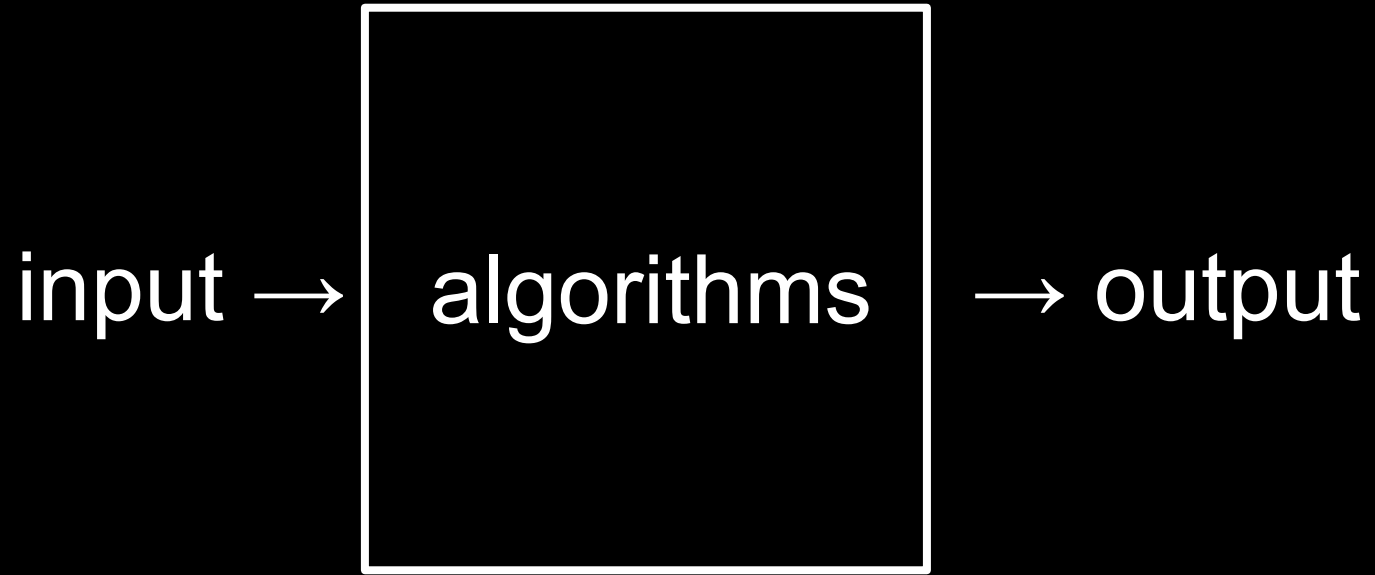
Stage

Backdrops

1







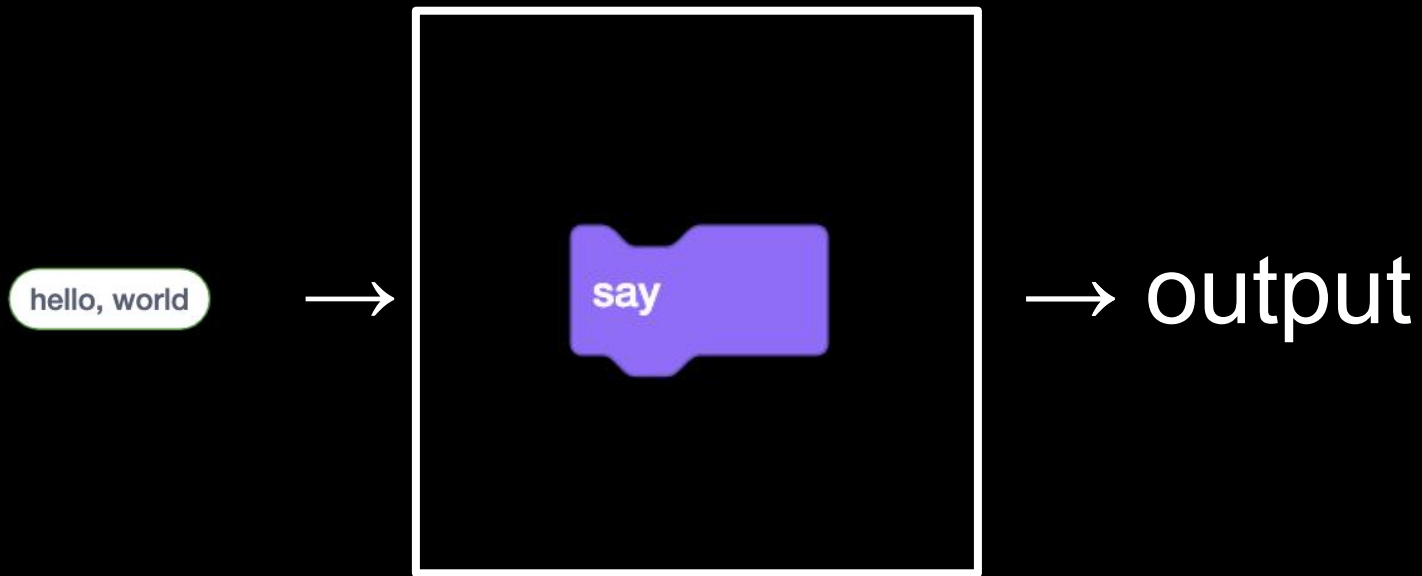
hello, world



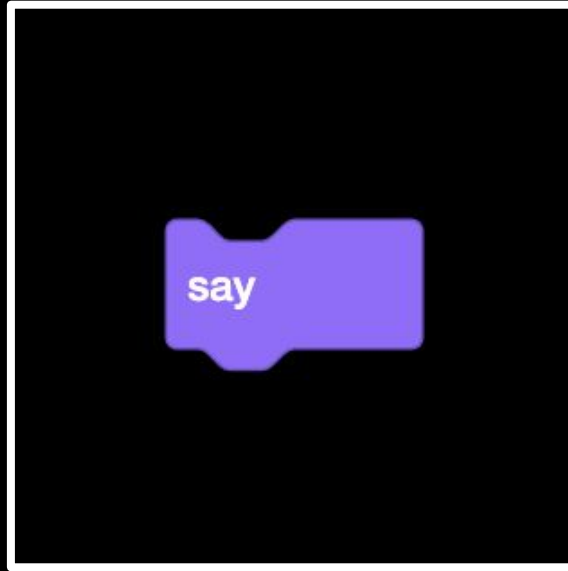
algorithms



output



hello, world

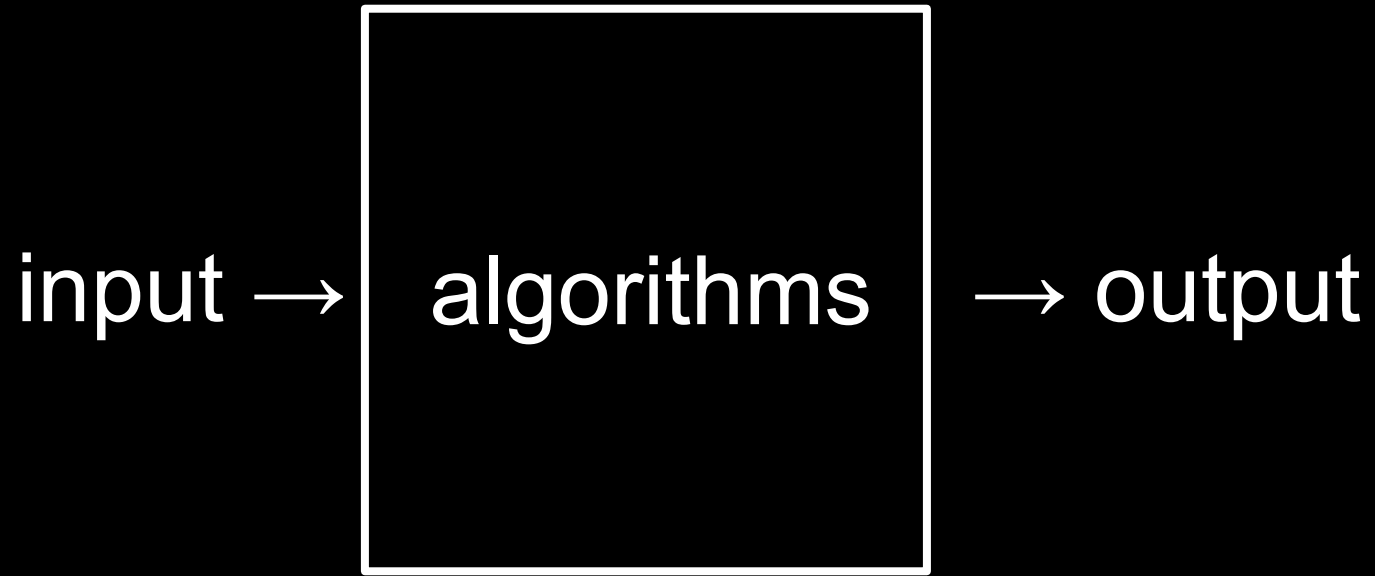


A blue Scratch 'ask and wait' block with a notch on the left side. It contains a white text input field with the text 'What's your name?' and the words 'ask' and 'and wait' in white text.

ask

What's your name?

and wait



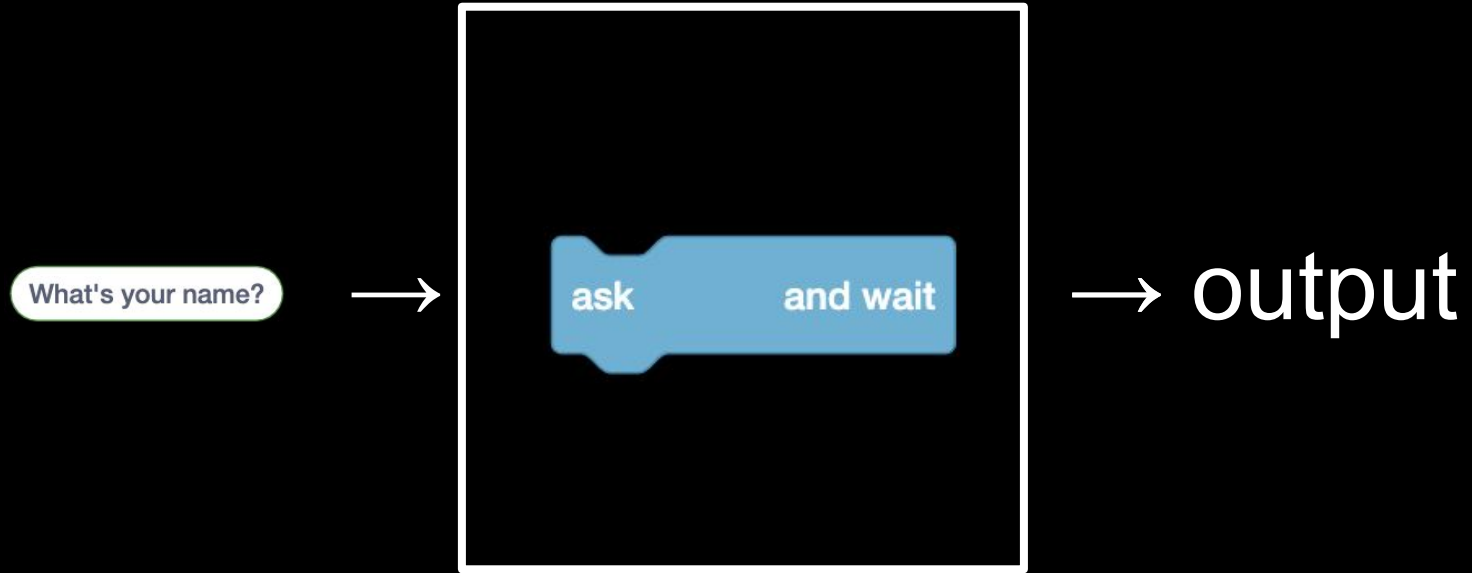
What's your name?

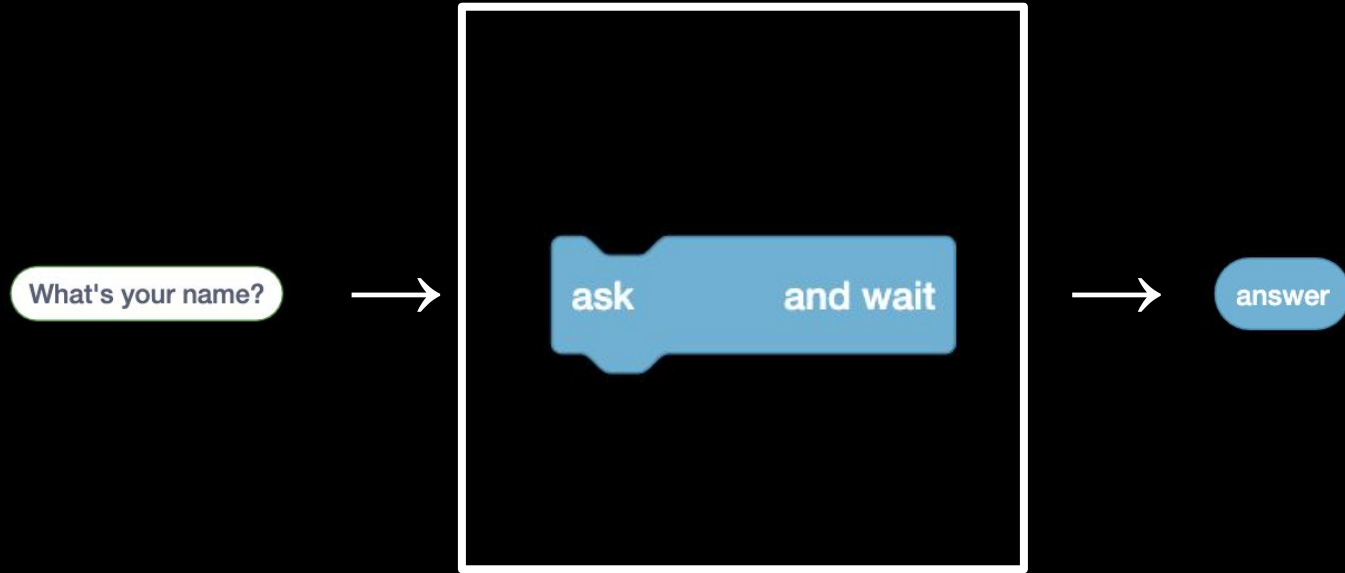


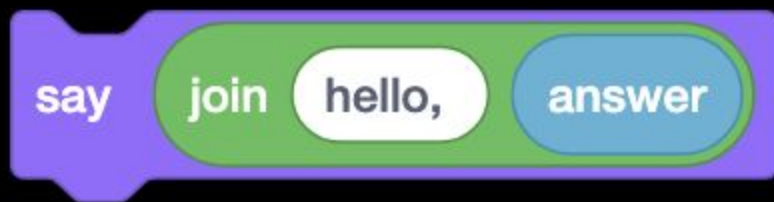
algorithms

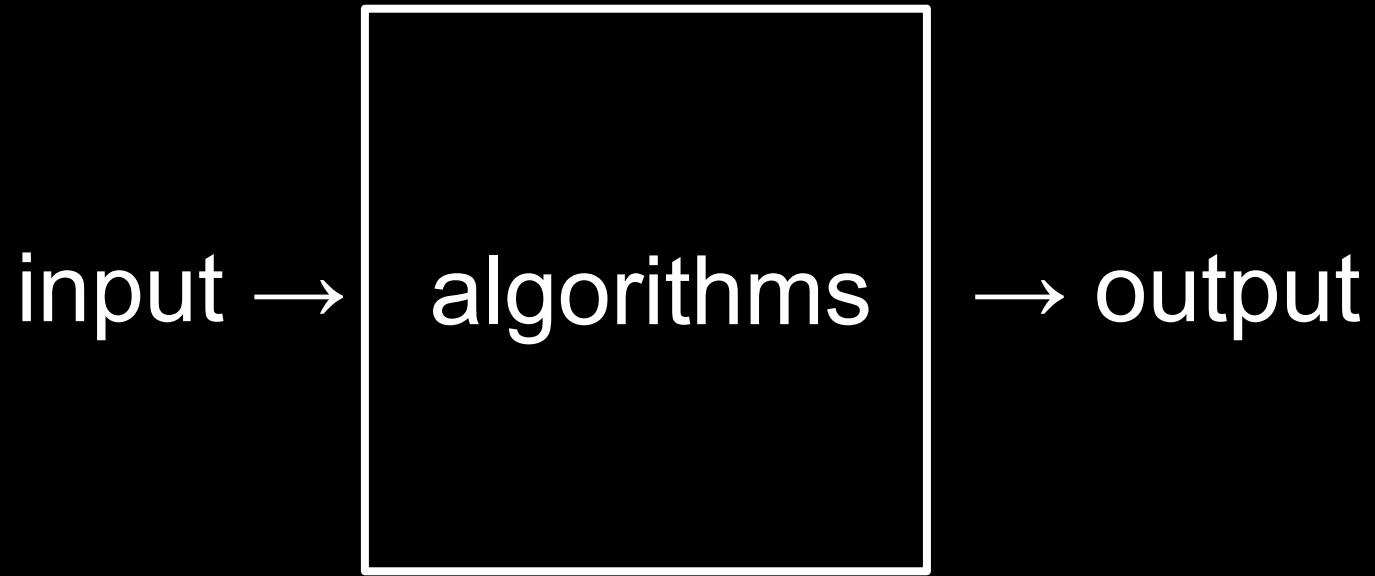


output



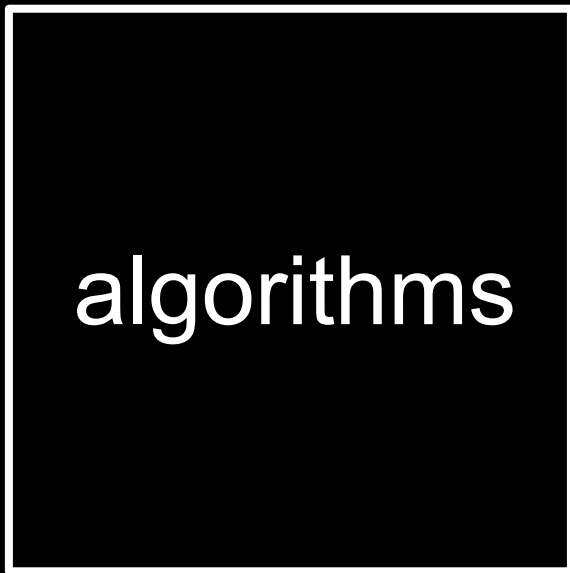






hello,

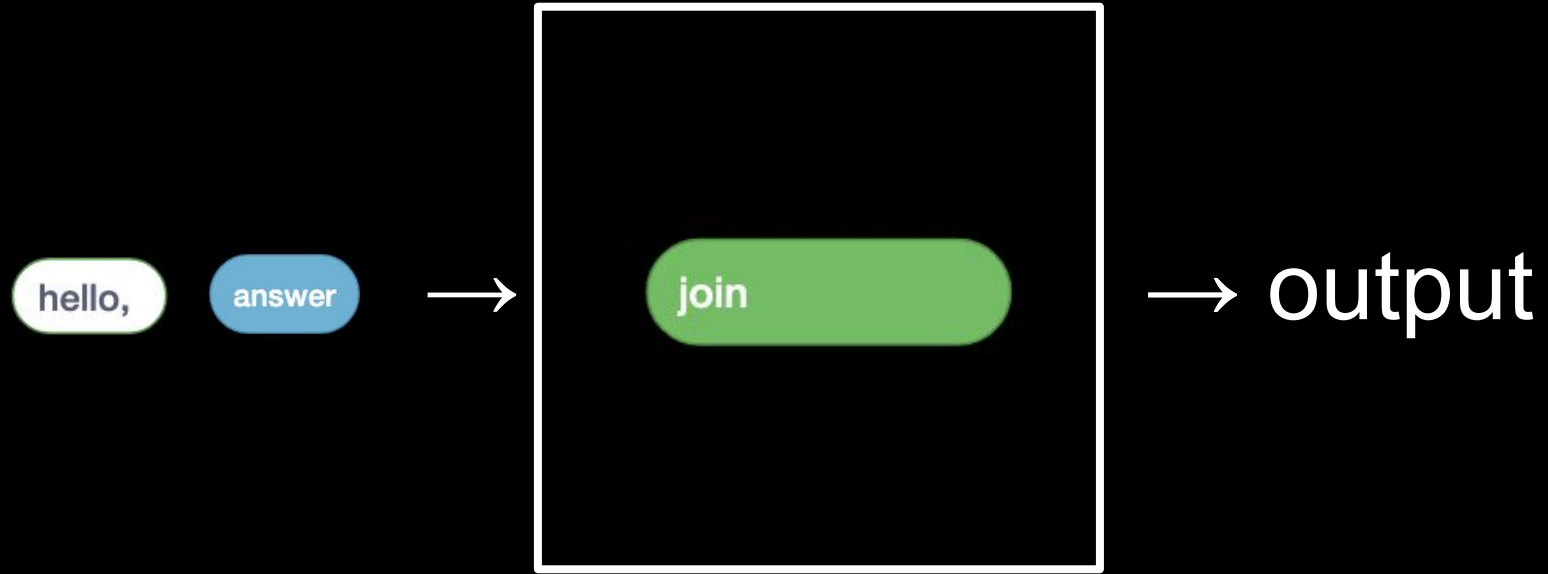
answer

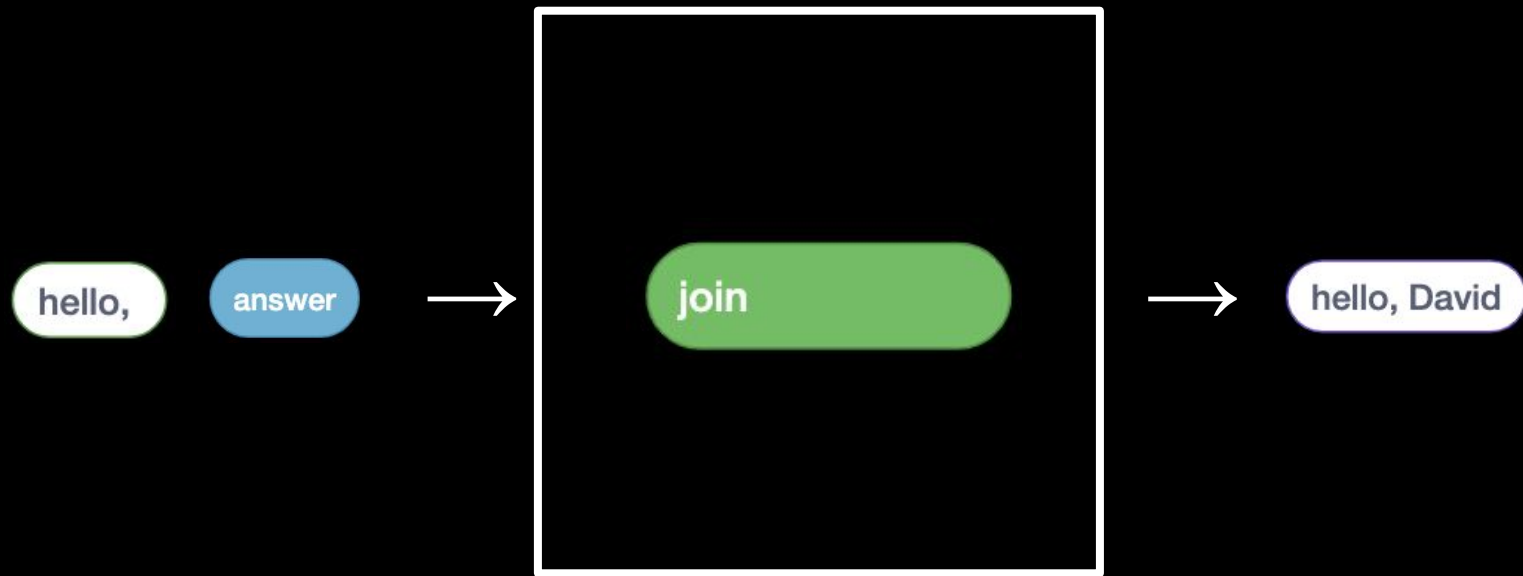


algorithms



output







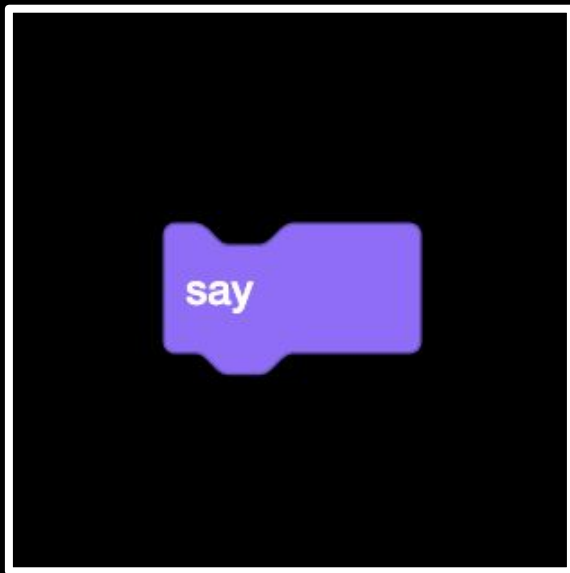
hello, David



hello, David



hello, David

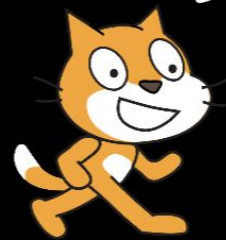




hello, David



say



hello, David





abstraction

This is CS50