



GD50

Lecture 3: Match-3

Colton Ogden
cogden@cs50.harvard.edu

David J. Malan
malan@harvard.edu





22

~ 18 ~

0/2

Score: 5800

3

+



Topics

- Anonymous Functions
- Tweening
- Timers
- Solving Matches
- Procedural Grids
- Sprite Art and Palettes

But first, a demo!

Our Goal



timer0

"The Simple Way"

timer1

"Also The Ugly Way"

timer2

"The Clean Way"

Timer library: functions

- **Timer.every(interval, callback)**
 - Calls ``callback``, which is a function, every ``interval``, where ``interval`` is measured in seconds; this happens indefinitely.
- **Timer.after(interval, callback)**
 - Calls ``callback`` after ``interval``, but only does this one time.

<https://github.com/aistruck/knife/blob/master/readme/timer.md>

tween0

"The Simple Way"

tween1

"A Better Way"

Knife Library



<https://github.com/airstruck/knife>

Knife Modules

- `knife.behavior` (state machines)
- `knife.bind` (bind arguments to functions)
- `knife.chain` (flatten asynchronous code)
- `knife.convolve` (flatten coroutine-based async code)
- `knife.event` (dispatch and handle events)
- `knife.memoize` (for memoization)
- `Knife.serialize` (stores data structures as strings)
- `knife.system` (an entity-component system)
- `knife.test` (testing framework)
- `knife.timer` (timers and tweens)

tween2

"The Timer.tween Way"

Timer library: functions, p.2

- `Timer.tween(duration, definition)`
 - Interpolates values specified in the ``definition`` table over some length of time ``duration``, where the values in ``definition`` are the final values of the transformation.

<https://github.com/airstruck/knife/blob/master/readme/timer.md>

chain0

“The Simple (and Hard... and Ugly) Way”

chain1

"The Better Way"

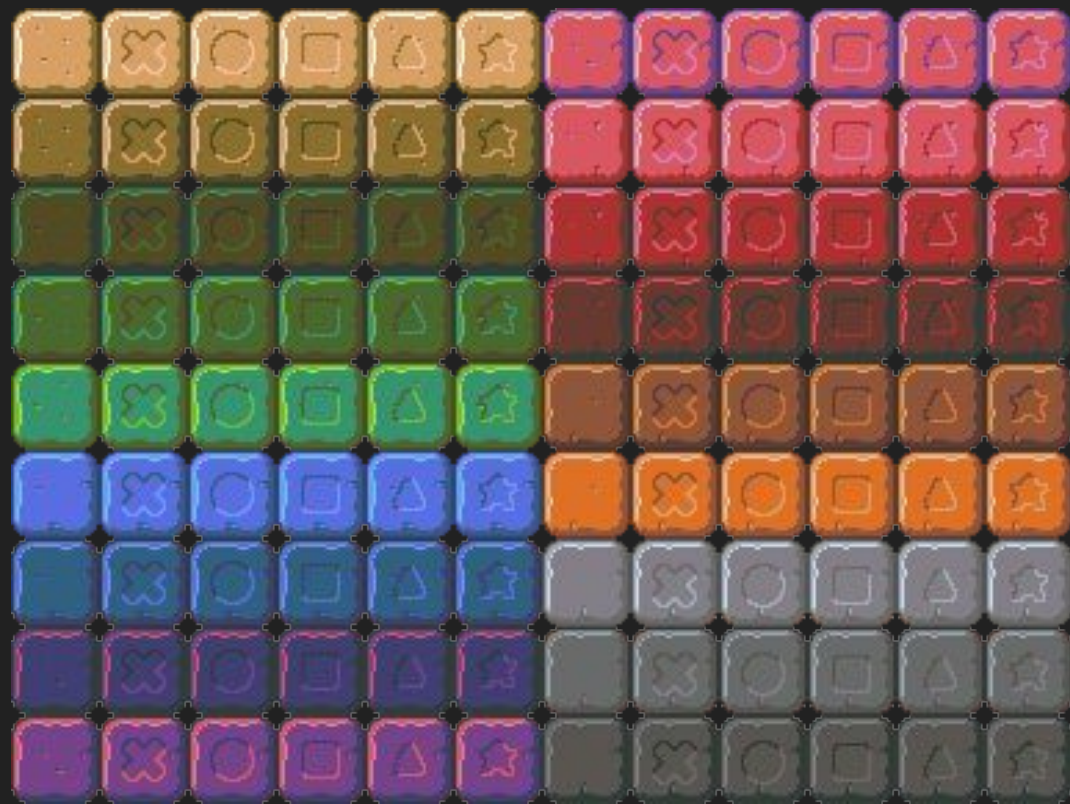
Timer library: functions, p.3

- **Timer:finish(callback)**
 - A function we can call after any `Timer` function (`tween`, `every`, `after`, etc.), which calls `callback` once that function has completed. Useful for chaining any of the aforementioned function types together.

<https://github.com/airstruck/knife/blob/master/readme/timer.md>

swap0

"Just a Board"



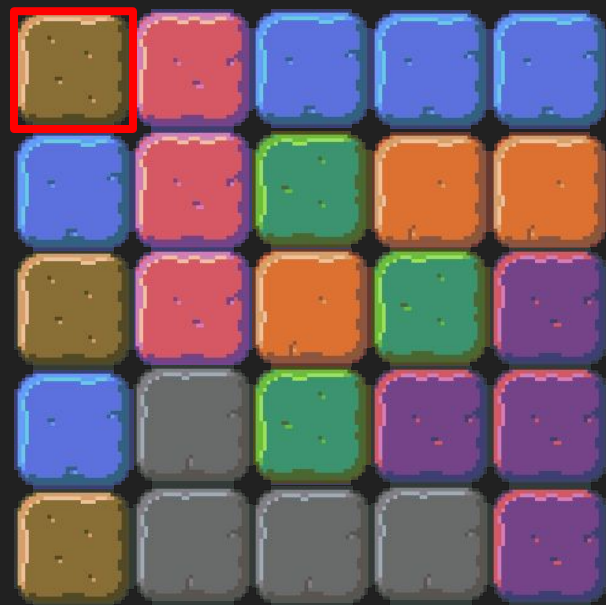
swap1

"The Static Swap"

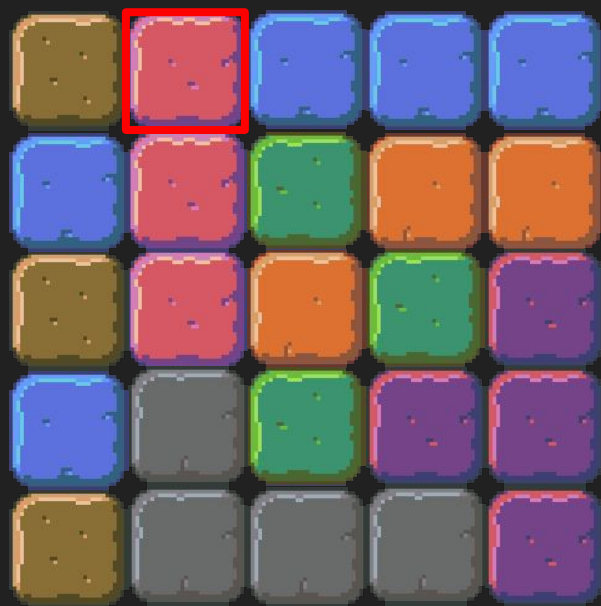
swap2

"The Tween Swap"

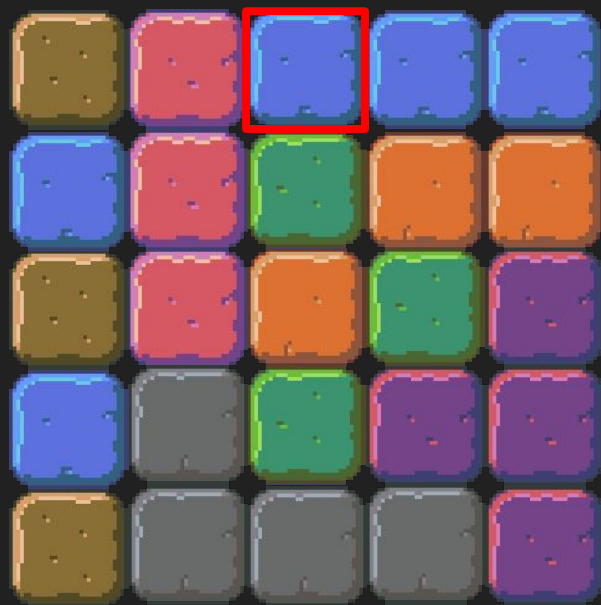
Calculating Matches



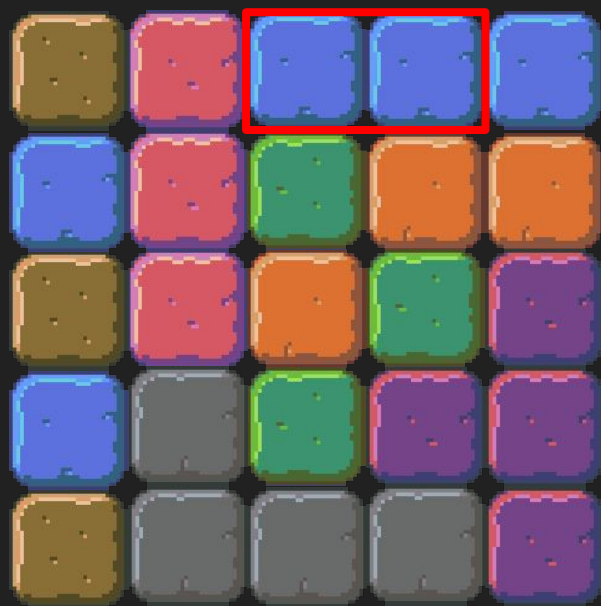
Calculating Matches



Calculating Matches



Calculating Matches

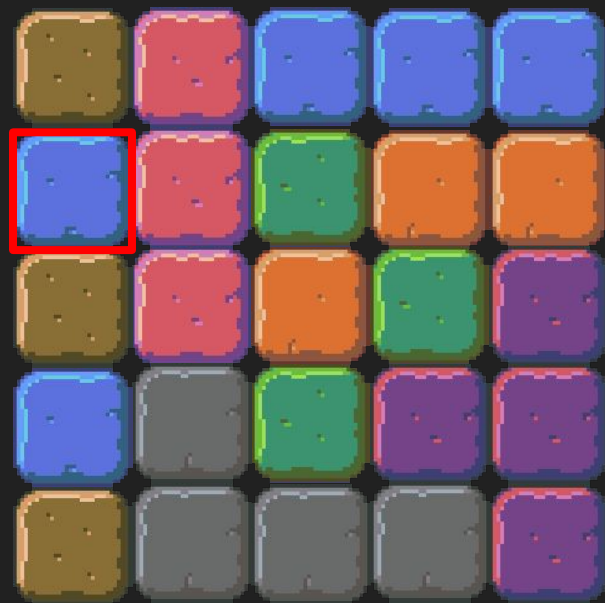


Calculating Matches

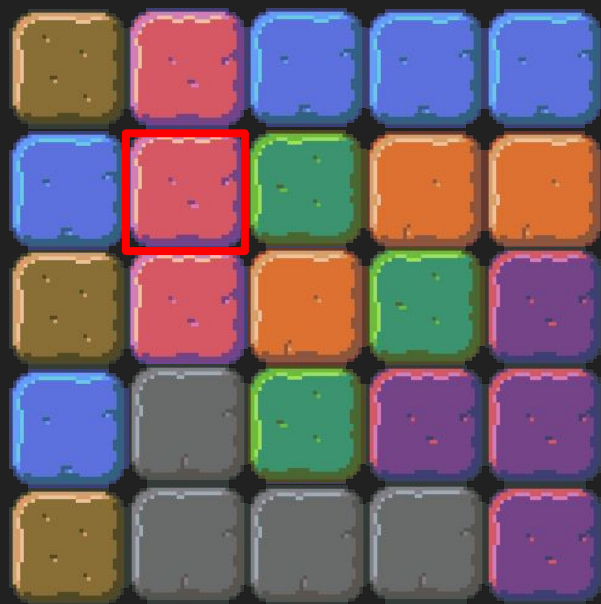


Match Found!

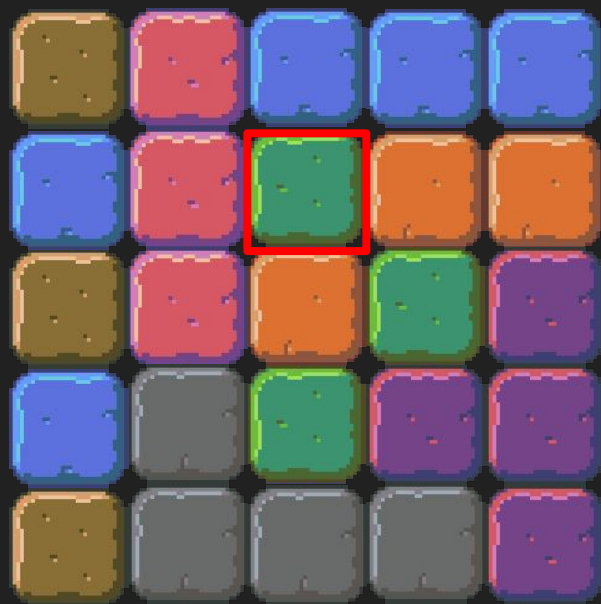
Calculating Matches



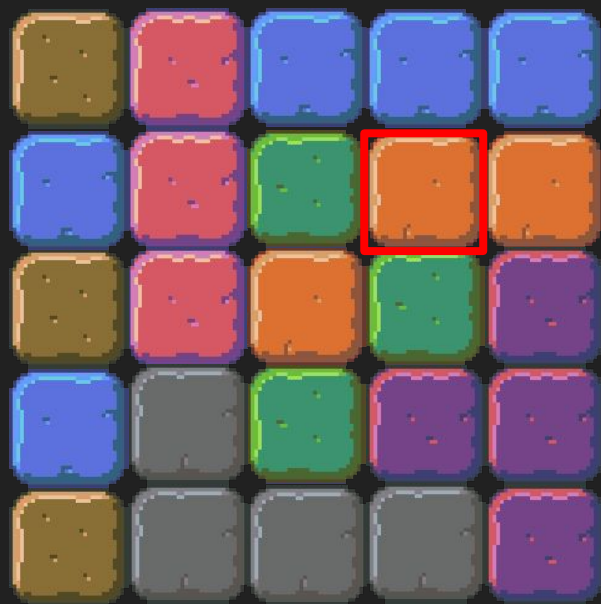
Calculating Matches



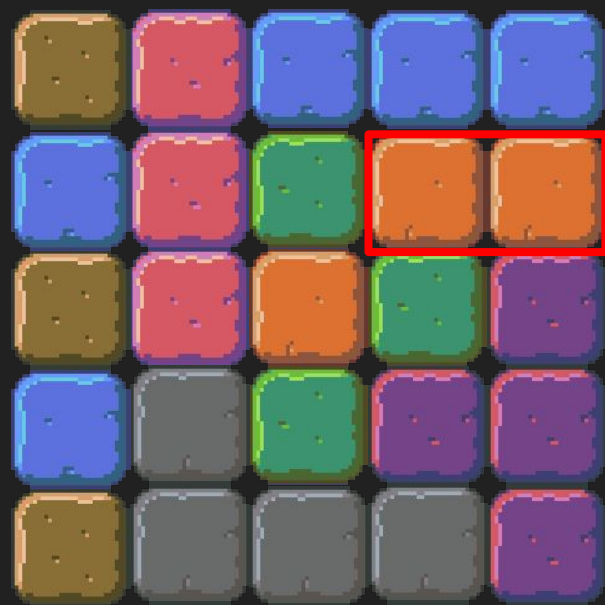
Calculating Matches



Calculating Matches

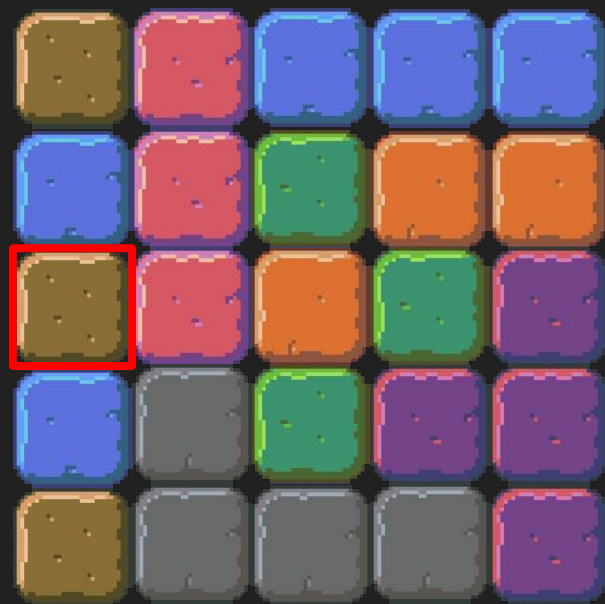


Calculating Matches

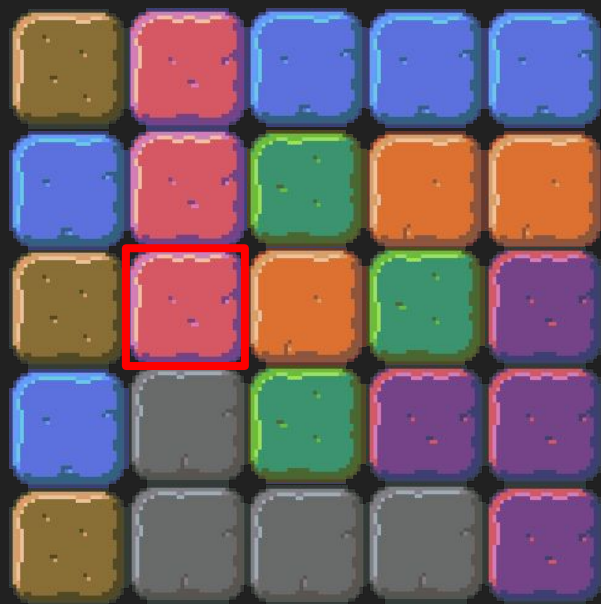


No Matches : (

Calculating Matches



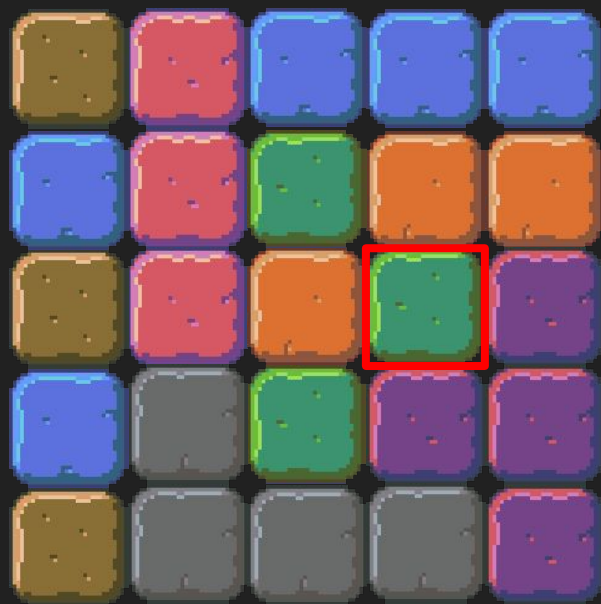
Calculating Matches



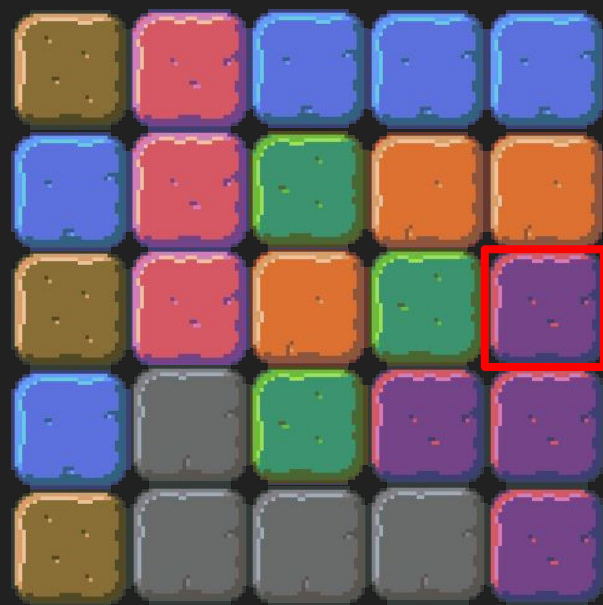
Calculating Matches



Calculating Matches

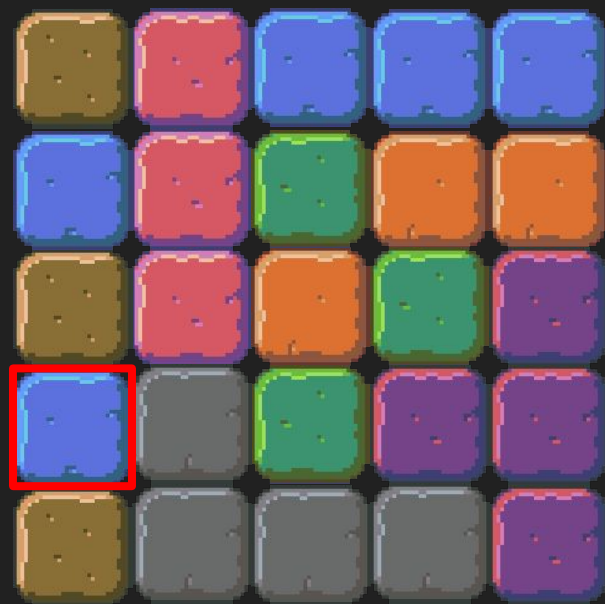


Calculating Matches

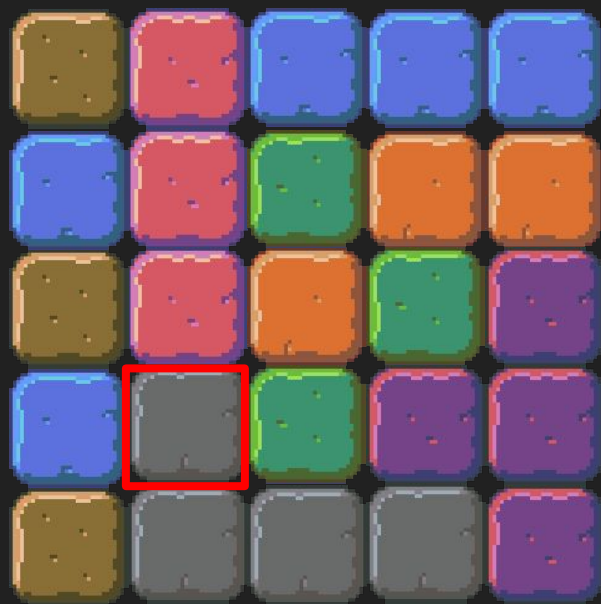


No Matches :(

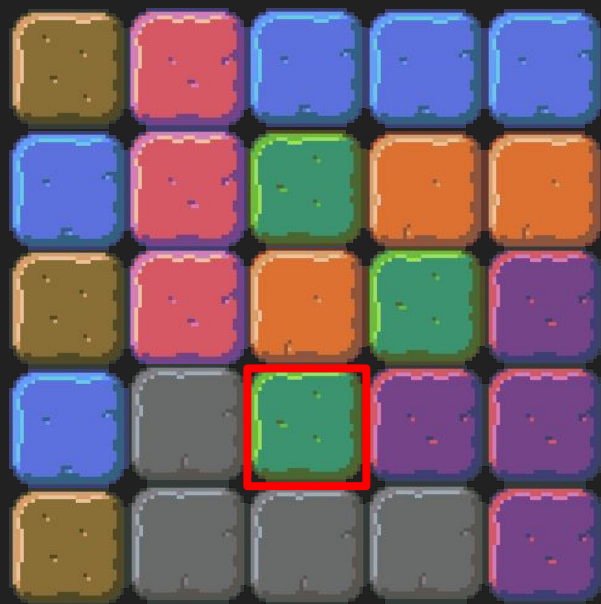
Calculating Matches



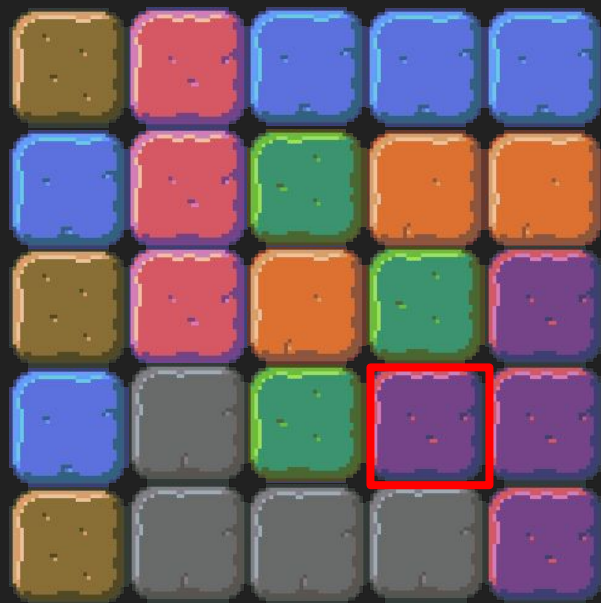
Calculating Matches



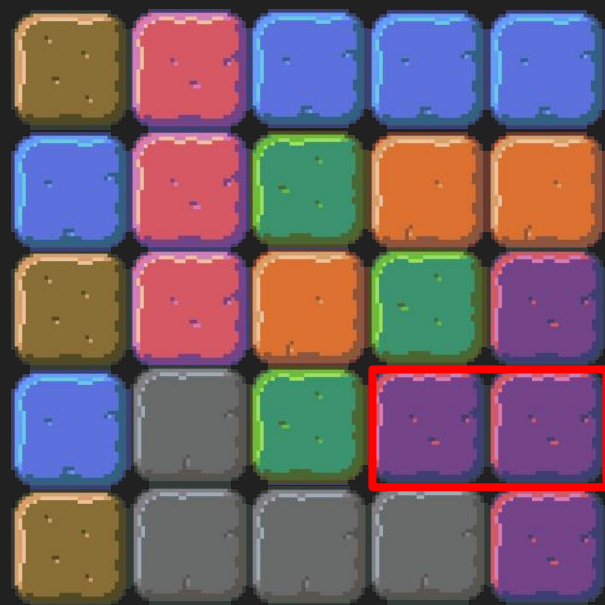
Calculating Matches



Calculating Matches



Calculating Matches



No Matches :(

Calculating Matches



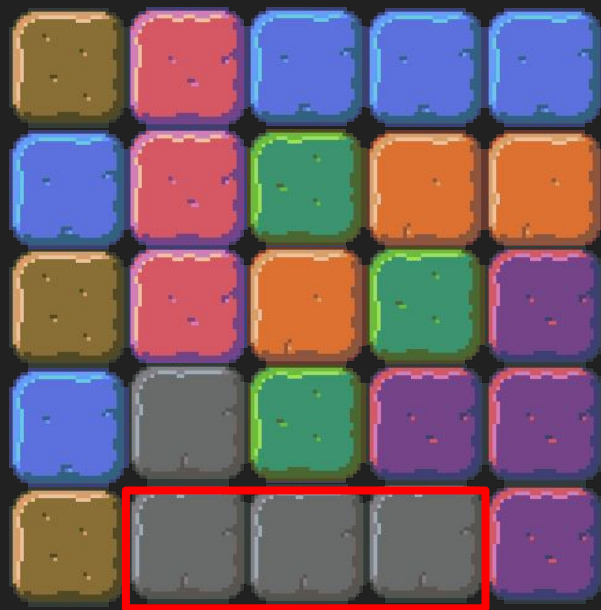
Calculating Matches



Calculating Matches



Calculating Matches



Match Found!

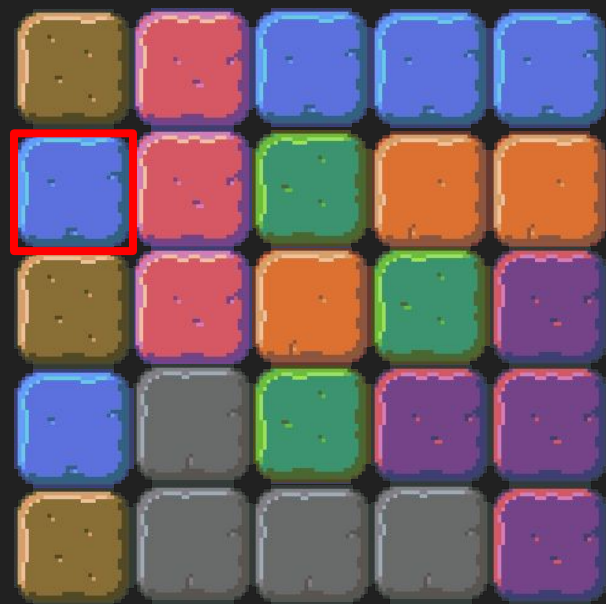
Calculating Matches



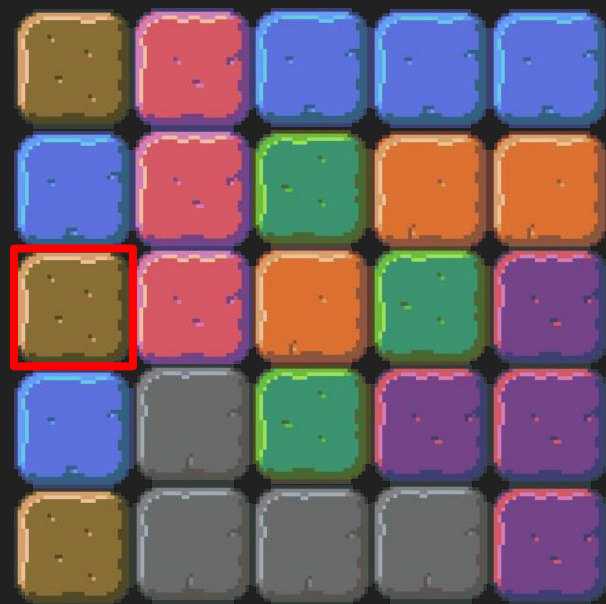
Calculating Matches, p.2



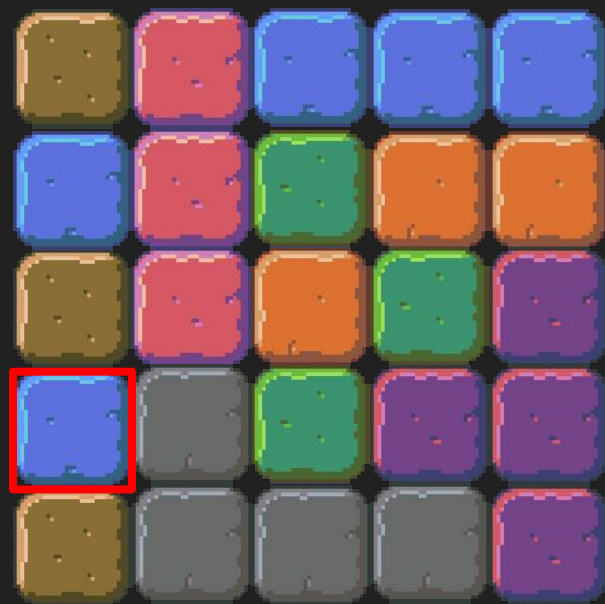
Calculating Matches, p.2



Calculating Matches, p.2



Calculating Matches, p.2

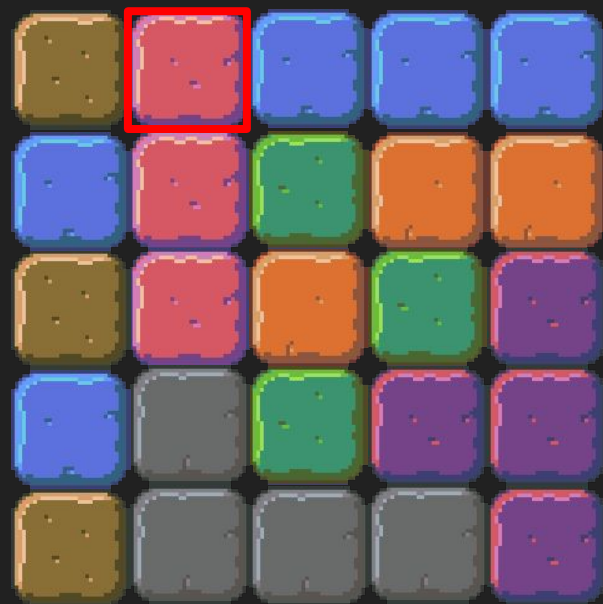


Calculating Matches, p.2

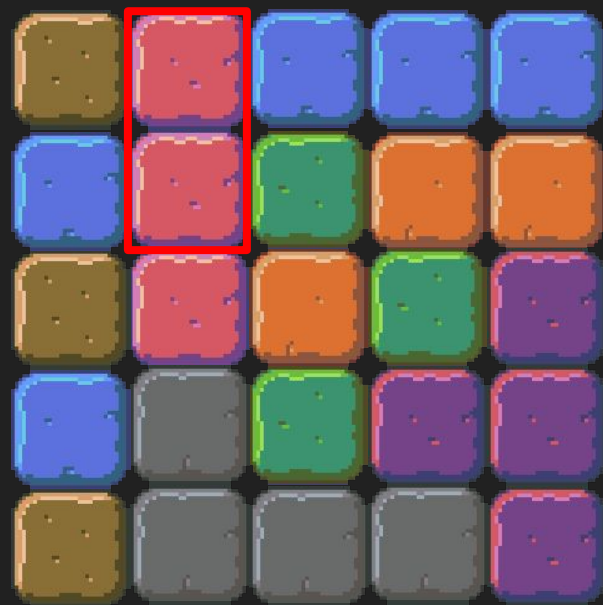


No Matches :(

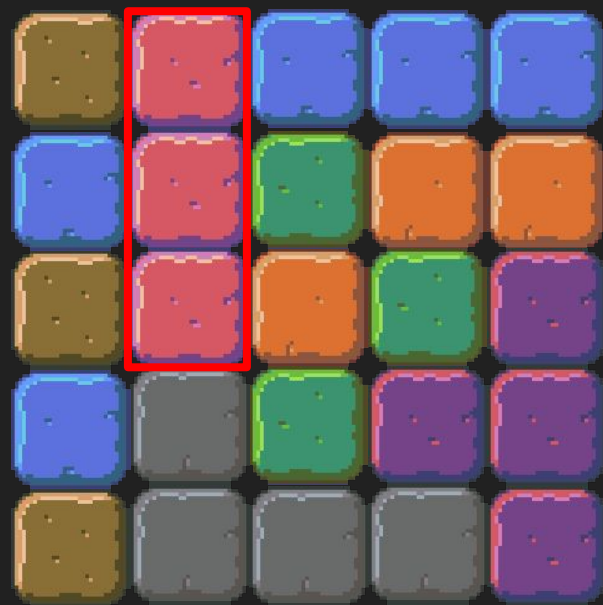
Calculating Matches, p.2



Calculating Matches, p.2

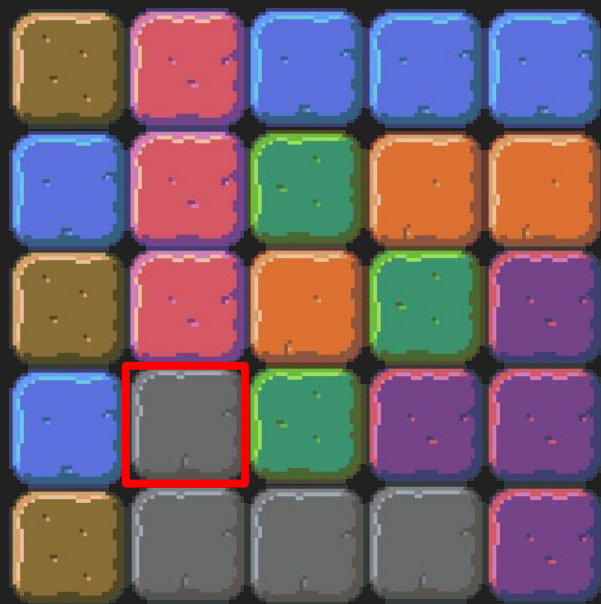


Calculating Matches, p.2



Match Found!

Calculating Matches, p.2



Calculating Matches, p.2



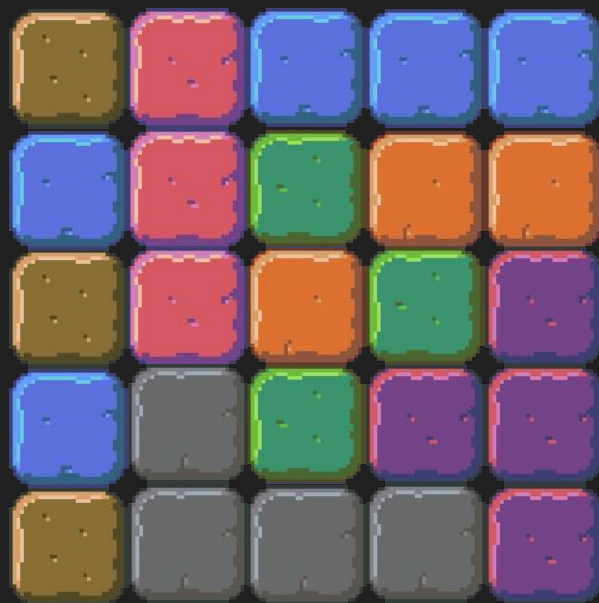
Calculating Matches, p.2

: (



Calculating Matches, p.2

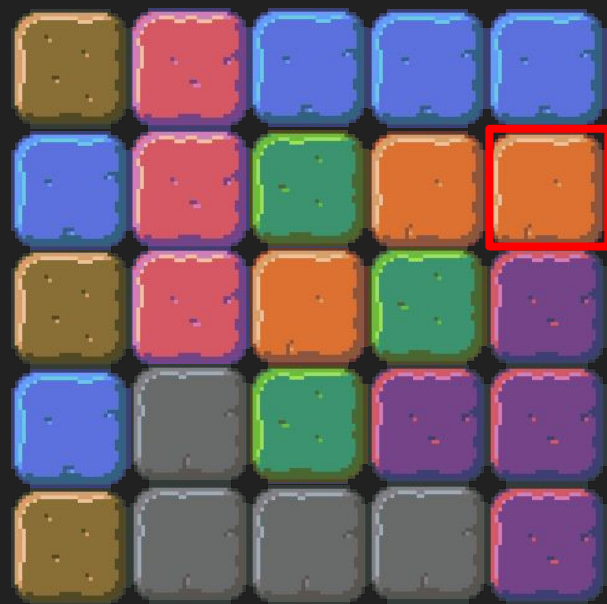
: (



Calculating Matches, p.2



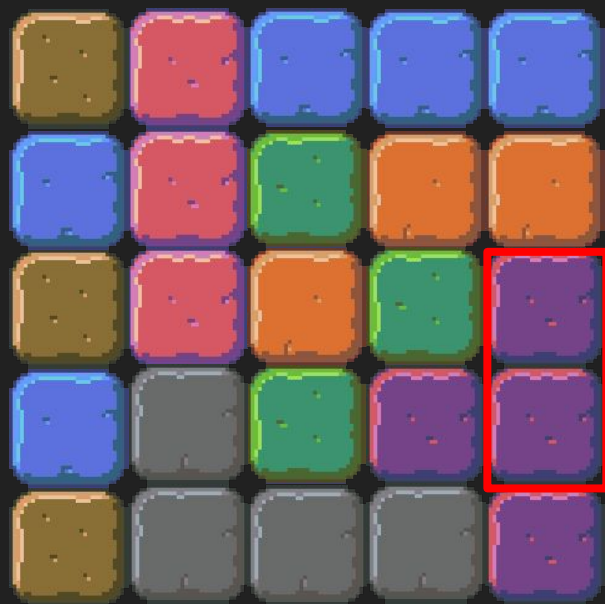
Calculating Matches, p.2



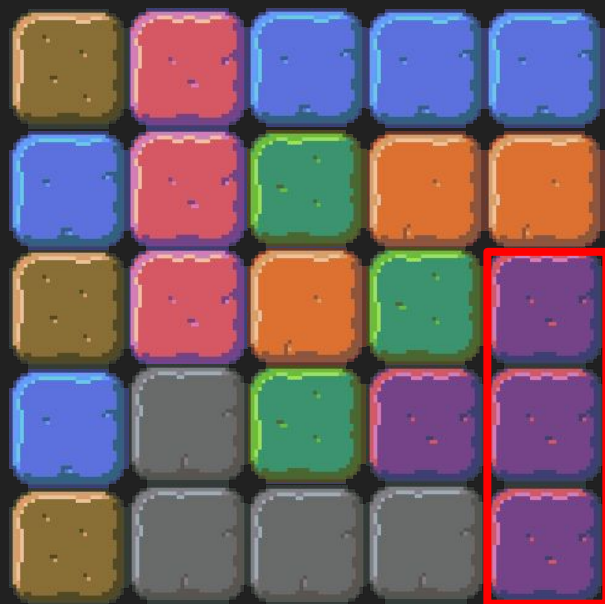
Calculating Matches, p.2



Calculating Matches, p.2

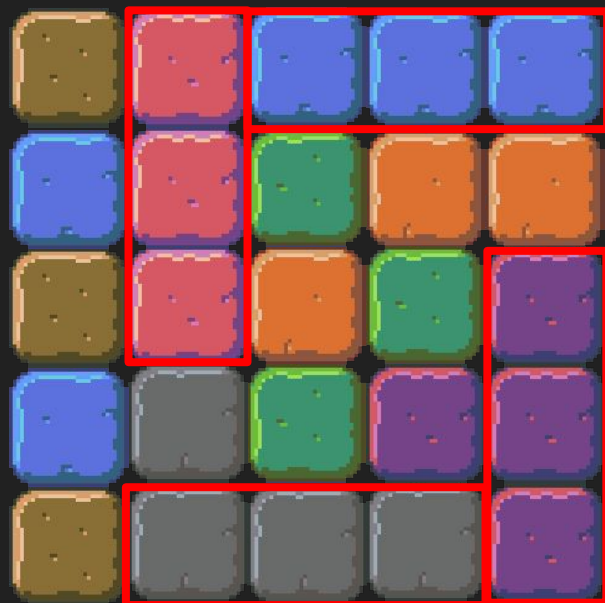


Calculating Matches, p.2

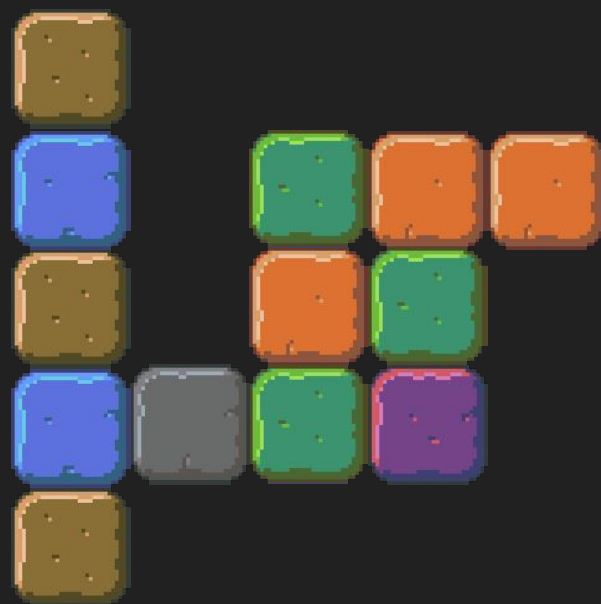


Match Found!

Removing Matches



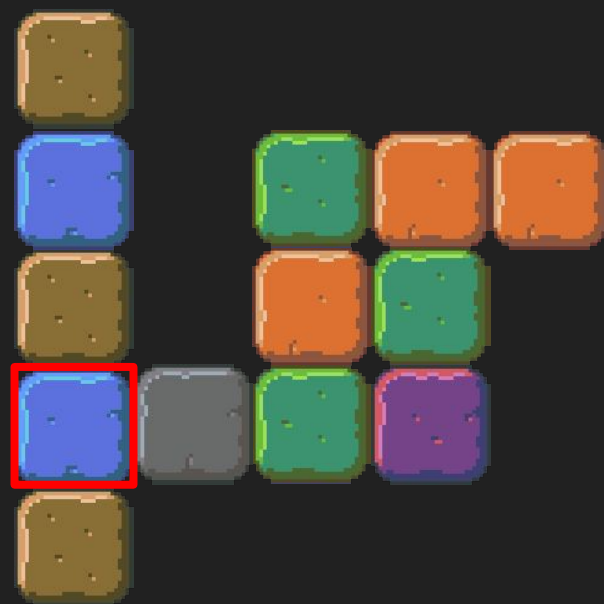
Removing Matches



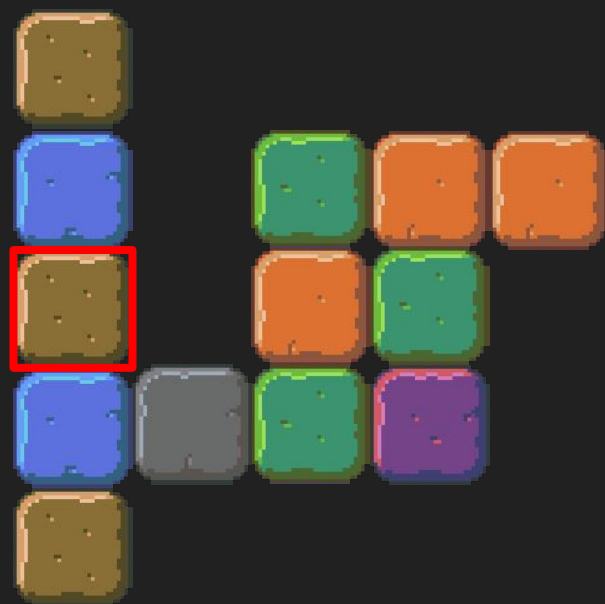
Removing Matches



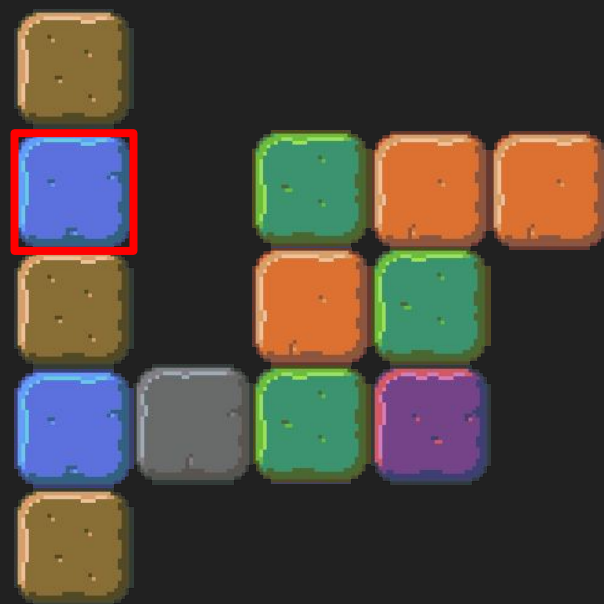
Removing Matches



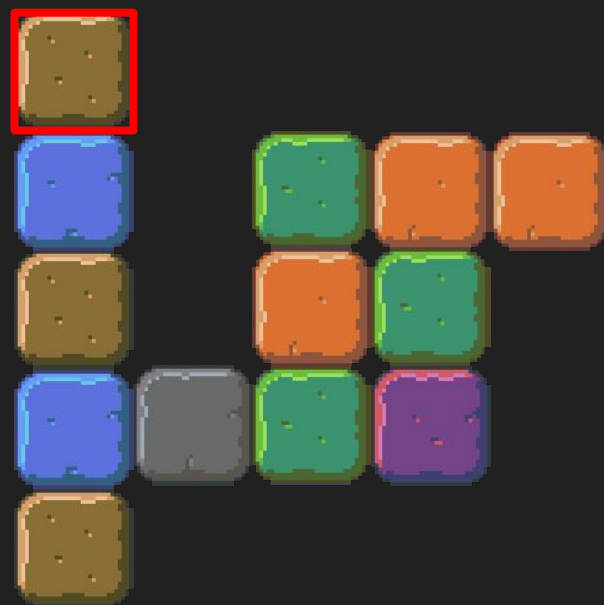
Removing Matches



Removing Matches

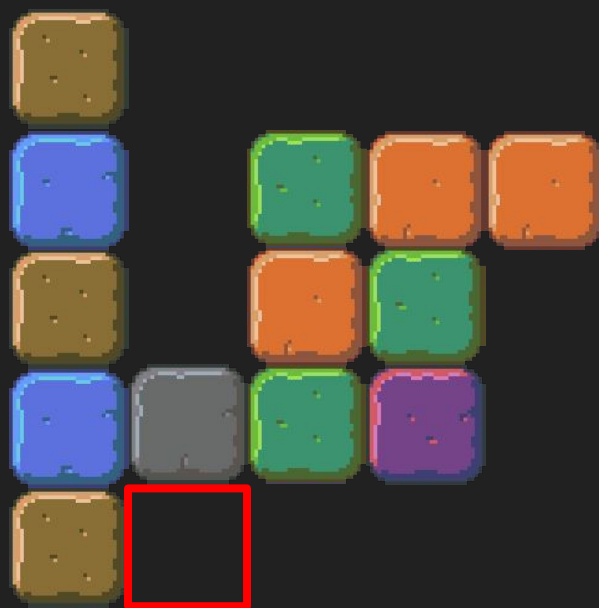


Removing Matches



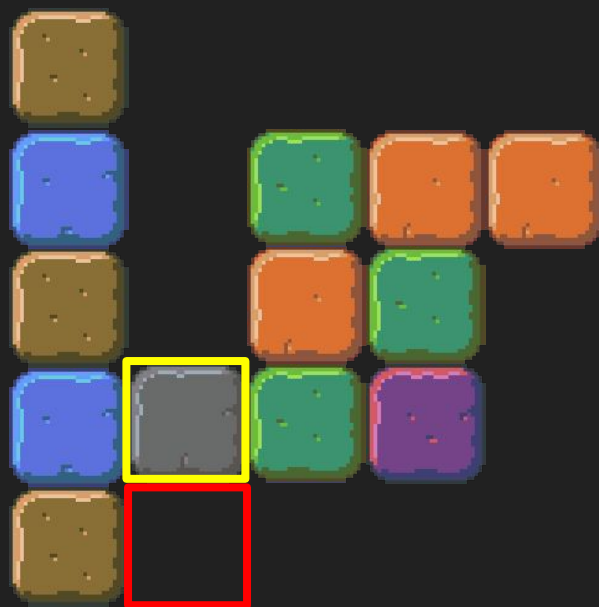
No spaces; column is stable!

Removing Matches



Space Found!

Removing Matches



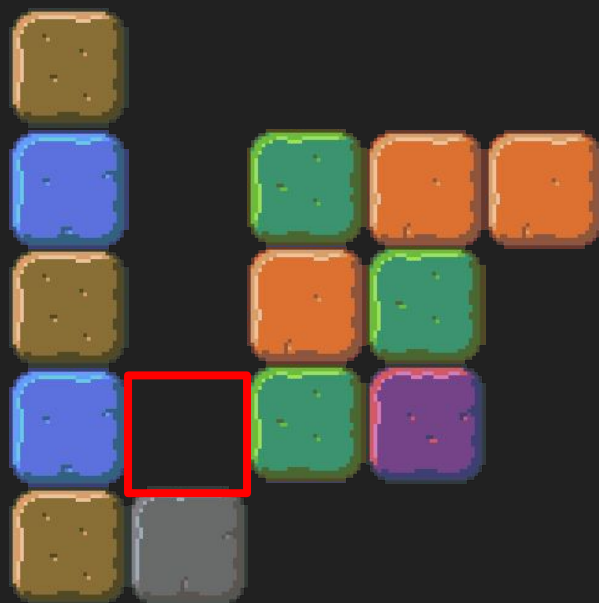
Tile Found! Shift Down!

Removing Matches



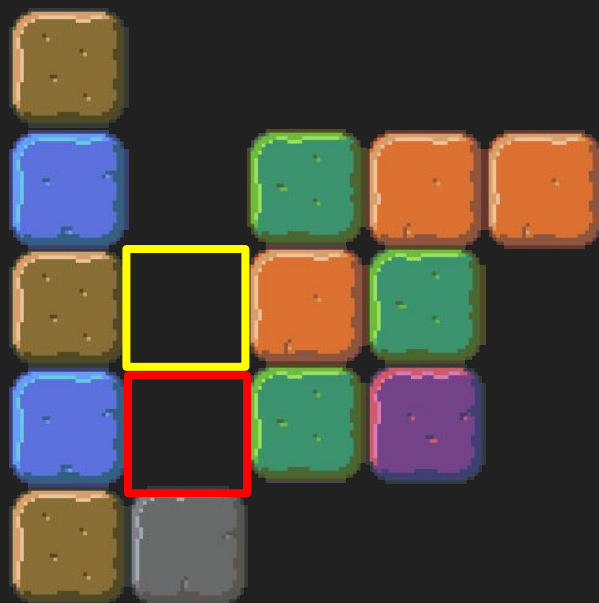
Restart loop from tile!

Removing Matches

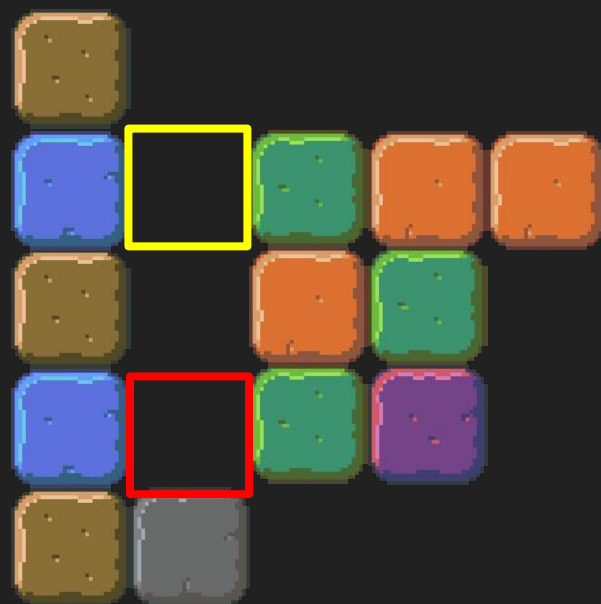


Space Found!

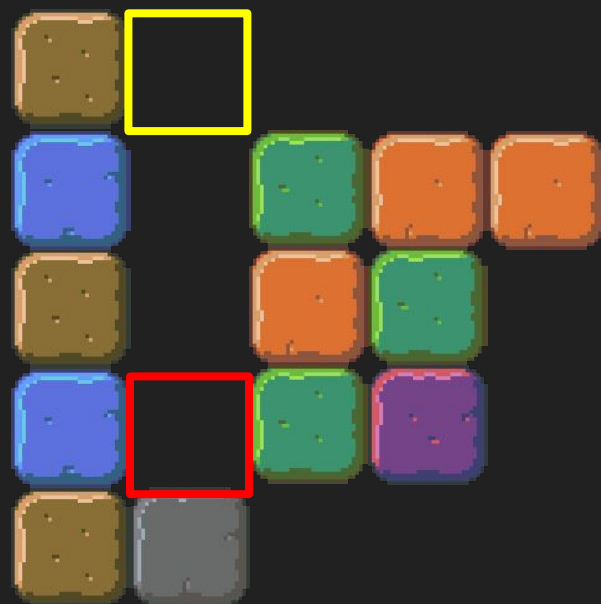
Removing Matches



Removing Matches



Removing Matches



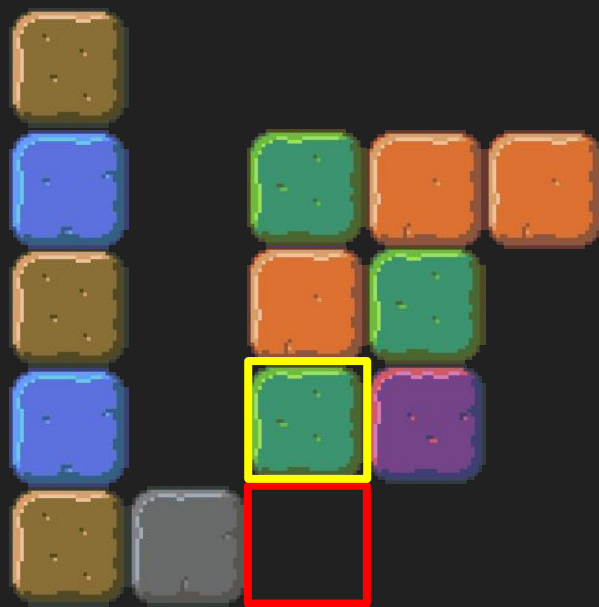
No more spaces found; column stable!

Removing Matches



Space Found!

Removing Matches



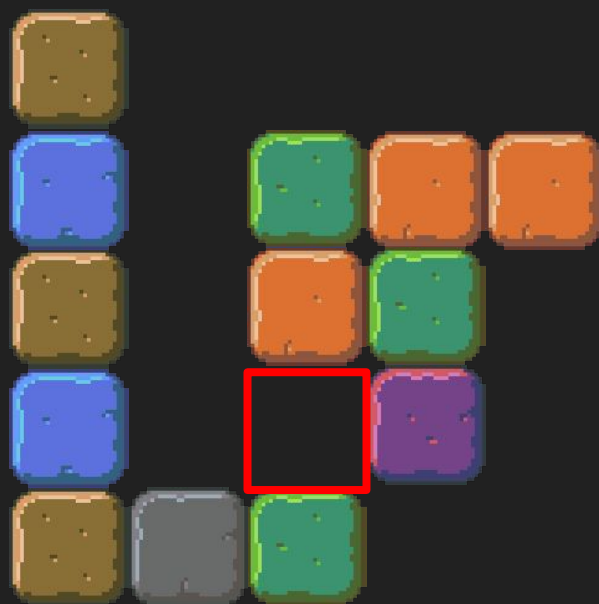
Tile Found! Shift Down!

Removing Matches



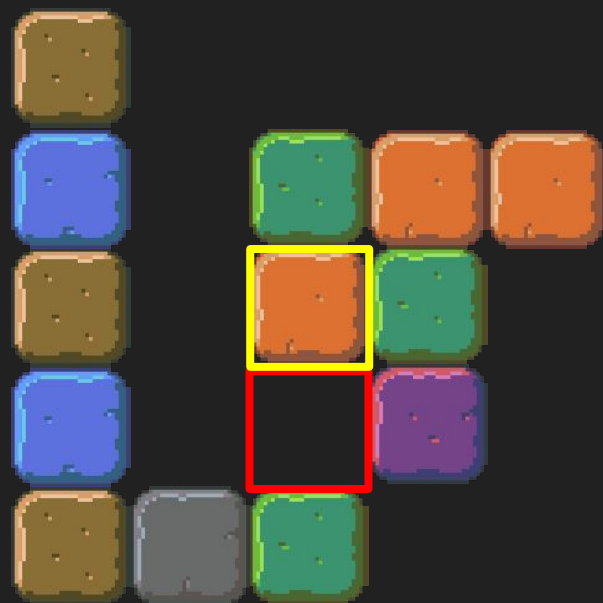
Restart loop from tile!

Removing Matches



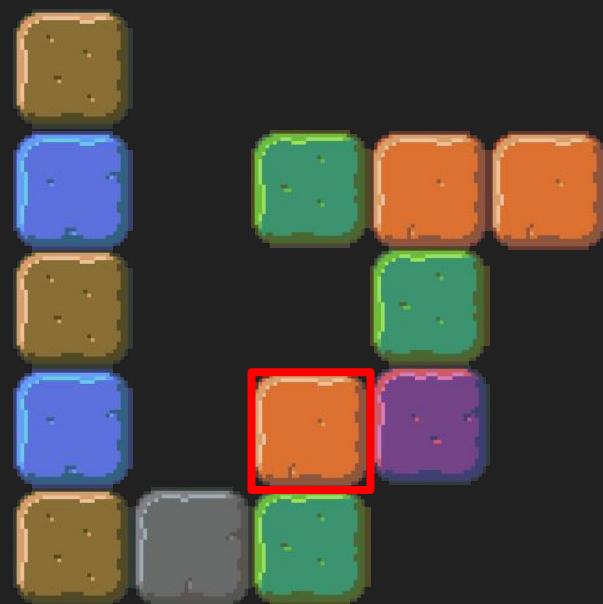
Space Found!

Removing Matches



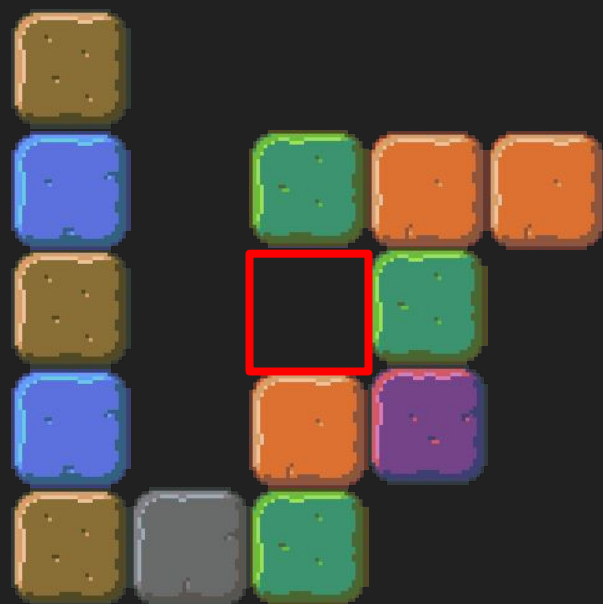
Tile Found! Shift Down!

Removing Matches



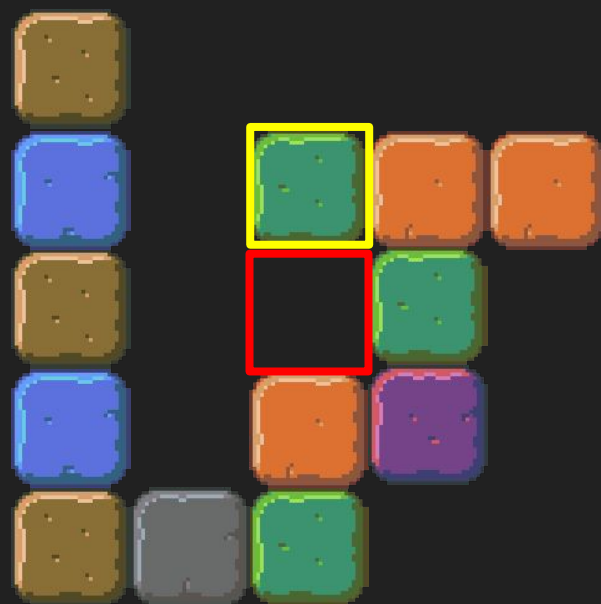
Restart loop from tile!

Removing Matches



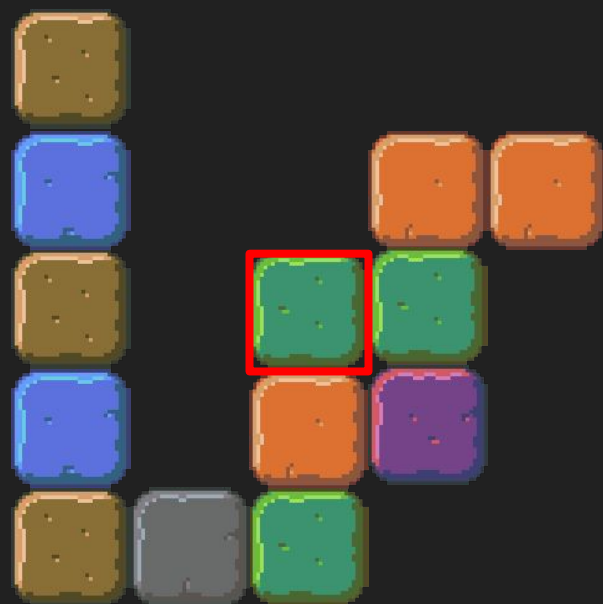
Space Found!

Removing Matches



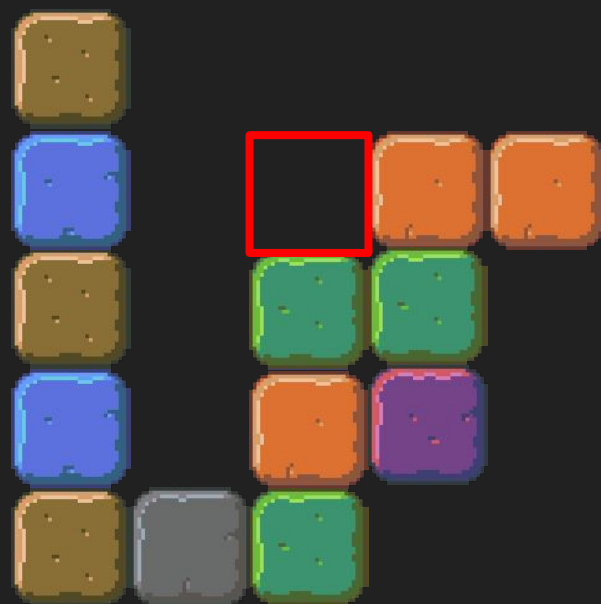
Tile Found! Shift Down!

Removing Matches



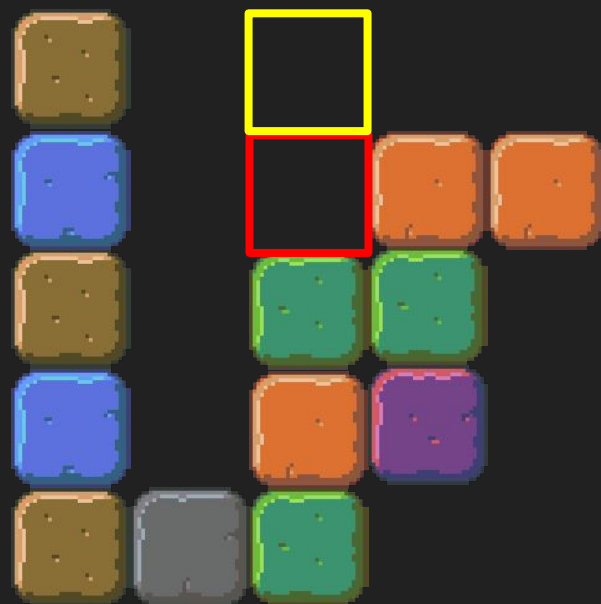
Restart loop from tile!

Removing Matches



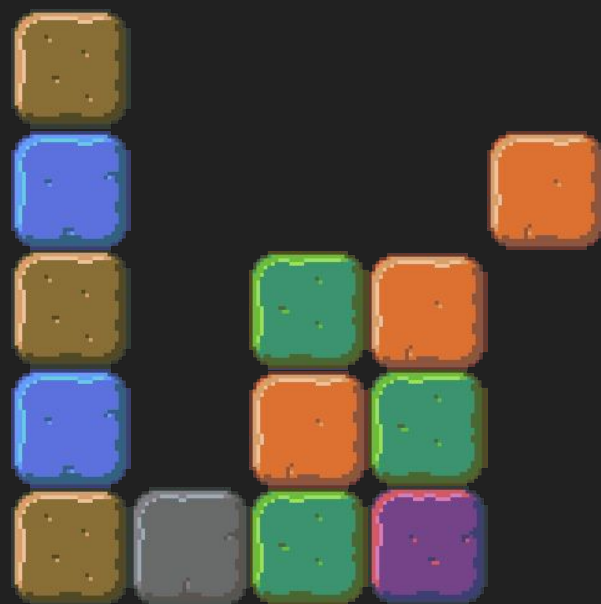
Space Found!

Removing Matches



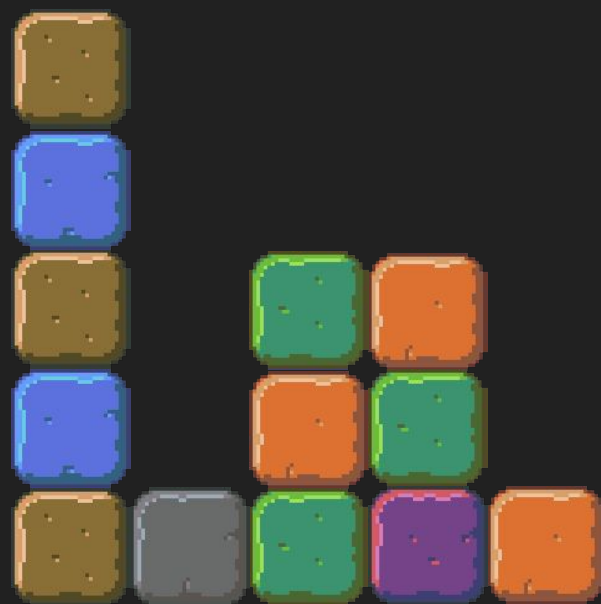
No more spaces found; column stable!

Removing Matches



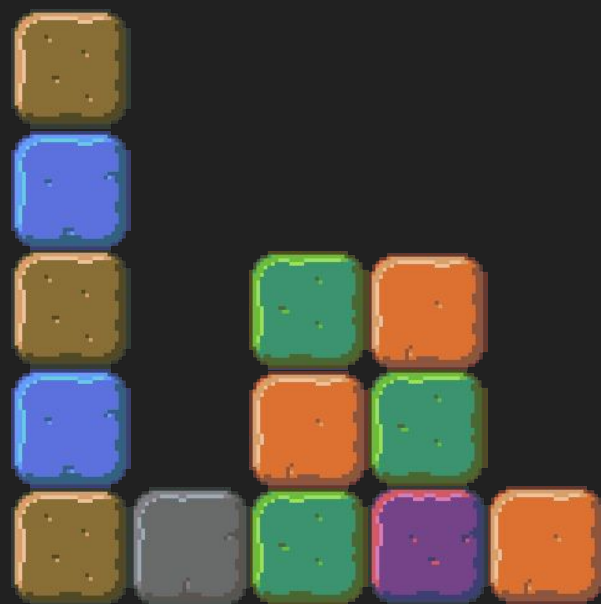
And so on...

Removing Matches

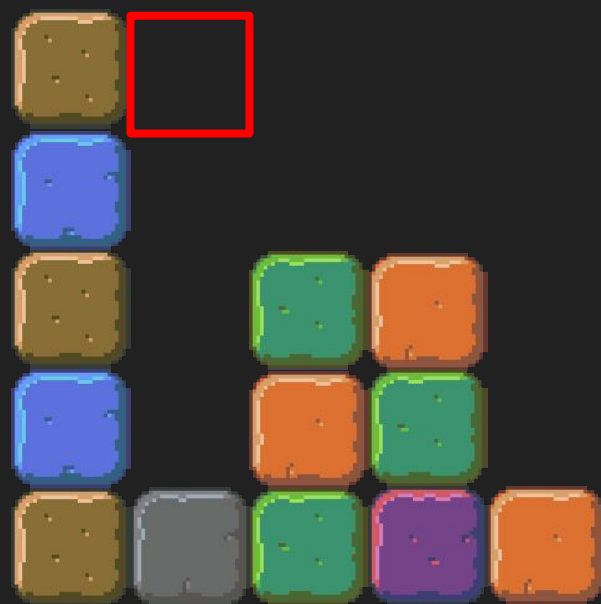


And so forth...

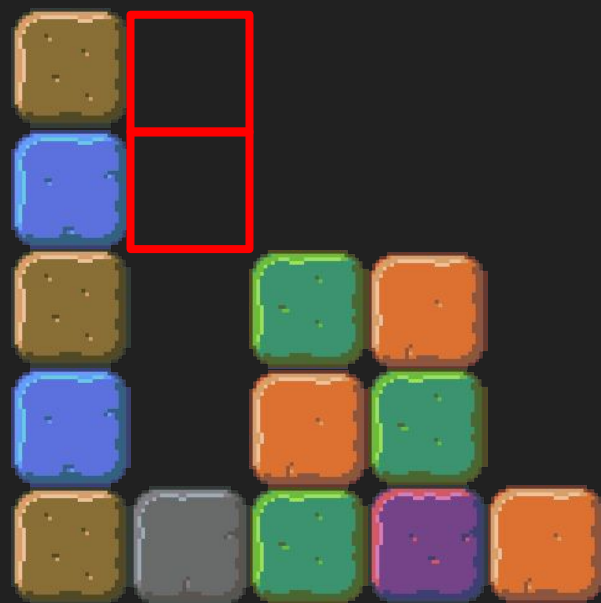
Replacing Tiles



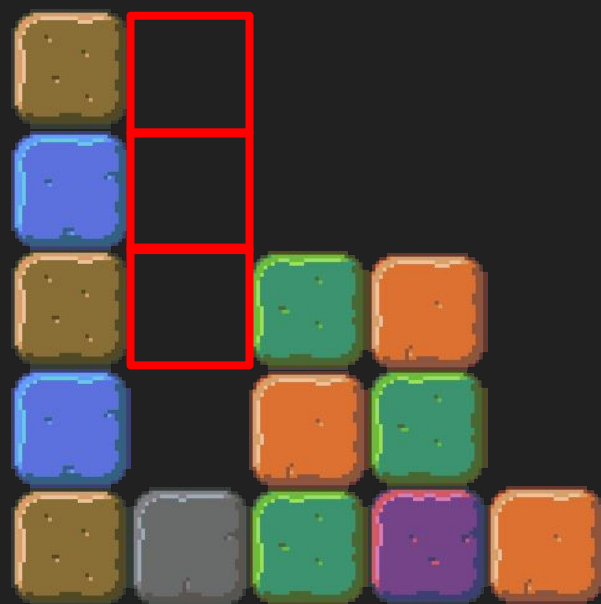
Replacing Tiles



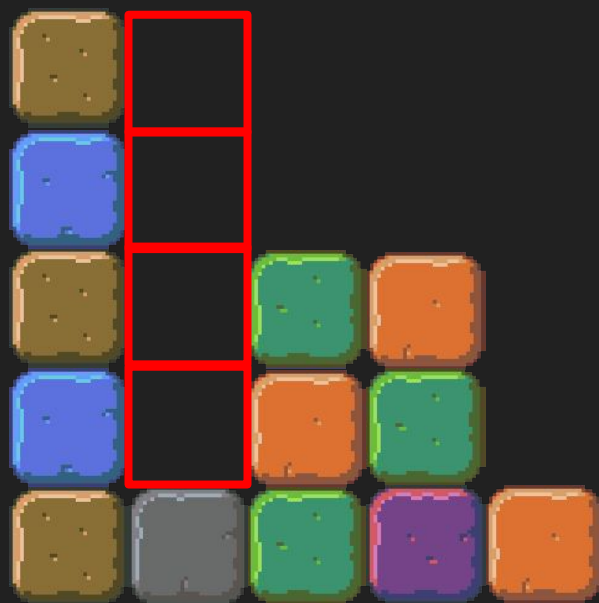
Replacing Tiles



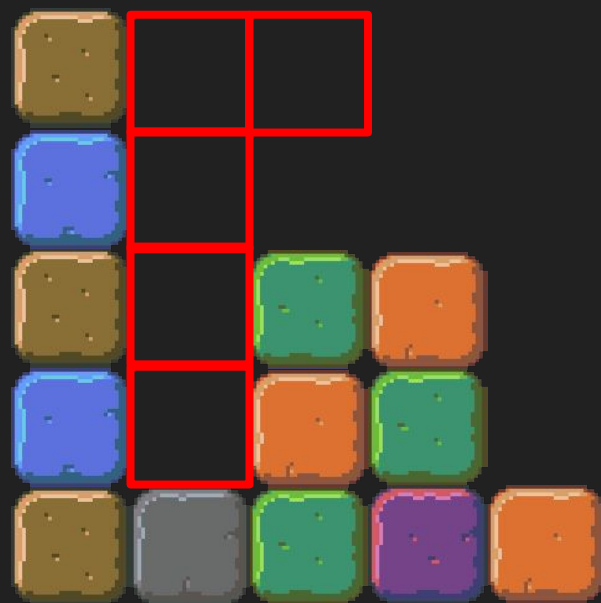
Replacing Tiles



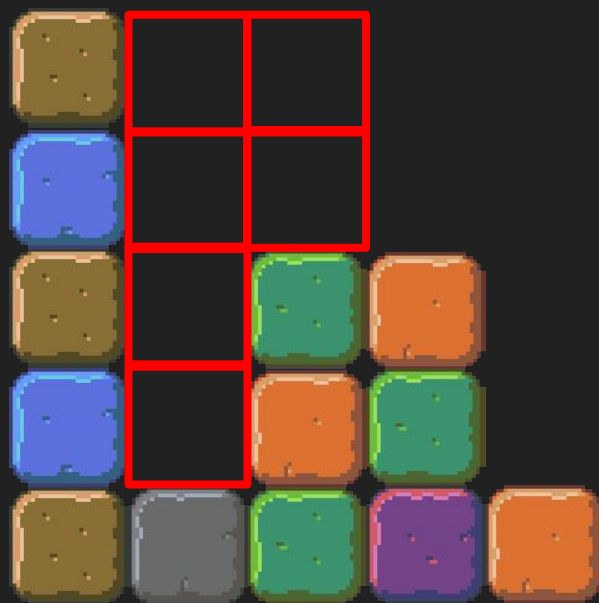
Replacing Tiles



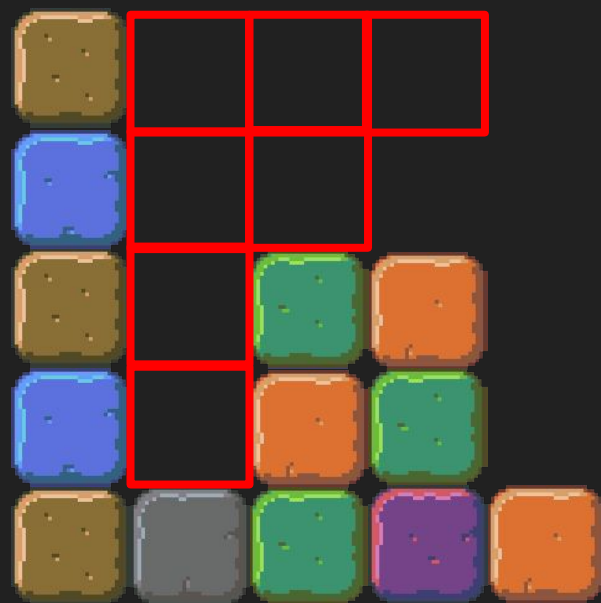
Replacing Tiles



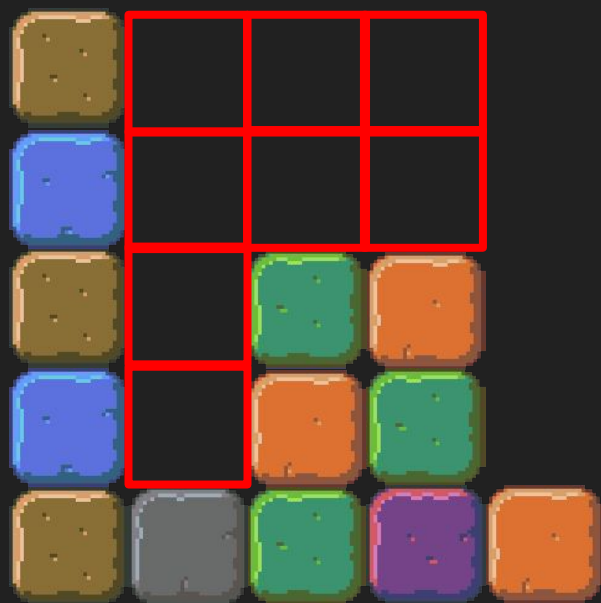
Replacing Tiles



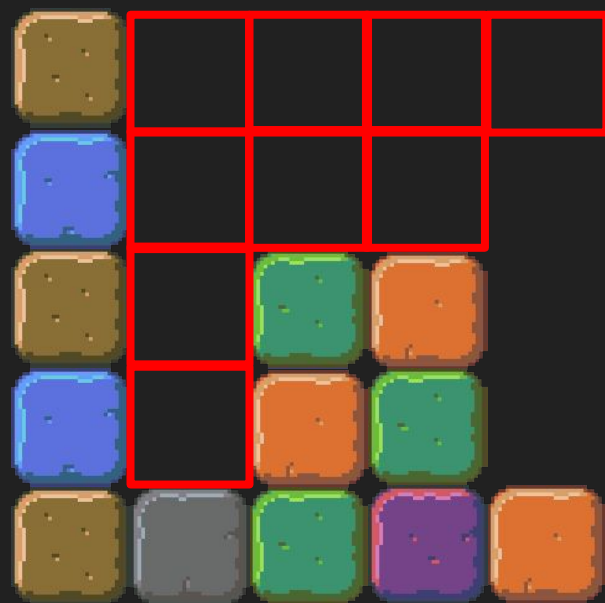
Replacing Tiles



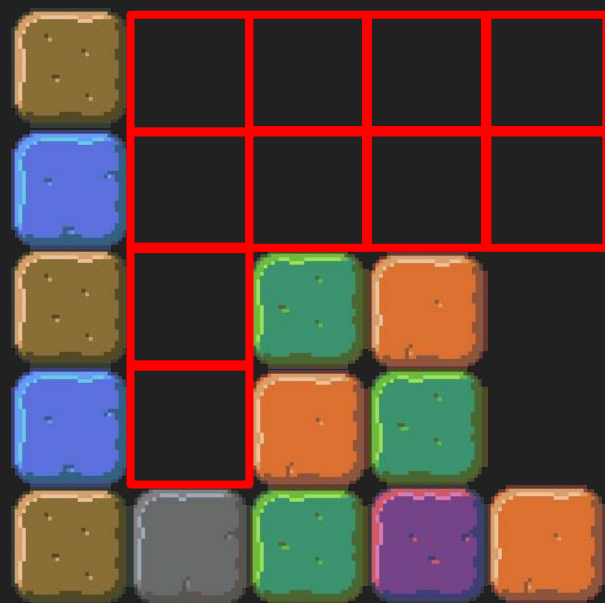
Replacing Tiles



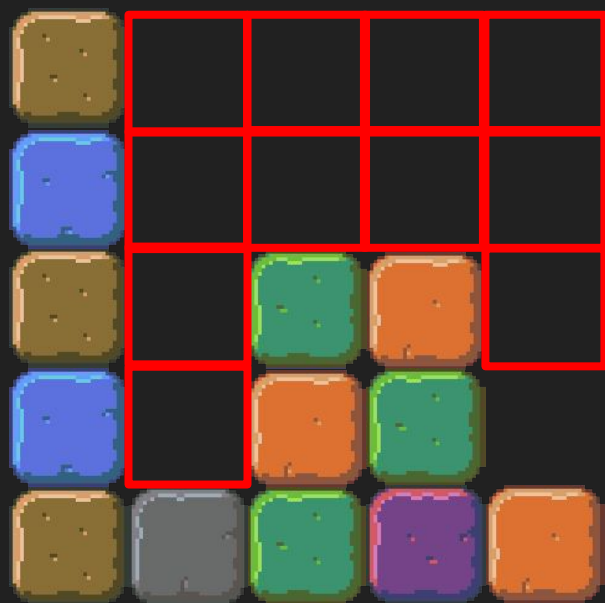
Replacing Tiles



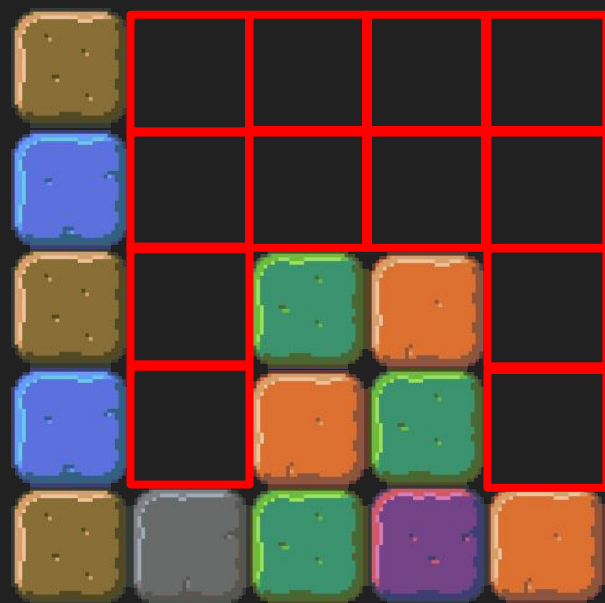
Replacing Tiles



Replacing Tiles



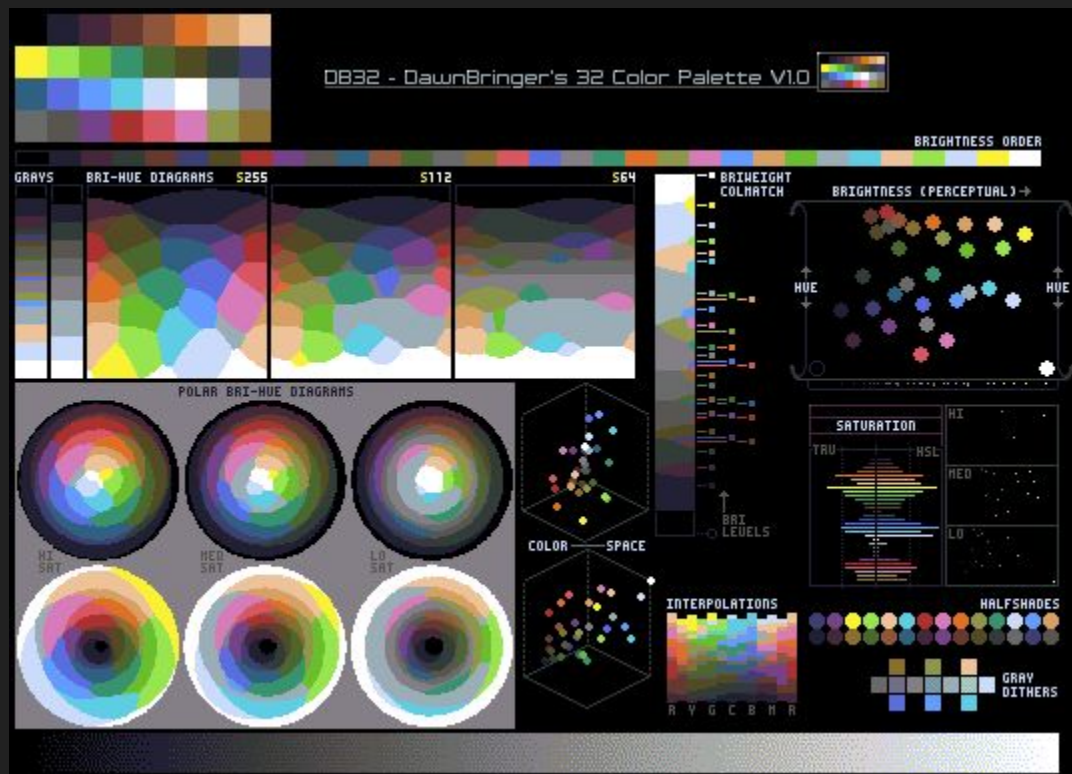
Replacing Tiles



Replacing Tiles



Palette







http://pixeljoint.com/forum/forum_posts.asp?TID=12795



<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cat03.jpg>



<https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cat03.jpg>

CAPT.
AMERICA
12¢ 110
IND. FEB



MARVEL
COMICS
GROUP

CAPTAIN AMERICA



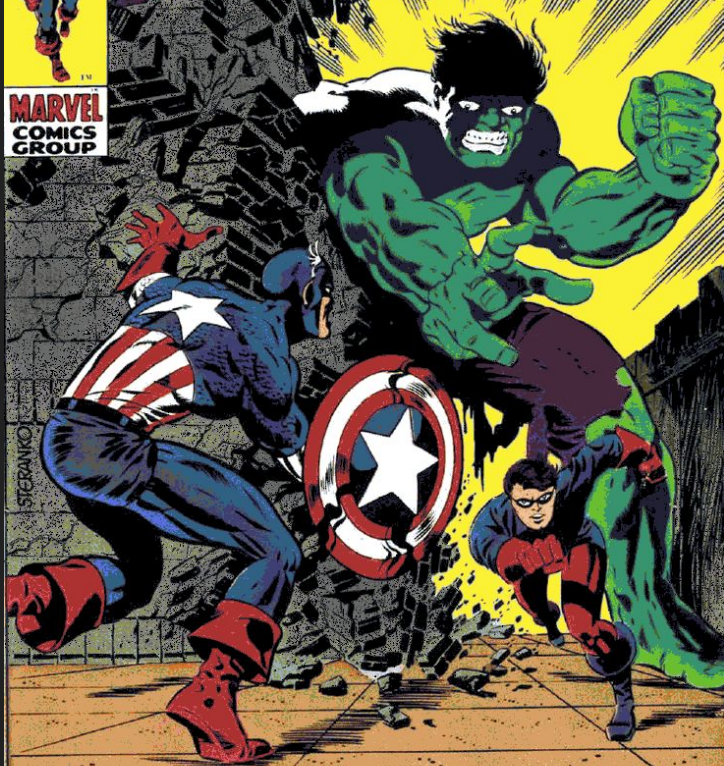
STERANKO

CAPT.
AMERICA
12¢ 110
IND. FEB



MARVEL
COMICS
GROUP

CAPTAIN AMERICA



Palette Swap

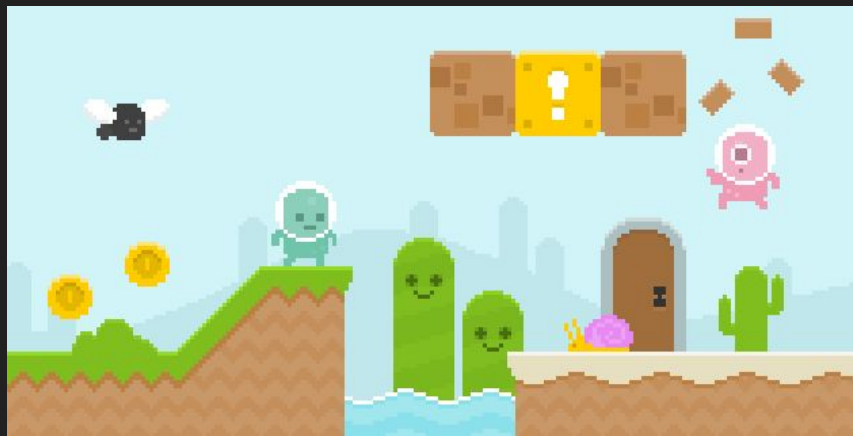


Assignment 3

- Implement time addition on matches, such that scoring a match extends the timer by 1 second per tile in a match.
- Make it so that Level 1 starts with just simple flat blocks, with later levels generating the ones with patterns on them. These should be worth more points.
- Create random shiny variants of blocks that will destroy an entire row when matched.
- Only allow swapping when it results in a match. If there are no matches, reset the board.
- Optional: implementing matching with the mouse. (Hint: You'll need ``push:toGame(x,y)``!)

Next Time...

- Tile Maps
- 2D Animation
- Platformer Level Generation
- Platformer Physics
- Hurtboxes
- Powerups





See you next time!

