

# CS50 for MBAs

Algorithms, Data Structures

Auditing

Name Cards

# Slack

[cs50.ly/hbs50](https://cs50.ly/hbs50)

# Office Hours

[cs50.github.io/hbs/hours](https://cs50.github.io/hbs/hours)

# Seminars

[cs50.github.io/hbs/seminars](https://cs50.github.io/hbs/seminars)

# Last Time

Programming Languages

when



clicked

say

hello, world



say

hello, world

forever

say

hello, world





set **i** to 0



if  $x < y$  then

say x is less than y

else

if  $x > y$  then

say x is greater than y

else

say x is equal to y

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    printf("hello, world\n");
```

```
}
```

01111111	01000101	01001100	01000110	00000010	00000001	00000001	00000000
00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
00000010	00000000	00111110	00000000	00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000
10110000	00000101	01000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
01000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
11010000	00010011	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	01000000	00000000	00111000	00000000
00001001	00000000	01000000	00000000	00100100	00000000	00100001	00000000
00000110	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000101	00000000	00000000	00000000
01000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
01000000	00000000	01000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
01000000	00000000	01000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
11111000	00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
11111000	00000001	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
00001000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
00000011	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000100	00000000	00000000	00000000
00111000	00000010	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
00111000	00000010	01000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
00111000	00000010	01000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000
00011100	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000	00000000

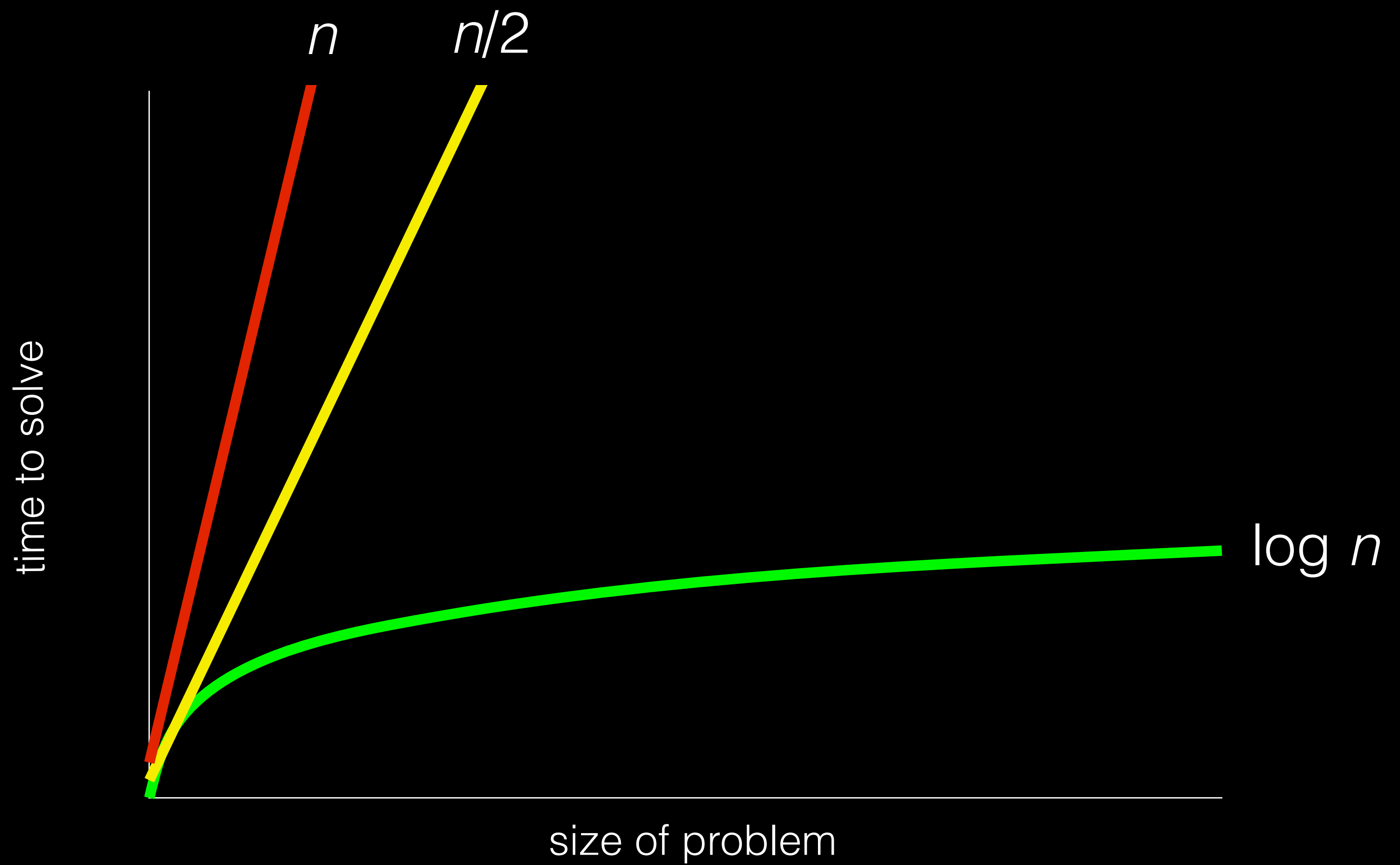
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# This Time

Algorithms, Data Structures

- correctness, efficiency
- searching, sorting
- arrays, linked lists, trees, hash tables



*O*

$$O(n^2)$$

$$O(n \log n)$$

$$O(n)$$

$$O(\log n)$$

$$O(1)$$

...

Ω

$$\Omega(n^2)$$

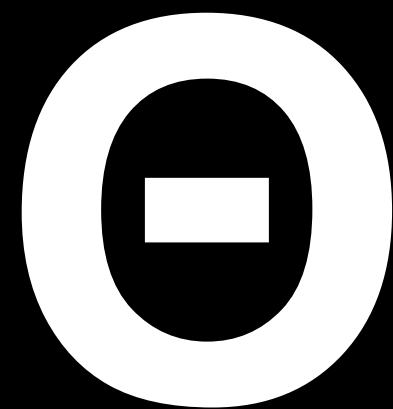
$$\Omega(n \log n)$$

$$\Omega(n)$$

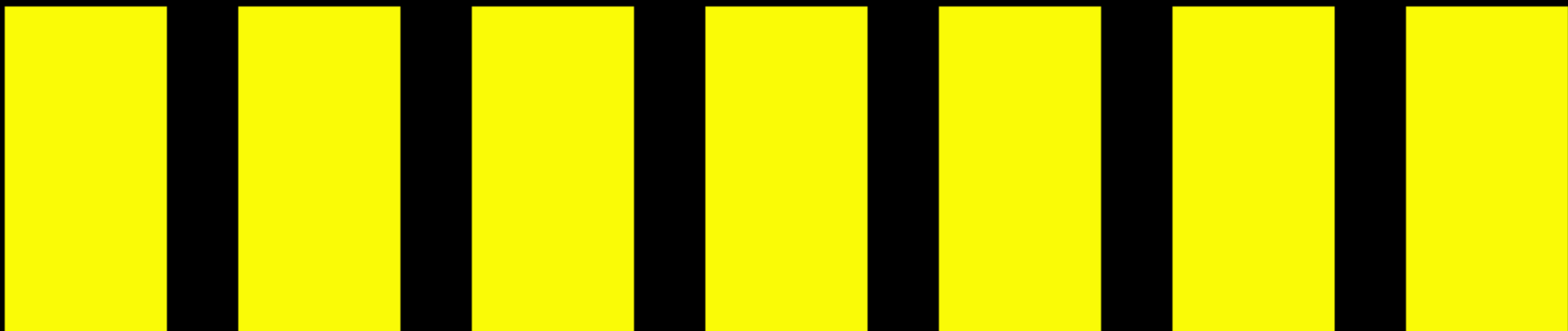
$$\Omega(\log n)$$

$$\Omega(1)$$

...







?

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?

4

2

7

5

6

8

3

1

bubble sort

```
repeat until no swaps  
  for i from 0 to n-2  
    if i'th and i+1'th elements out of order  
      swap them
```

selection sort

```
for i from 0 to n-1  
    find smallest element between i'th and n-1'th  
    swap smallest with i'th element
```

$$(n - 1)$$



$$(n - 1) + (n - 2)$$

$$(n-1) + (n-2) + \dots + 1$$

$$(n-1) + (n-2) + \dots + 1$$

$$n(n-1)/2$$

$$(n - 1) + (n - 2) + \dots + 1$$

$$n(n - 1)/2$$

$$(n^2 - n)/2$$

$$(n - 1) + (n - 2) + \dots + 1$$

$$n(n - 1)/2$$

$$(n^2 - n)/2$$

$$n^2/2 - n/2$$

1,000,000

$$n^2/2 - n/2$$

$$n^2/2 - n/2$$

$$1,000,000^2/2 - 1,000,000/2$$



$$n^2/2 - n/2$$

$$1,000,000^2/2 - 1,000,000/2$$

$$500,000,000,000 - 500,000$$

$$n^2/2 - n/2$$

$$1,000,000^2/2 - 1,000,000/2$$

$$500,000,000,000 - 500,000$$

$$499,999,500,000$$

$$n^2/2 - n/2$$

$$O(n^2)$$

<https://www.cs.usfca.edu/~galles/visualization/ComparisonSort.html>

<https://www.toptal.com/developers/sorting-algorithms>













4G85

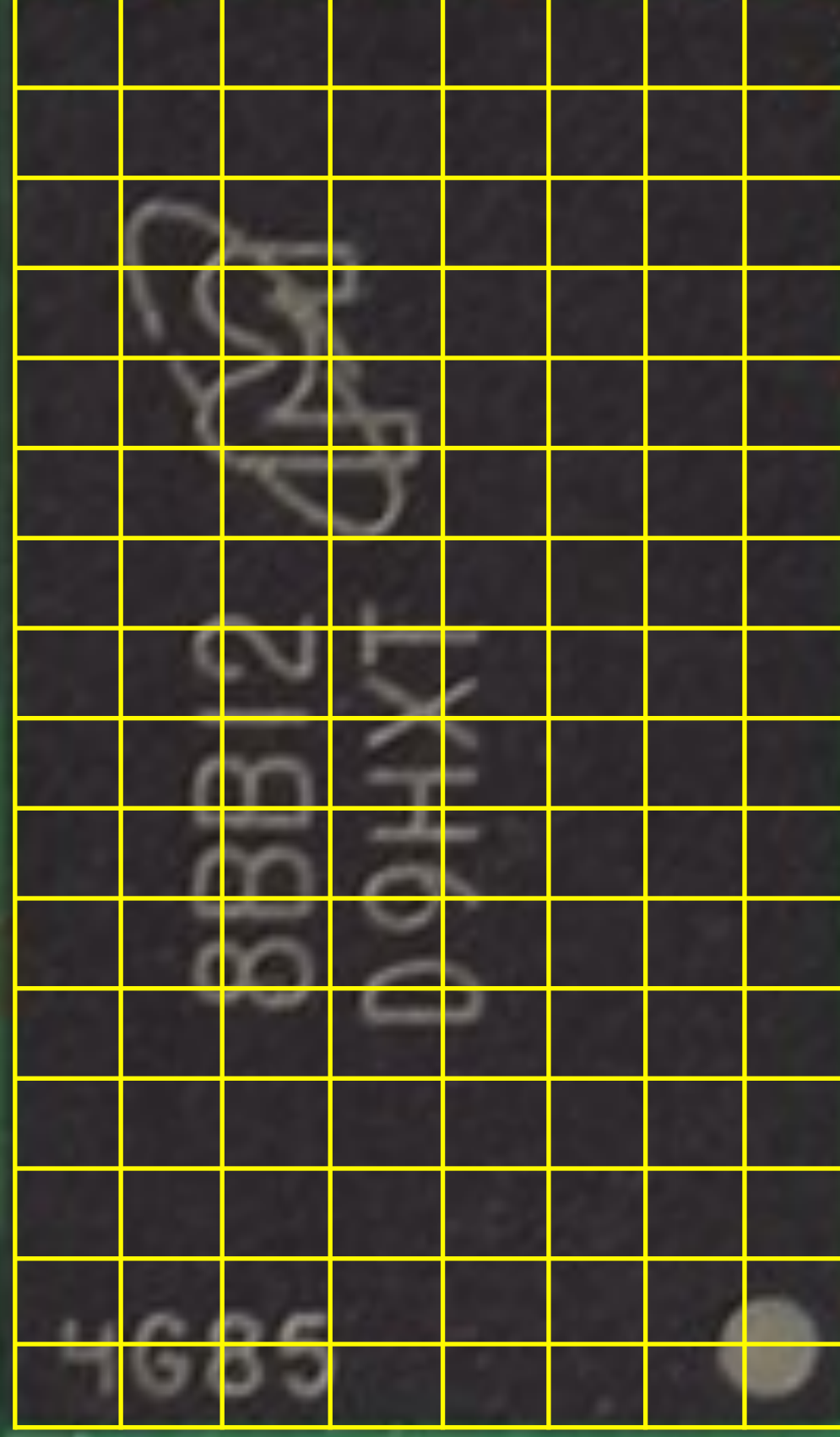
8BB12  
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# Assignment 1

# Seminar

Programming with Python



Insert sort



# Next Time

Internet Technologies



# CS50 for MBAs

Algorithms, Data Structures