

CS50 for JDs

cs50.harvard.edu/hls/2019/winter/

Programming Languages



Python



floating-point imprecision

integer overflow

Assignment 1

- In your own words, what's the difference between machine code and source code?
- In your own words, what's a compiler?

- pseudorandom.py
- guess.py
- guesses.py

bool

float

int

str

...

dict

list

range

set

tuple

...

Algorithms, Data Structures

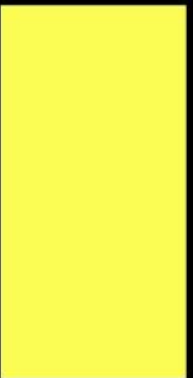
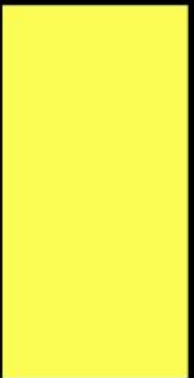
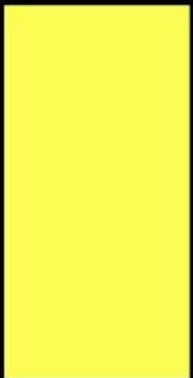
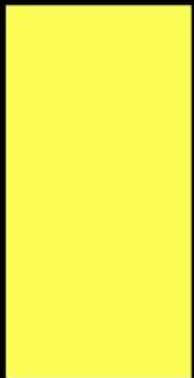
O

- $O(n^2)$
- $O(n \log n)$
- $O(n)$
- $O(\log n)$
- $O(1)$
- ...

Ω

- $\Omega(n^2)$
- $\Omega(n \log n)$
- $\Omega(n)$
- $\Omega(\log n)$
- $\Omega(1)$
- ...





bubble sort

```
repeat until no swaps
  for i from 0 to n-2
    if i'th and i+1'th elements out of order
      swap them
```

selection sort

```
for i from 0 to n-1  
    find smallest element between i'th and n-1'th  
    swap smallest with i'th element
```


$$(n - 1) + (n - 2) + \dots + 1$$

$$(n-1) + (n-2) + \dots + 1$$

$$n(n-1)/2$$

$$(n-1) + (n-2) + \dots + 1$$

$$n(n-1)/2$$

$$(n^2 - n)/2$$

$$(n - 1) + (n - 2) + \dots + 1$$

$$n(n - 1)/2$$

$$(n^2 - n)/2$$

$$n^2/2 - n/2$$

$$(n - 1) + (n - 2) + \dots + 1$$

$$n(n - 1)/2$$

$$(n^2 - n)/2$$

$$n^2/2 - n/2$$

$$O(n^2)$$

$$n^2/2 - n/2$$

$$n^2/2 - n/2$$

$$1,000,000^2/2 - 1,000,000/2$$

$$n^2/2 - n/2$$

$$1,000,000^2/2 - 1,000,000/2$$

$$500,000,000,000 - 500,000$$

$$n^2/2 - n/2$$

$$1,000,000^2/2 - 1,000,000/2$$

$$500,000,000,000 - 500,000$$

$$499,999,500,000$$

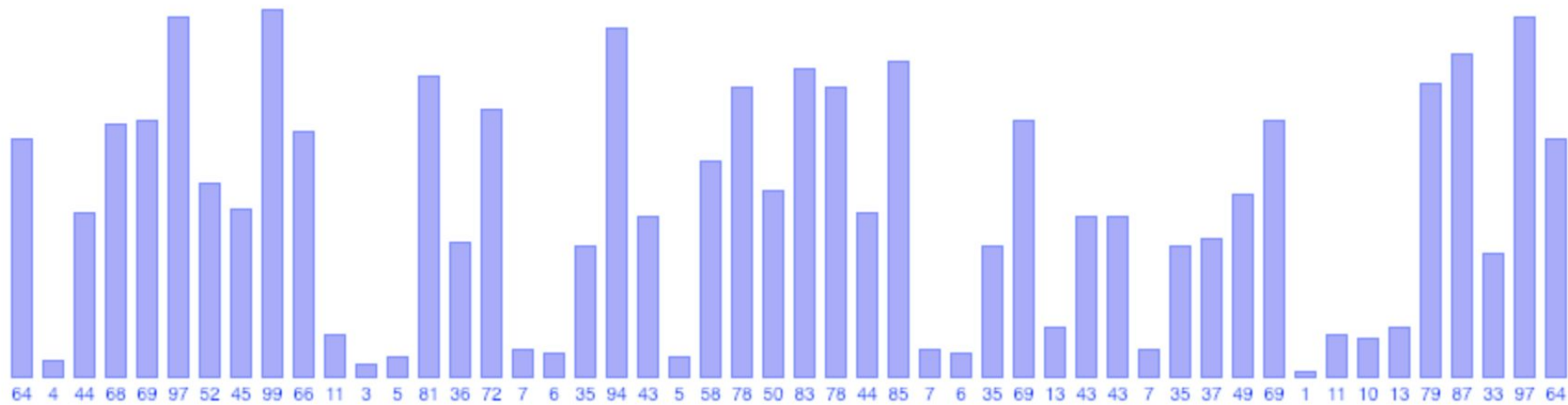
$$n^2/2 - n/2$$

$$1,000,000^2/2 - 1,000,000/2$$

$$500,000,000,000 - 500,000$$

$$499,999,500,000$$

$$O(n^2)$$











al™

4G85

9142
N7416
3262

8BB12
D9HXT

4G85

8BB12
D9HXT

4G85

bool

float

int

str

...

bool

float

int

str

...

dict

list

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...

dict

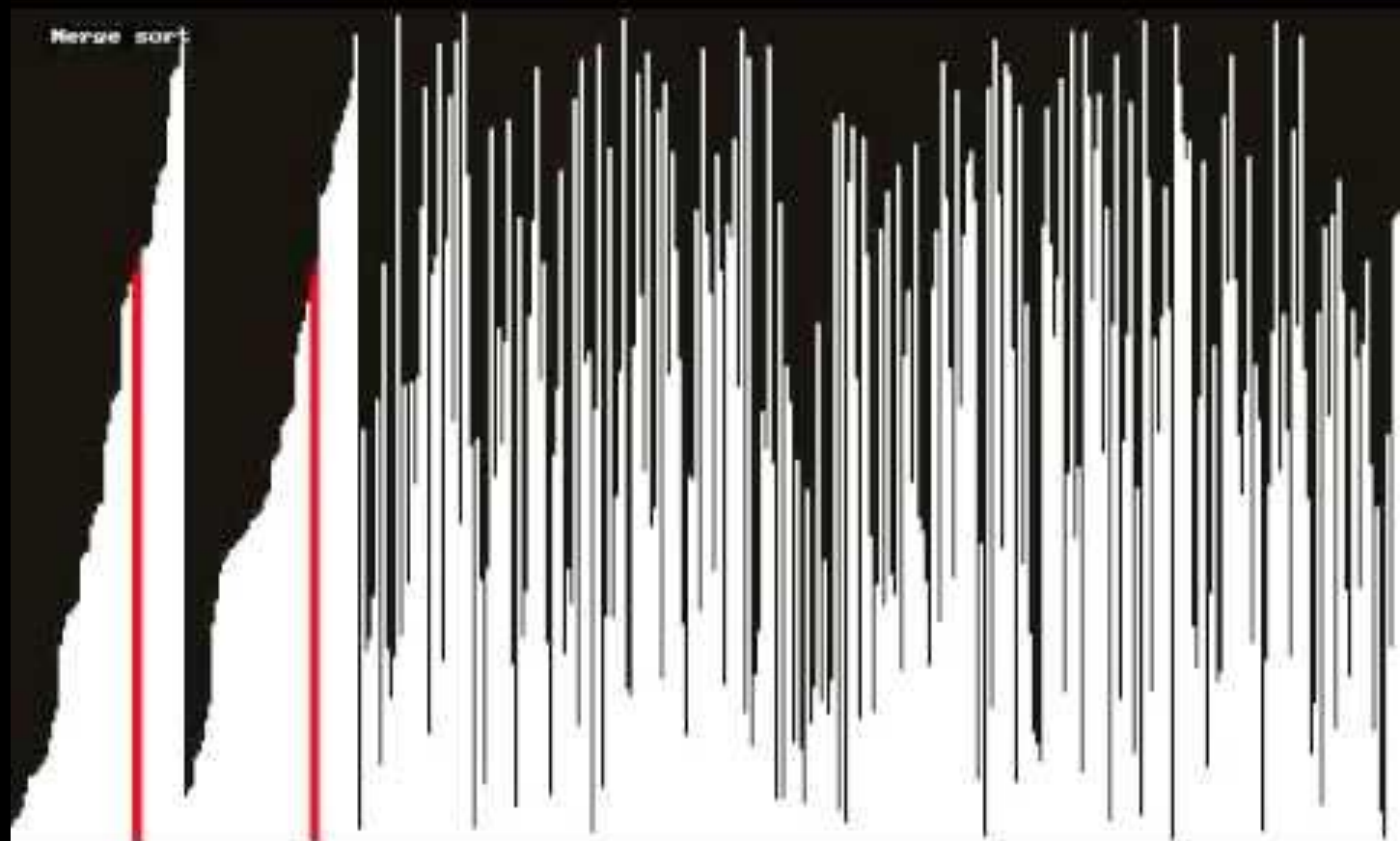
list

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tuple

...



Assignment 2