

# Computer Science 50

Introduction to Computer Science I

Harvard College

Week 2

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# Or fher gb qevax lbhe binygvar!

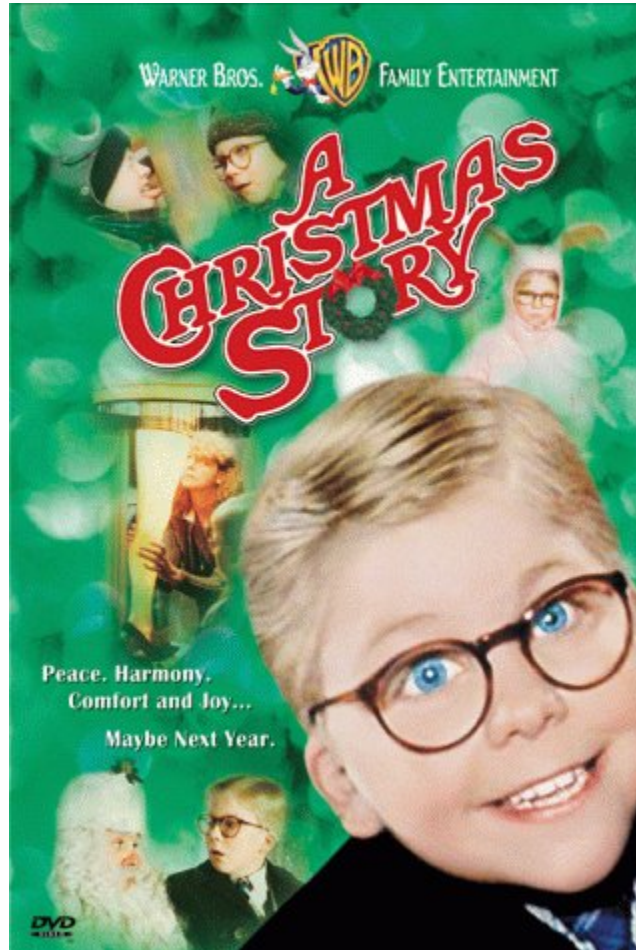


Image from <http://www.questexperiences.com/quest2/movieadventures/default.asp>.

# How to Write a Program in...

- :: C++
- :: Java
- :: LISP
- :: Perl
- :: PHP
- :: ...

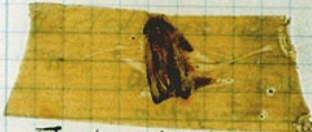
see  
`hello.{cc,lisp,php,pl}, Hello.java`

# Bugs

Photo # NH 96566-KN First Computer "Bug", 1945

92

9/9

0800 Antan started  
 1000 " stopped - antan ✓  
 1300 (032) MP-MC 1.98264000  
 (033) PRO 2 2.130476415  
 correct 2.130676415  
 Relays 6-2 in 033 failed special speed test  
 in relay " 11.00 test.  
 Relays changed  
 1100 Started Cosine Tape (Sine check)  
 1525 Started Multy Adder Test.  
 1545  Relay #70 Panel F  
 (moth) in relay.  
 First actual case of bug being found.  
 1630 Antan started.  
 1700 closed down.

Relay 3376  
 3376

see  
 buggy{1,2}.c

# Casting

```
int i = (int) 'A';  
char c = (char) 65;
```

see  
`ascii{1,2,3}.c, battleship.c`

# Functions

## Parameters and Arguments

99 bottles of beer on the wall,  
99 bottles of beer,  
Take one down, pass it around,  
98 bottles of beer on the wall.

see  
`beer{1,2,3,4}.c`



# Functions

Scope, Local Variables, Temporary Variables

```
void  
swap(int a, int b)  
{  
    int tmp;  
  
    tmp = a;  
    a = b;  
    b = tmp;  
}
```

see  
buggy3.c

# Functions

## Scope, Global Variables

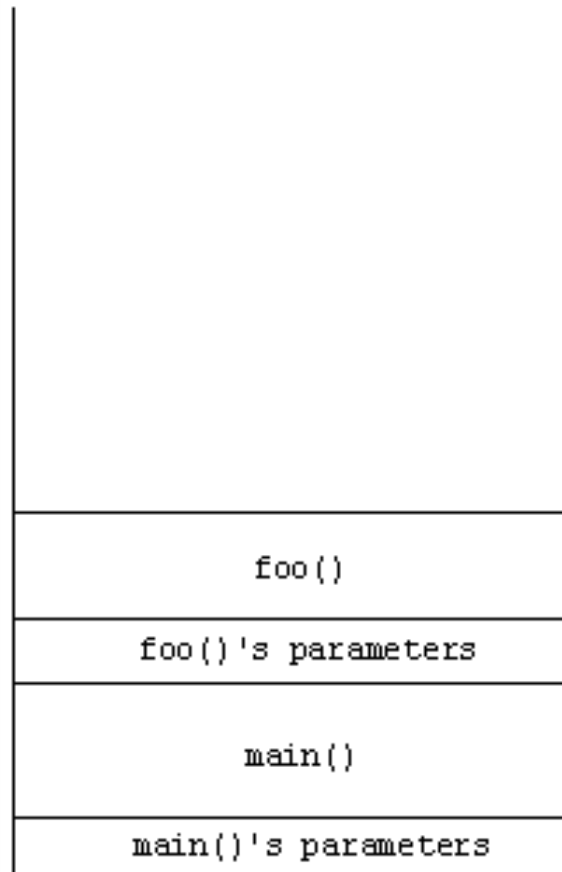
```
void  
increment()  
{  
    x++;  
}
```

see  
buggy4.c, global.c, buggy5.c



# The Stack

## Frames





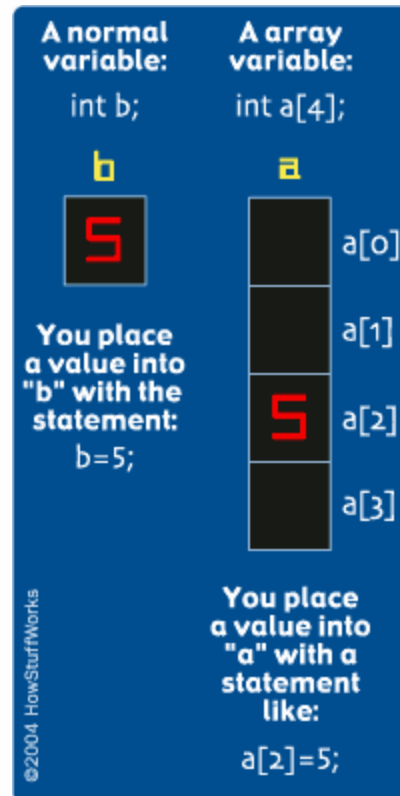
# Functions

## Return Values

```
int  
cube(int a)  
{  
    return a * a * a;  
}
```

see  
`return{1,2}.c`

# Arrays



see  
`array.c`, `buggy6.c`, `string{1,2}.c`, `capitalize.c`

# Wonderful (Free) Resources

Use These!

<http://www.cppreference.com/>  
<http://www-ccs.ucsd.edu/c/>

# Command-Line Arguments

`argc, argv`

```
int main(int argc, char * argv[]);
```

see  
`argv{1,2}.c`

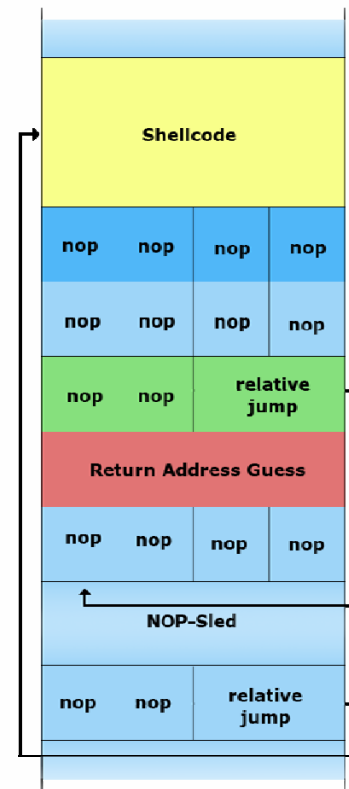
# CS 50's Library

## (Memory Leaks)

```
:: bool  
:: string  
  
:: char GetChar();  
:: double GetDouble();  
:: float GetFloat();  
:: int GetInt();  
:: long long GetLongLong();  
:: string GetString();
```

see  
`cs50.{c,h}`

# “Security flaw lets hackers pwn iPhone”



Images from <http://www.mobiletracker.net/archives/images/apple-iphone-in-hand.jpg>  
and [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buffer\\_overflow](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Buffer_overflow)



# Cryptography

## Radio Orphan Annie's Decoder Pin

Or fher gb qevax lbhe binygvar!



# Cryptography

## Enigma Machine



Image from <http://www.kinoweb.de/film2000/U-571/film05.php3>.

# Cryptography

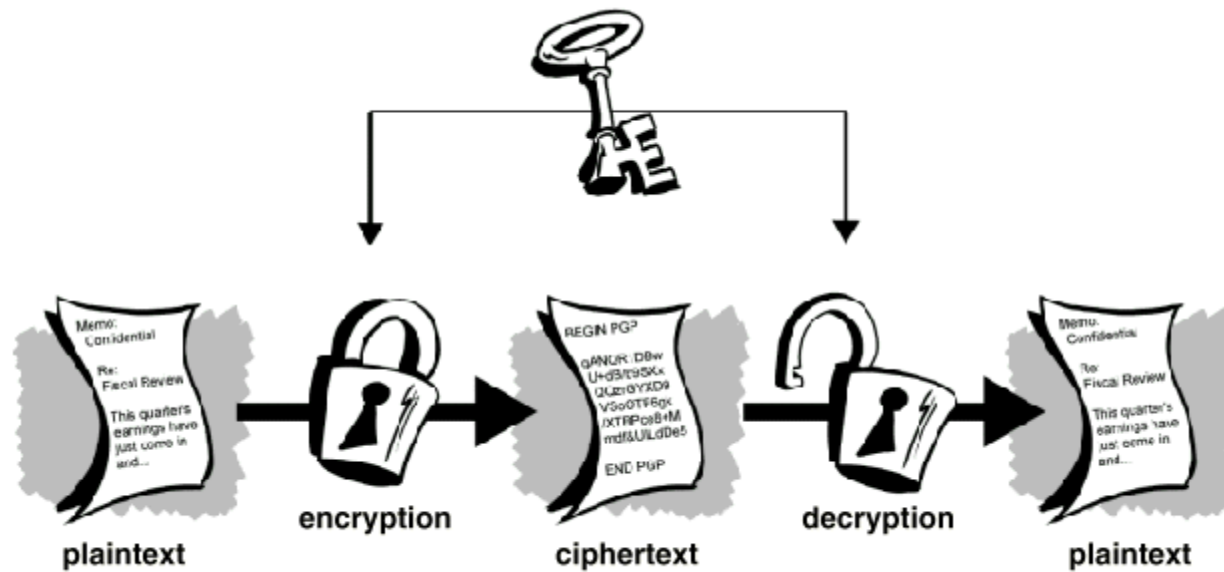
## Enigma Machine



Image from [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enigma\\_machine](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enigma_machine).

# Cryptography

## Secret (Symmetric) Keys



# Cryptography

## Caesar Cipher

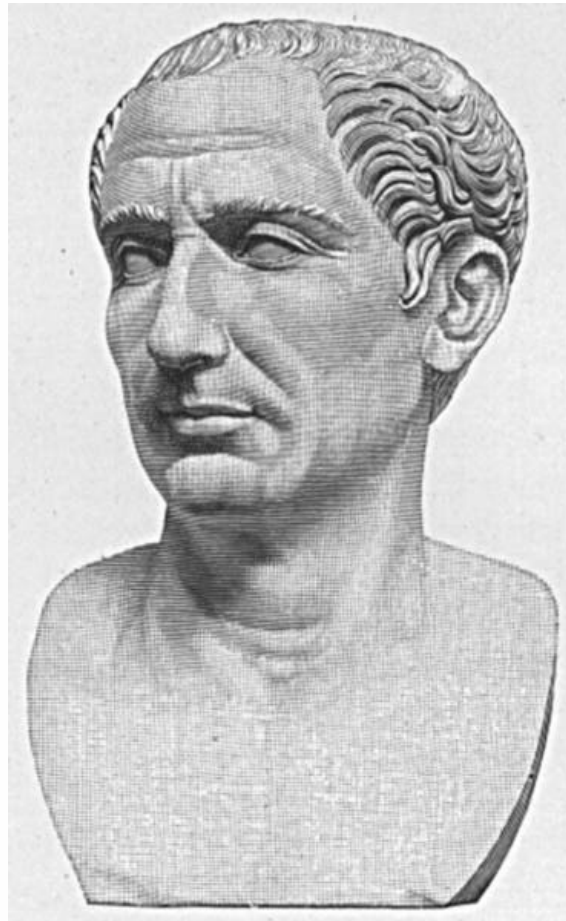
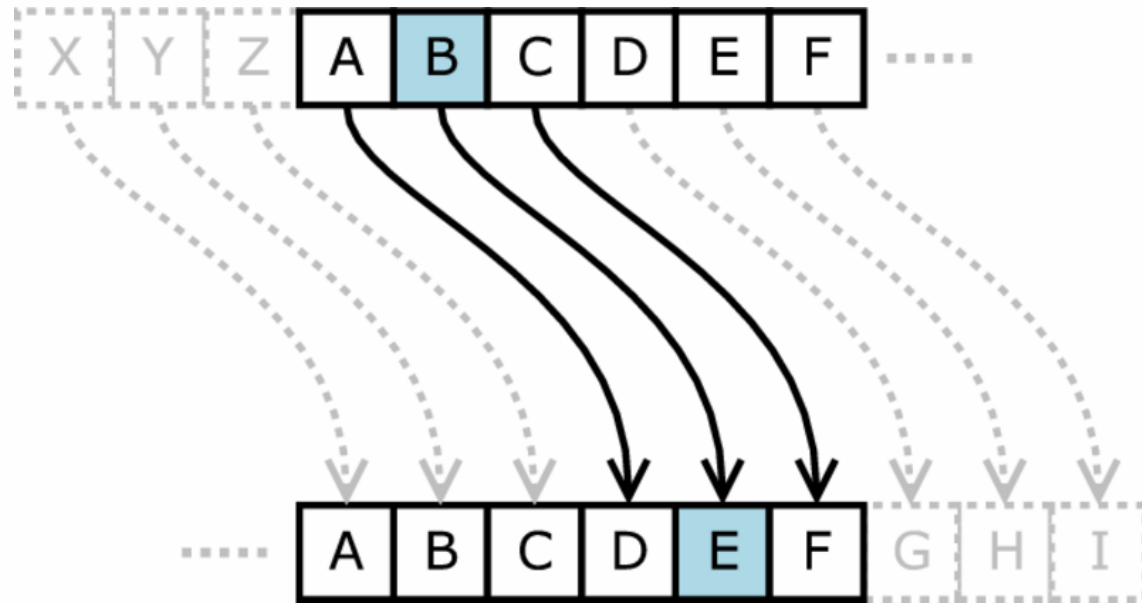


Image from <http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Image:Hw-caesar.jpg>.

# Cryptography

## Caesar Cipher

$$c_i = (p_i + k) \% 26$$



# Cryptography

## Vigenère Cipher

$$c_i = (p_i + k_i) \% 26$$

<i>p</i>	H	E	L	L	O	,	W	O	R	L	D
	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+
<i>k</i>	F	O	O	B	A		R	F	O	O	B
	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓
<i>c</i>	M	S	Z	M	O	,	N	T	F	Z	E

# Cryptography

## DES

72,057,594,037,927,936

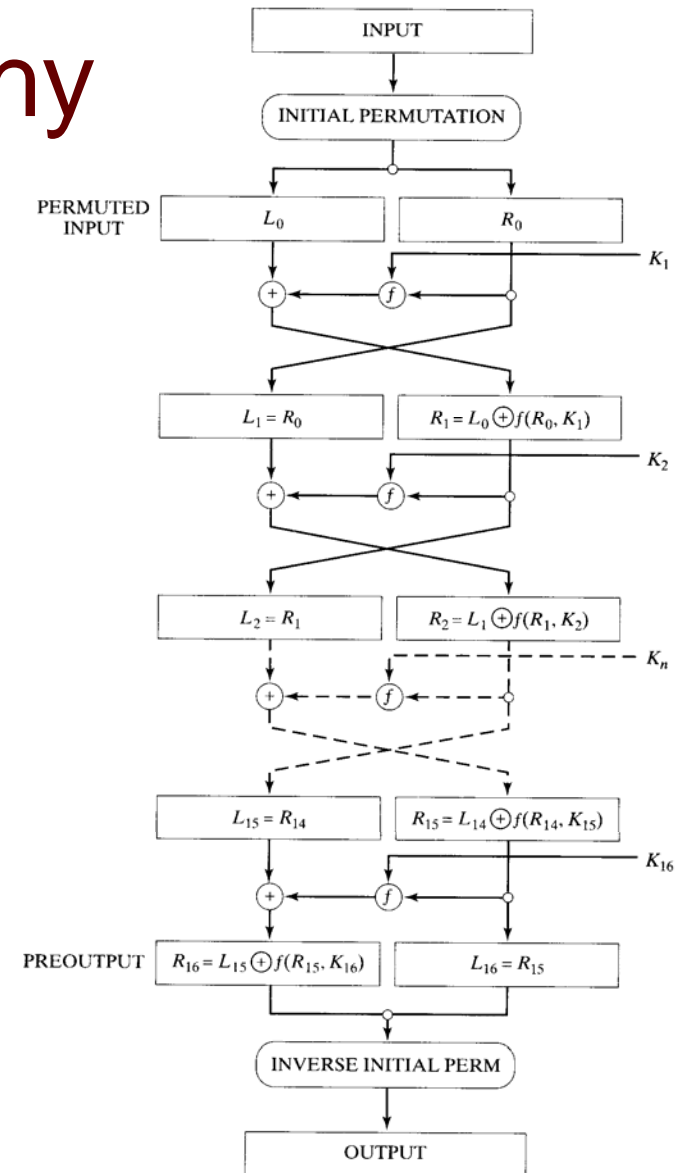
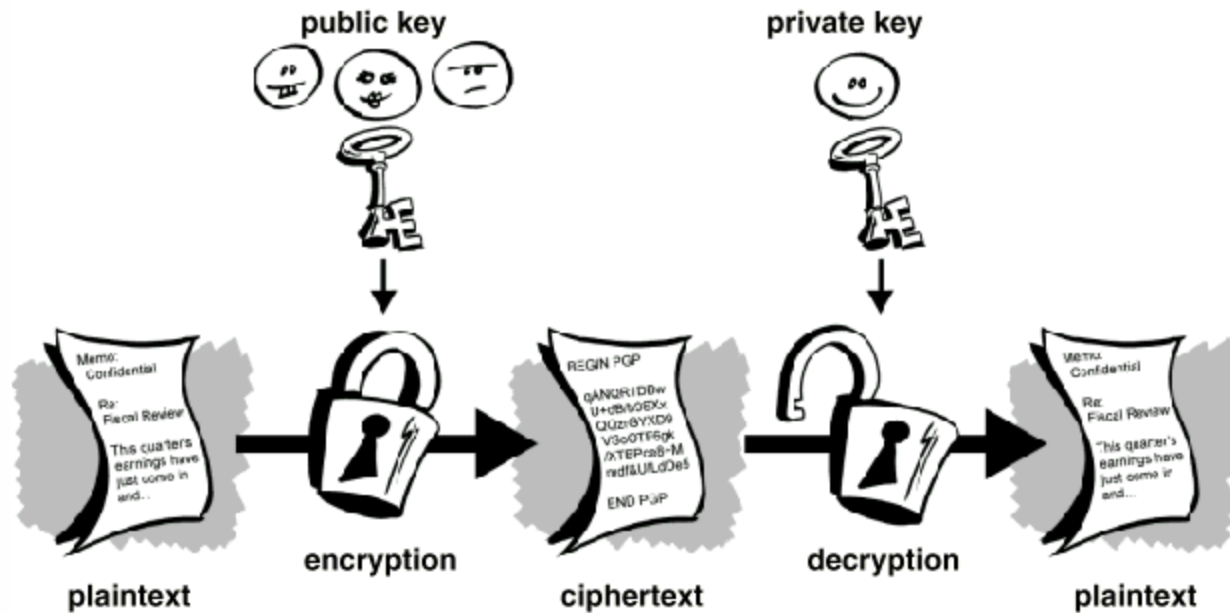


FIGURE 3-14 DES.



# Cryptography

## Public and Private (Asymmetric) Keys



# Cryptography

## PGP

```
-----BEGIN PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----  
Version: PGP Key Server 0.9.6
```

```
mQGIBEFMqoURBADAifCKsYkPBmVSMvspdLHLIAsb0xe4cyOieCA5LQCUZi9Z+Yxu  
OSMkbQ+VSAvtP3l/7o9pNf6LsLU4ADA5knZVB+GfZZpiGnEd62qKDKNpjVo20NRH  
Xcd/4RpxE6aJWUWe2tPqLSci3NFLPEhnfo5v9WyLRHjqdIQKc6vGAT4lBQCg/5/1  
vNpKhyA6VrFDIuozNWqKpAUD/1lAHxPxfxLyn8K/Gv/wl0y97dRDq0vsRqkh57IT  
YKy/Xjv4qzNWZ/dSXI7Fa/6xULRuYK6tcr5aI6bFVLB14fIXn5tapcCdYLAMo2ap  
Uf/+PRJgSNUg4j50F5GjjKco7FYl daF3oy6DVQzjEtSHN2TFczVOMHJUaxlIp/U  
DRjIA/9vOO/MZ7FspAW1ZOdCl3CxVSnig4oALGbNf76RviFG0l0bByVLvLBxMiTl  
v8wxSbydxsvokPZ/ucOfSqedO+l9xmIEp/Luq4k2owKfyAB2U33+HkfkzS8RM4zJ  
WylI8jXNzEfyFsqmJ0RKfzJe7jXX34ZMfbPc3r39eR4w9lo+bQmUm9uYWxkIEWg  
Uml2ZXN0IDxyaXZlc3RAY3NhaWwubWl0LmVkdT6JAEYEEBECAAYFAkFMquoACgkQ  
5DgedSleYN7UGACgzEzmCLhzZVz2kc3/5curi183AiMAN3NOJx6SJOL3n2fNAAar  
7B5M0z9ZiQBGBBARAgAGBQJBTK1BAAoJEKXuoAZz/b3Wi9oAoPYpdchyMLyUjzh  
GxiwYxQEzS8uAJ91BLfY5FIIGYlgHz/QkcUS+Ps2N4kAVAQQEQIAFAUCQYyqhQUJ  
AmpPgAQLAwIBAhkBAAoJEIdenepUv6CUvGQAoKNCAjxfdncl/Lf73xvQLg//YBRt  
AKCl5mvYi3D+w+4NikeXcA+tQe9korkEDQRBTKqFEBAARigflogYXpDkXcBWyH  
huxh7MlFhw7Y4KN5xsncagus5D/jRpS2MEpT13wCFkiAtRXlKZmpnwd00//jocWW  
IE6YZbjYDe4QXau2FxxR2FDKlIdDKb6V6FYrOHhcC9v4TE3V46pGzPvOF+gqnRRh  
44SpT9GDhKh5tu+Pp0NGCmbMHXdXJdHk4sTw6I4TZ5dOkhNh9tvrJQ4X/faY98h8  
ebByHTh1+/bBc8SDESyrQ2DD4+jWCv2hKCYLrqmus2UPogBTAaB81qujEh76DyrO  
H3SET8rzf/OkQonX0ne2Qi0CNsEmy2henXyYCCqNfi3t5F159dSST5sYjvwqp0t8  
MvZCV7cIfwgXcqK6lqlC8wXo+VMROU+28W65Szzgg2gGnVqMU6Y9AVfPQB8bLQ6mU  
rfdmZIZJ+AyDvWXpF9Sh01D49Vl1f3HZSTz09jdvOmeFXklnN/biude/F/Ha8g8VH  
MGHOFmLm/xX5u/2RXscBqtNbno2gpXI61Brwv0YAWCv19Ij9WE5J280gtJ3kkQc2  
azNsOA1FHQ98iLMcfFstjvzbzySPAQ/ClWxiNjrtVjLhdONM0/XwXV00jHRhs3jMh  
LLUq/zzhSslAGBGNfISnCNLWhsQDGcgHKXrKlQzZlp+r0ApQmwJG0wg9ZqRdQZ+c  
fL2JSyIZJrqr0l7DVes9lhcAAgIP/0zPNIjShsHyJL56YFfTmOTm2016zXaGErmM  
b6Ej2VhXQEjjUAoV+HZ3odm2rVa0XR9F4RU7AFaIUedGmbET/Zp5uIT9CAuwODRq  
wIaPdxXaS5HfEsDdwPC4rUigIg3wU7unWq8zKGy8gx+I0XgPvkUmdwb+vcZ0Zr10  
LC/SvyXyPNb87RANlttuDspFQ4/puUoxz/ICurJbBWx09oc29yyXiGX8YHf6NFA  
UCSJH5W1fS9uIQEdip6dmFB7Q2qvOYHLF5nAg2zXvg8LzWI3dcxH0OXHVy2KkG1E  
bndUtq8cI8yz1+I6Pdfqb0DWvmIVVSHJMLtuZBUY1D8vsoZ2K0//PcNMuqHU8ZfH  
CAXwmrJAfzYhU8TP6P4YKqa/W4Cxy897yaaZHoR3iqhdDakMhrnDPaW4isGJ20j  
PEXPzQ5H4i7PEqk+phVxiEhbLZbddzly0ZK/5dub5ci5mCwGZBVb9XTecZruwOe7  
ptIvBvYhGB1tUUFsf4wEwvoaxcC6EzFRpEqBRm+tgcgcfwU1V9oywoMhLQwB9LD  
VjnNkRoNuaEa2o8CnheehNU05NSASsSo4z2WWbkRGERZZaWiafLe+XhDC+hImWwO  
dL5ZatkQ5qJp3GuFW0F1dqaYJLY1KNn9P+cpLhPEq5Hq27vcULDalL5AMnKIbusS  
SrRp9MhWiQBMBBgRagAMBQJBTKqFBQkCak+AAAOJEIdenepUv6CUBckAn13adk2J  
HcZLgEhuNLZPTye4iNGRAKctq+gBowVJ761YhVK2NMBi+8B3sw==  
=j2zM  
-----END PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----
```

Ron Rivest's public key from <http://pgp.mit.edu/>.

# Cryptography

## RSA

Public Key:  $(e, n)$

Private Key:  $(d, n)$

To Encrypt

$$c = p^e \bmod n$$

To Decrypt

$$p = c^d \bmod n$$

# Cryptography

## RSA: Generating Keys

- 1) Choose 2 large primes,  $p$  and  $q$ .
- 2) Compute  $\underline{n} = p \times q$ .
- 3) Choose  $\underline{e}$  that's coprime to  $[(p - 1) \times (q - 1)]$ .
- 4) Compute  $\underline{d}$  s.t.  $(e \times d) \% [(p - 1) \times (q - 1)] = 1$ .

# Computer Science 50

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Week 2

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