

**This is CS50.**

cs50.brianyu.me

# Roadmap

|       | Mon       | Tue       | Wed       | Thu       | Fri       | Sat       | Sun       |            |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| March | <b>23</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>26</b> | <b>27</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>SQL</b> |
| April | <b>30</b> | <b>31</b> | <b>1</b>  | <b>2</b>  | <b>3</b>  | <b>4</b>  | <b>5</b>  |            |
|       | <b>6</b>  | <b>7</b>  | <b>8</b>  | <b>9</b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>12</b> |            |
|       | <b>13</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>18</b> | <b>19</b> |            |
|       | <b>20</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>26</b> |            |
| May   | <b>27</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>1</b>  | <b>2</b>  | <b>3</b>  |            |
|       | <b>4</b>  | <b>5</b>  | <b>6</b>  | <b>7</b>  | <b>8</b>  | <b>9</b>  | <b>10</b> |            |

|       | Mon | Tue | Wed | Thu | Fri | Sat | Sun |      |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| March | 23  | 24  | 25  | 26  | 27  | 28  | 29  |      |
| April | 30  | 31  | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | Test |
|       | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12  |      |
|       | 13  | 14  | 15  | 16  | 17  | 18  | 19  |      |
|       | 20  | 21  | 22  | 23  | 24  | 25  | 26  |      |
| May   | 27  | 28  | 29  | 30  | 1   | 2   | 3   |      |
|       | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  |      |

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|       | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12  |
|       | 13  | 14  | 15  | 16  | 17  | 18  | 19  |
|       | 20  | 21  | 22  | 23  | 24  | 25  | 26  |
| May   | 27  | 28  | 29  | 30  | 1   | 2   | 3   |
|       | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  |

**Web Programming**

|       | Mon | Tue | Wed | Thu | Fri | Sat | Sun |       |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| March | 23  | 24  | 25  | 26  | 27  | 28  | 29  |       |
| April | 30  | 31  | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   |       |
|       | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12  |       |
|       | 13  | 14  | 15  | 16  | 17  | 18  | 19  | Flask |
|       | 20  | 21  | 22  | 23  | 24  | 25  | 26  |       |
| May   | 27  | 28  | 29  | 30  | 1   | 2   | 3   |       |
|       | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  |       |

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|       | 13  | 14  | 15  | 16  | 17  | 18  | 19  |
|       | 20  | 21  | 22  | 23  | 24  | 25  | 26  |
| May   | 27  | 28  | 29  | 30  | 1   | 2   | 3   |
|       | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  |

**Final Projects**



**Zoom**



# Slack

[harvard.slack.com](https://harvard.slack.com)



# Week 7

- SQL
  - CREATE TABLE
  - INSERT
  - SELECT
  - UPDATE
  - DELETE
  - Indexes
  - Race Conditions
  - SQL Injection

**What questions do you have?**

# Questions

# Today

SQL

SQL and Python

Test Review

PART ONE

**SQL**

# books

| id | title | author | year |
|----|-------|--------|------|
|    |       |        |      |
|    |       |        |      |
|    |       |        |      |
|    |       |        |      |



```
CREATE TABLE books (  
  id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,  
  title TEXT,  
  author TEXT,  
  year NUMERIC  
);
```

# ratings

| book_id | rating | votes |
|---------|--------|-------|
|         |        |       |
|         |        |       |
|         |        |       |
|         |        |       |

# ratings

| book_id | rating | votes |
|---------|--------|-------|
|         |        |       |
|         |        |       |
|         |        |       |
|         |        |       |

Foreign Key

```
CREATE TABLE ratings (  
  book_id INTEGER,  
  rating REAL,  
  votes INTEGER,  
  FOREIGN KEY (book_id) REFERENCES books(id)  
);
```

```
INSERT INTO books  
(title, author, year)  
VALUES ("Emma", "Jane Austen", 1815);
```

```
SELECT * FROM books  
WHERE author = "J.K. Rowling";
```

```
UPDATE ratings  
SET rating = 4.2  
WHERE book_id = 28;
```

```
DELETE FROM books  
WHERE title = "Fahrenheit 451";
```



# Multiple Tables

# Students

- People
- Classes
- Who are the instructors of each class?
- Who are the students in each class?

```
CREATE TABLE people (  
    id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,  
    name TEXT NOT NULL  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE courses (  
    id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,  
    code TEXT NOT NULL,  
    title TEXT NOT NULL  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE students (  
    person_id INTEGER NOT NULL,  
    course_id INTEGER NOT NULL  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE instructors (  
    person_id INTEGER NOT NULL,  
    course_id INTEGER NOT NULL  
);
```

```
wget cdn.cs50.net/2020/spring/classes/7/students.db
```

# Exercise

Write a SQL query to answer the following question:

What is Amanda's student id?

# Exercise

Write a SQL query to answer the following question:

What is the course title for CS51?

# Exercise

Write a SQL query to answer the following question:

What are the course codes and titles for all of the CS courses?

Assume that all CS courses have a course code that begins with 'CS'.



# Exercise

Write a SQL query to answer the following question:

How many courses are there?

# Exercise

Write a SQL query to answer the following question:

How many students are taking CS50?

# Exercise

Write a SQL query to answer the following question:

What are the names of all of the instructors? Generate a table with all instructors' names and the course they teach.

# Exercise

Write a SQL query to answer the following question:

What are the names of all of the students taking CS50?

We'll continue in

10

minutes

We'll continue in

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minutes

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minutes

We'll continue in

7

minutes



We'll continue in

6

minutes

We'll continue in

5

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We'll continue in

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We'll continue in

3

minutes

We'll continue in

2

minutes

We'll continue in

1

minute



PART TWO

# SQL and Python



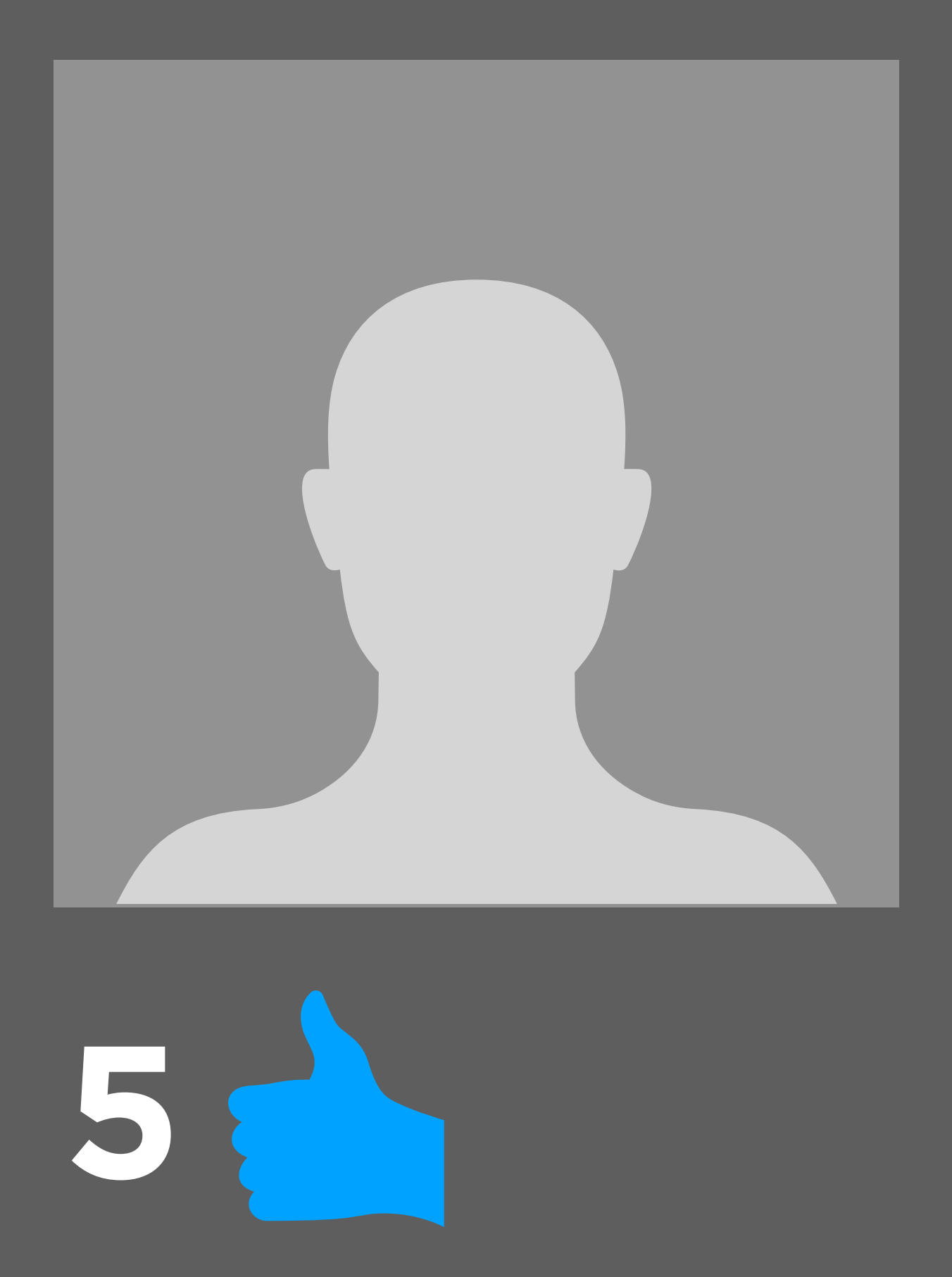
```
from cs50 import SQL
```

# Exercise

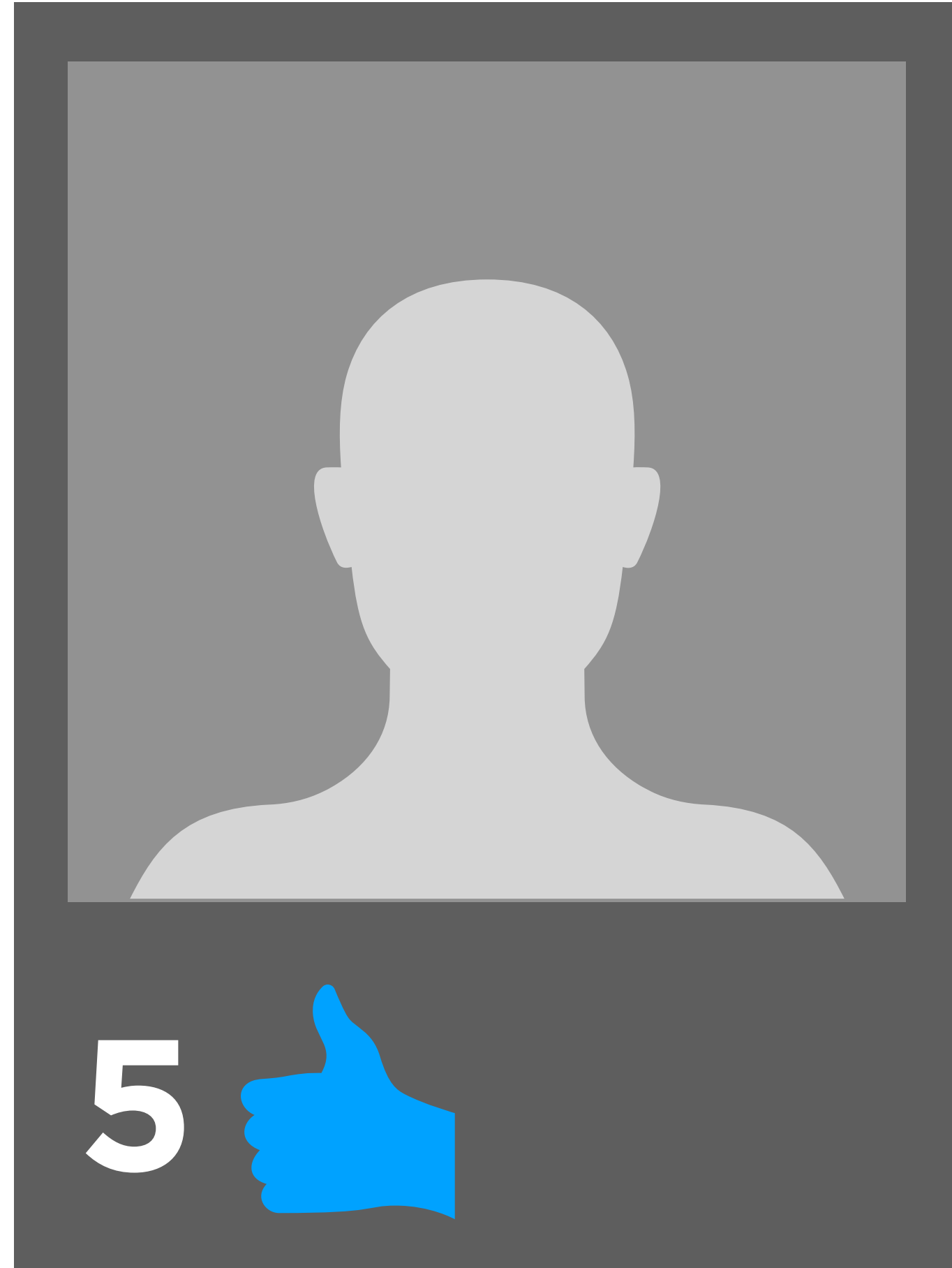
Write a Python program to enroll a student in a course.

```
$ python enroll.py  
Name: Emma  
Course Code: CS51  
Added Emma to CS51
```

# **Race Conditions**



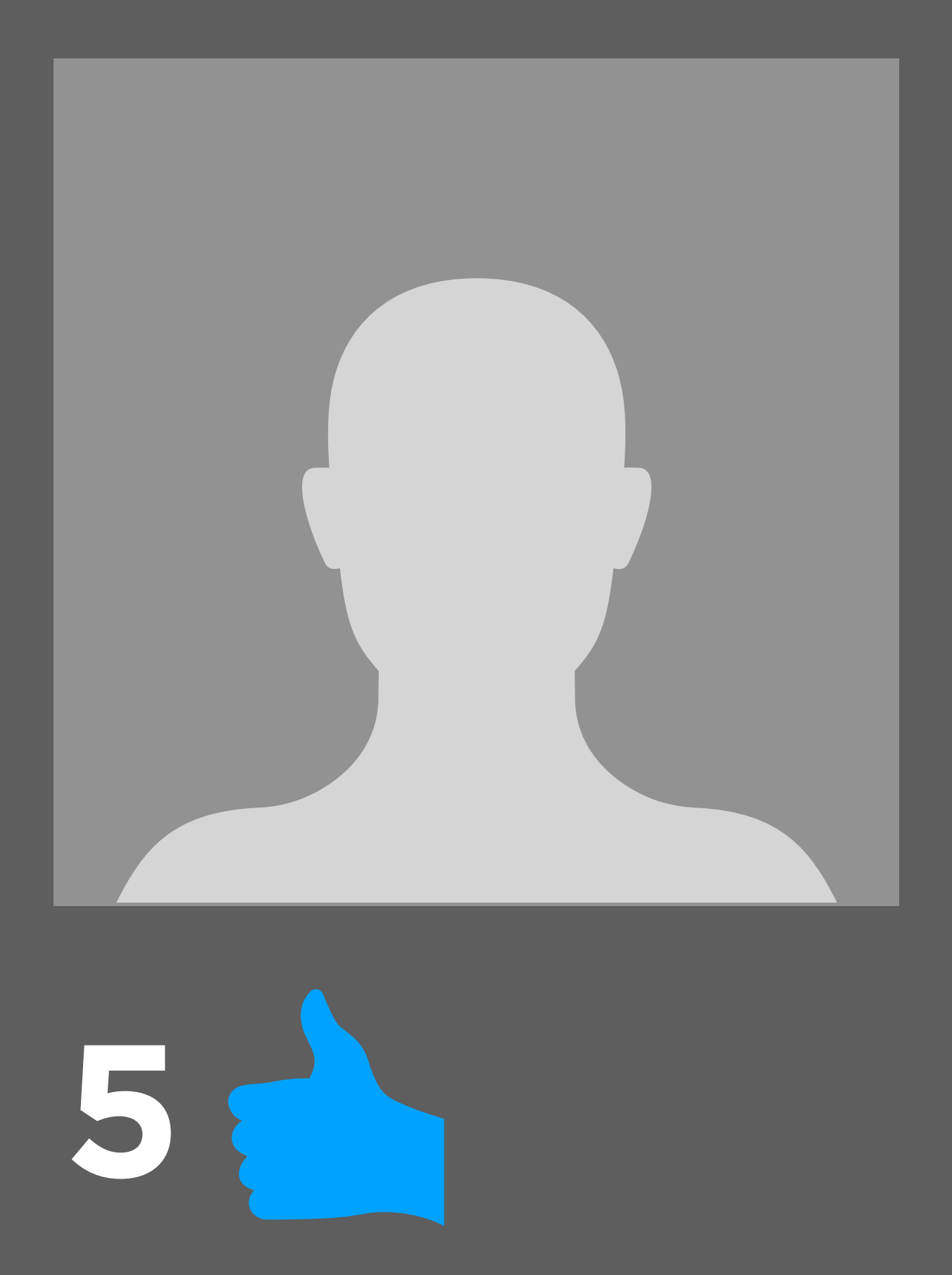


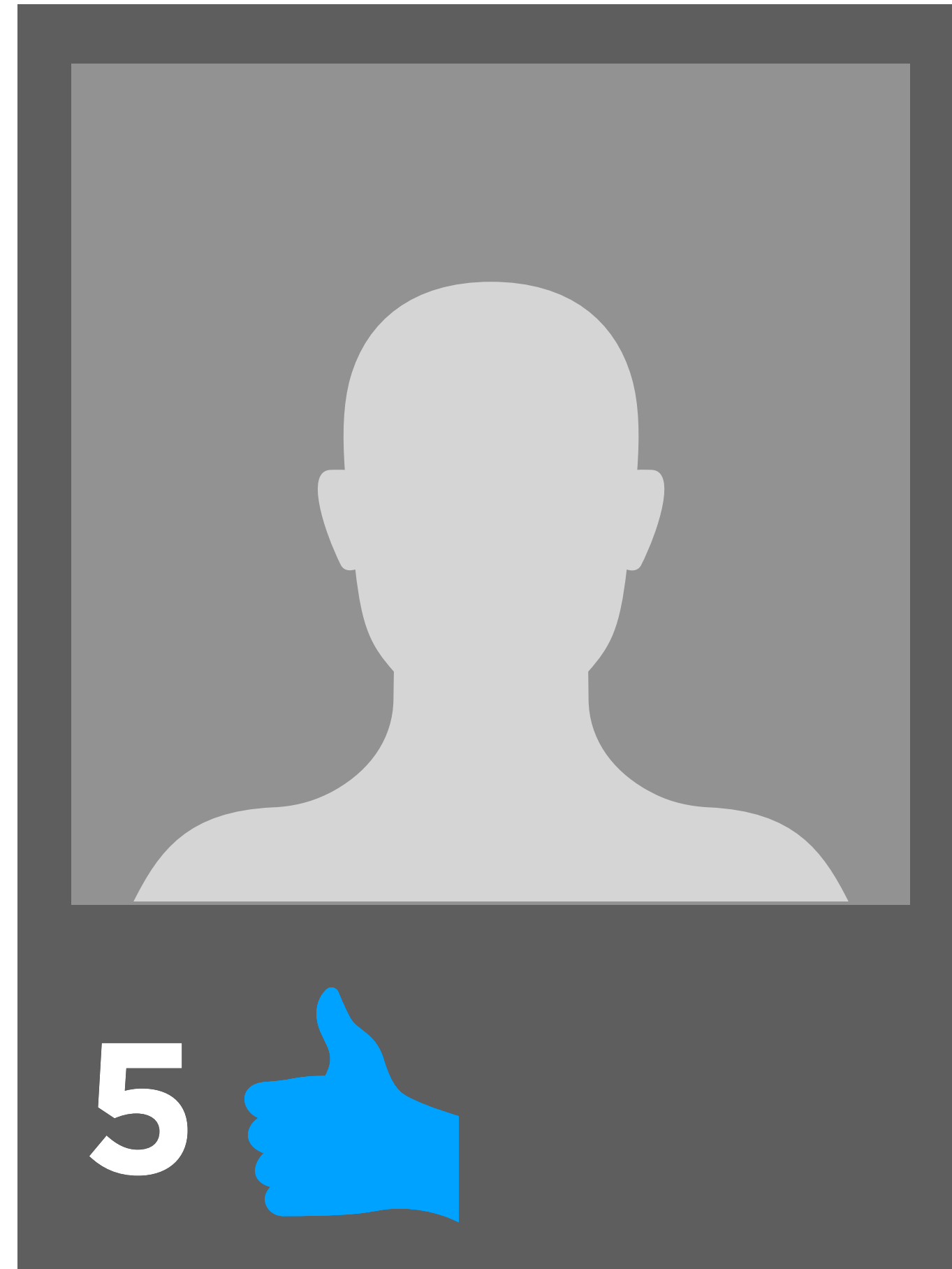


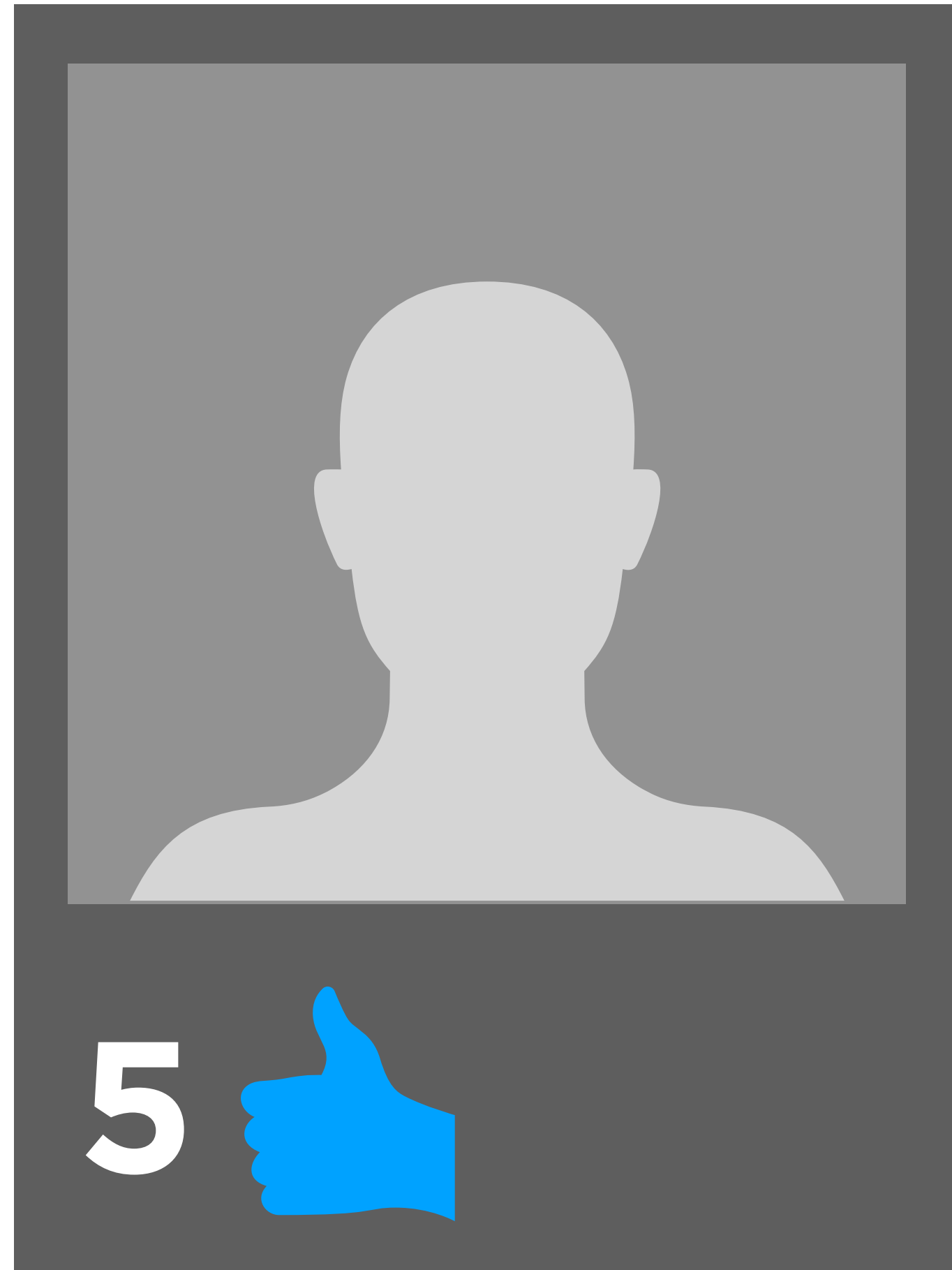


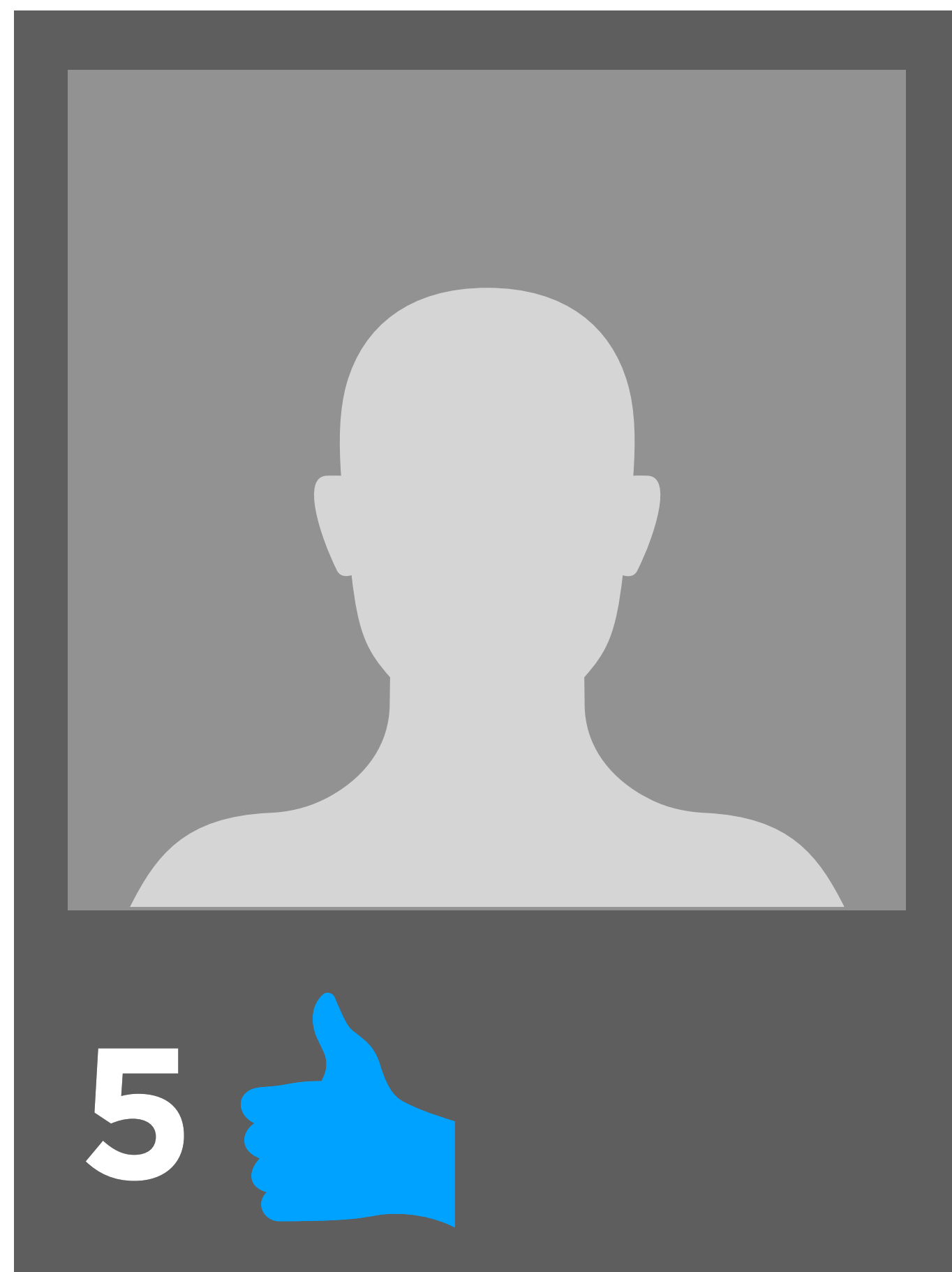


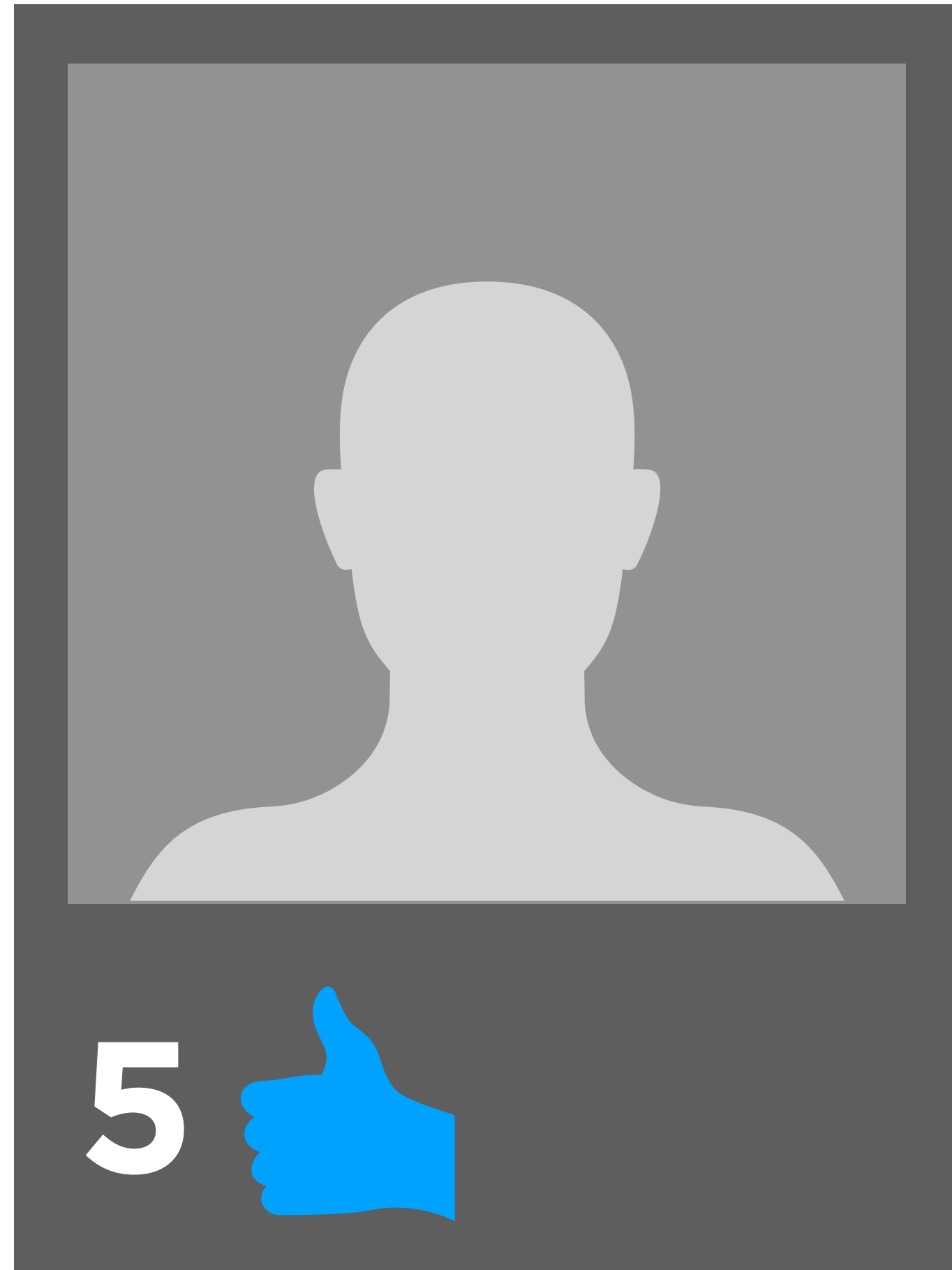


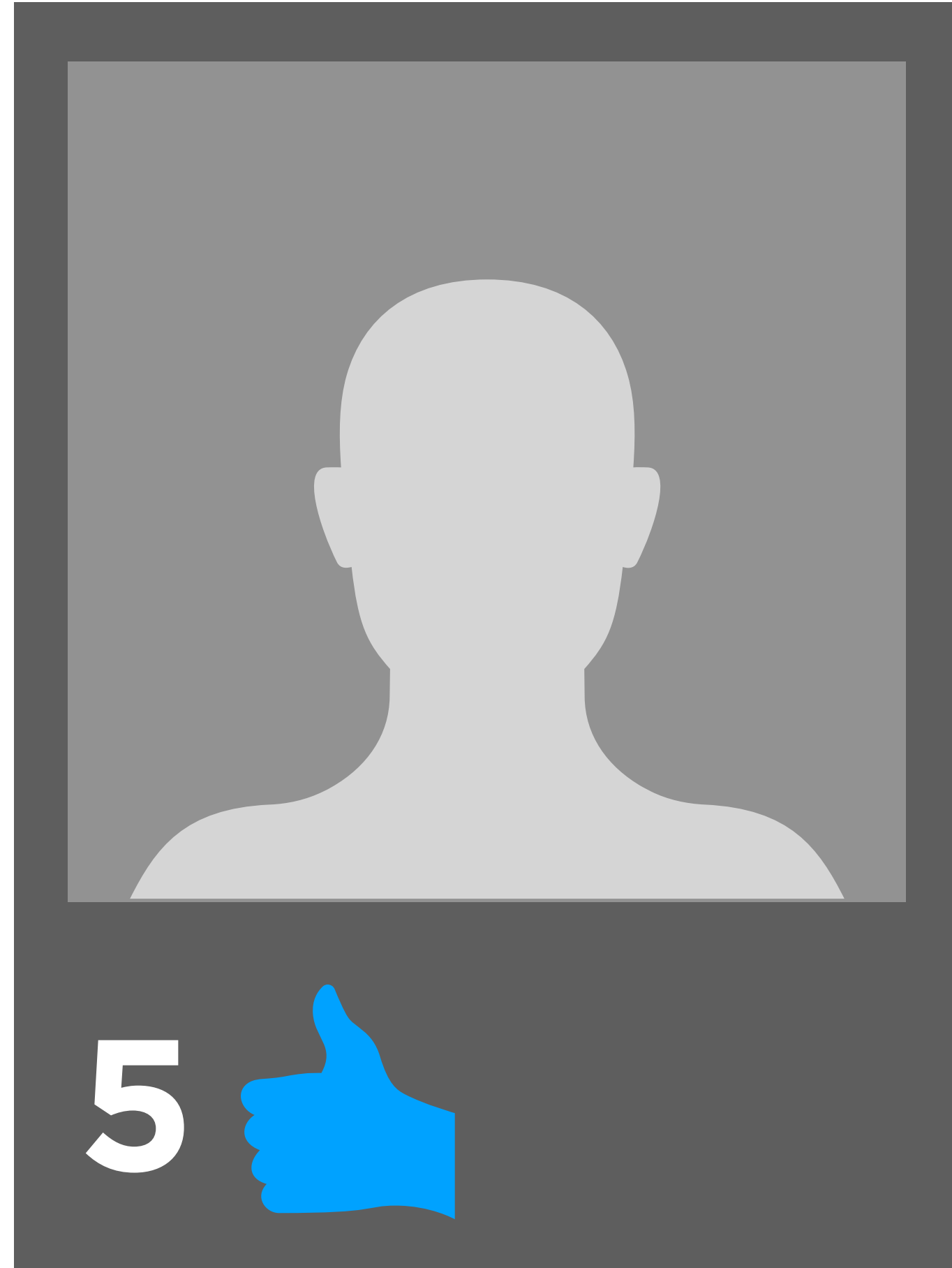




















# SQL Injection

**Username:**

**Password:**

```
SELECT * FROM users  
WHERE username = username AND password = password;
```

**Username:**

harry

**Password:**

12345

```
SELECT * FROM users  
WHERE username = username AND password = password;
```

```
SELECT * FROM users  
WHERE username = "harry" AND password = "12345";
```

**Username:**

hacker" --

**Password:**



```
SELECT * FROM users  
WHERE username = username AND password = password;
```

```
SELECT * FROM users  
WHERE username = "hacker" --" AND password = "";
```

```
SELECT * FROM users
WHERE username = "hacker" --" AND password = "";
```

We'll continue in

10

minutes

We'll continue in

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minutes

We'll continue in

8

minutes

We'll continue in

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minutes

We'll continue in

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minutes



We'll continue in

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minutes

We'll continue in

4

minutes

We'll continue in

3

minutes

We'll continue in

2

minutes

We'll continue in

1

minute



PART THREE

# Test Review

# Week 0

- Binary
- Representing Data
- Algorithms
- Pseudocode
- Scratch



# Week 1

- C
- Compiling
- Strings
- Variables
- Types
- Loops
- Conditions
- Imprecision
- Overflow

# Week 2

- Compiling
- Debugging
- Data Types
- Memory
- Arrays
- Strings
- Command-Line Arguments

# Week 3

- Searching (Linear, Binary)
- Sorting (Bubble, Selection)
- Big O
- Structs
- Recursion
- Merge Sort

# Week 4

- Hexadecimal
- Pointers
- Dynamic Memory
- Memory Layout
- File I/O

# Week 5

- Data Structures
- Linked Lists
- Trees
- Hash Tables
- Tries

# Week 6

- Python
- Regular Expressions

# Week 7

- SQL
  - CREATE TABLE
  - INSERT
  - SELECT
  - UPDATE
  - DELETE
  - Indexes
  - Race Conditions
  - SQL Injection

**What questions do you have?**



# Problem Set 7

# Problem Set 7

- Movies
- Houses

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