

This is CS50

data structures

abstract data types

queues

FIFO

enqueue

dequeue

stacks

LIFO

push

pop

```
typedef struct
{
    person people[CAPACITY];
    int size;
}
stack;
```

```
const int CAPACITY = 50;
```

```
typedef struct
```

```
{
```

```
    person people[CAPACITY];
```

```
    int size;
```

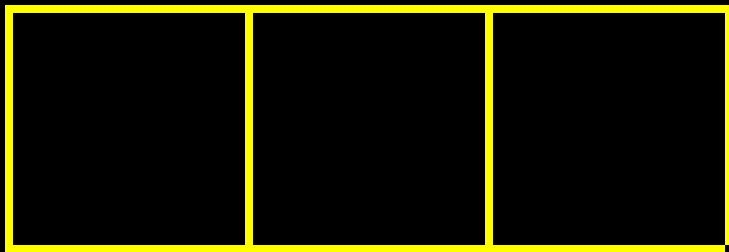
```
}
```

```
stack;
```



This is CS50

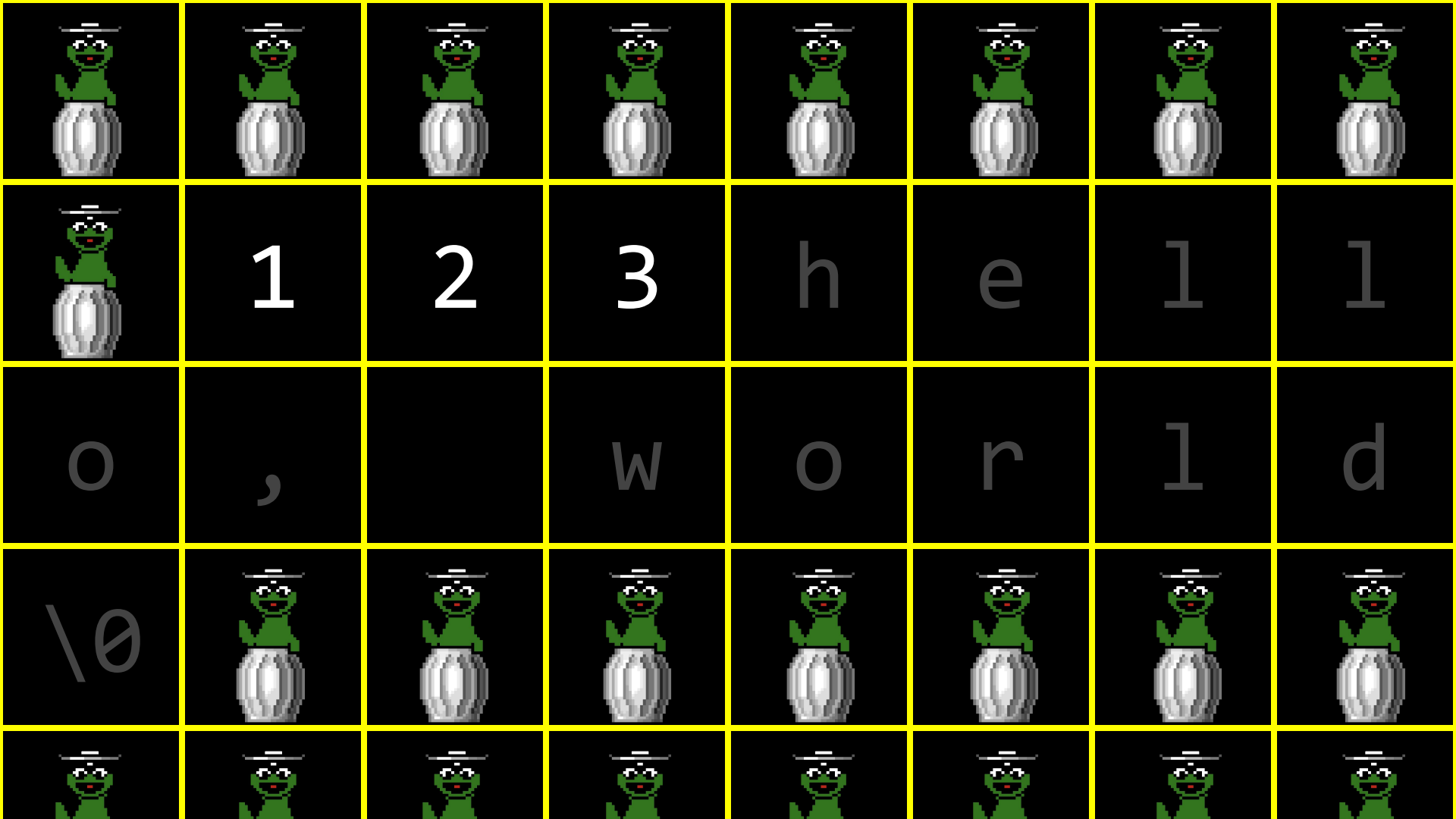
arrays



1	2	3
---	---	---

1	2	3	
---	---	---	--

	1	2	3				



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1	2	3
---	---	---

			
---	---	---	---


1	2	3
---	---	---

1			
---	---	---	---

1	2	3
---	---	---

1	2		
---	---	---	---

1	2	3
---	---	---

1	2	3	
---	---	---	---

1	2	3
---	---	---

1	2	3	4
---	---	---	---

1	2	3	4
---	---	---	---

data structures

struct

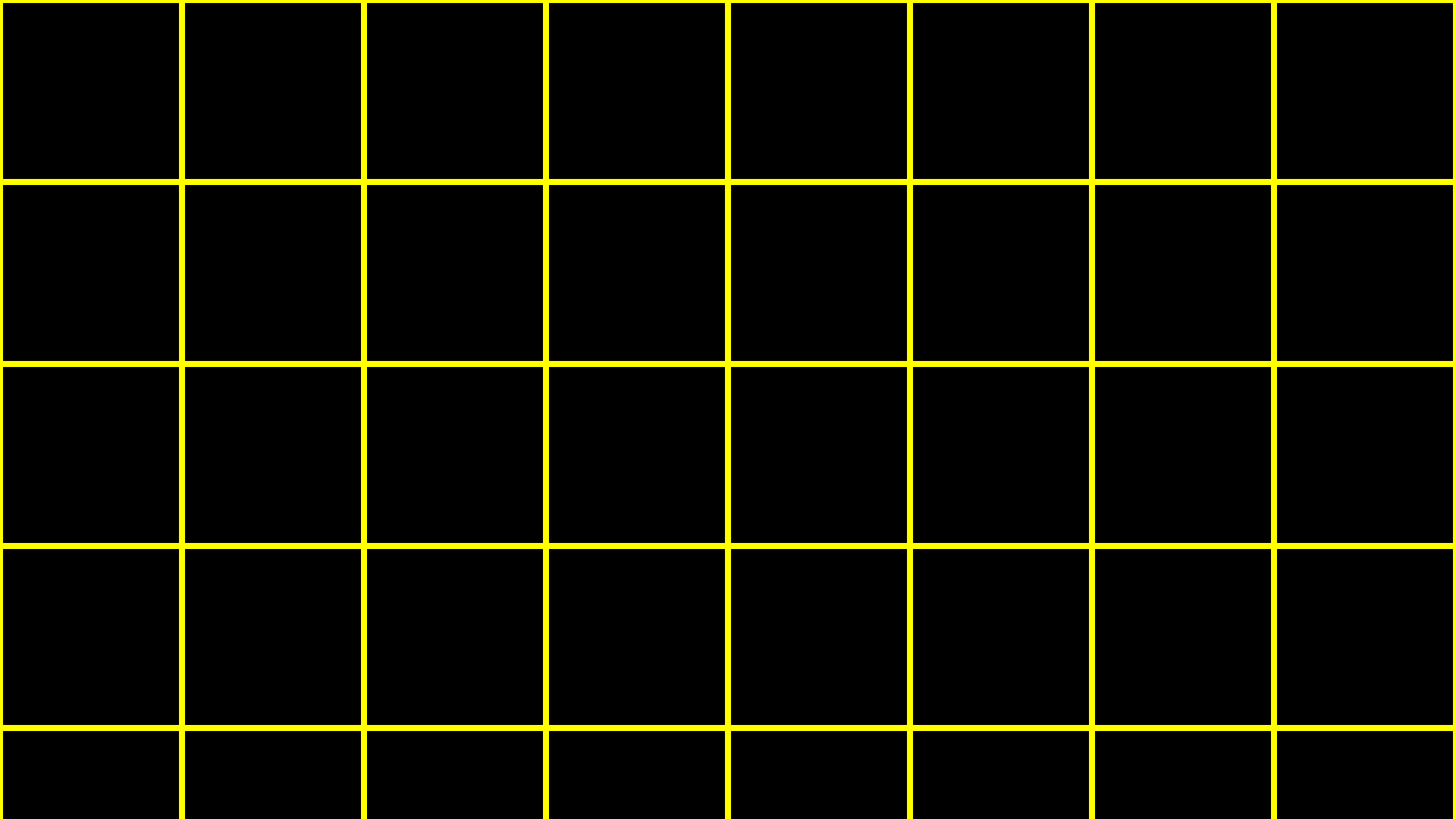
•

*

struct

->

linked lists



1

0x123

1

0x123

2

0x456

1

0x123

2

0x456

3

0x789

1

0x123

2

0x456

3

0x789

1

0x123

0x456

2

0x456

3

0x789

1

0x123

0x456

2

0x456

0x789

3

0x789

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2

0x456

0x789

3

0x789

0x0

1

0x123

0x456

2

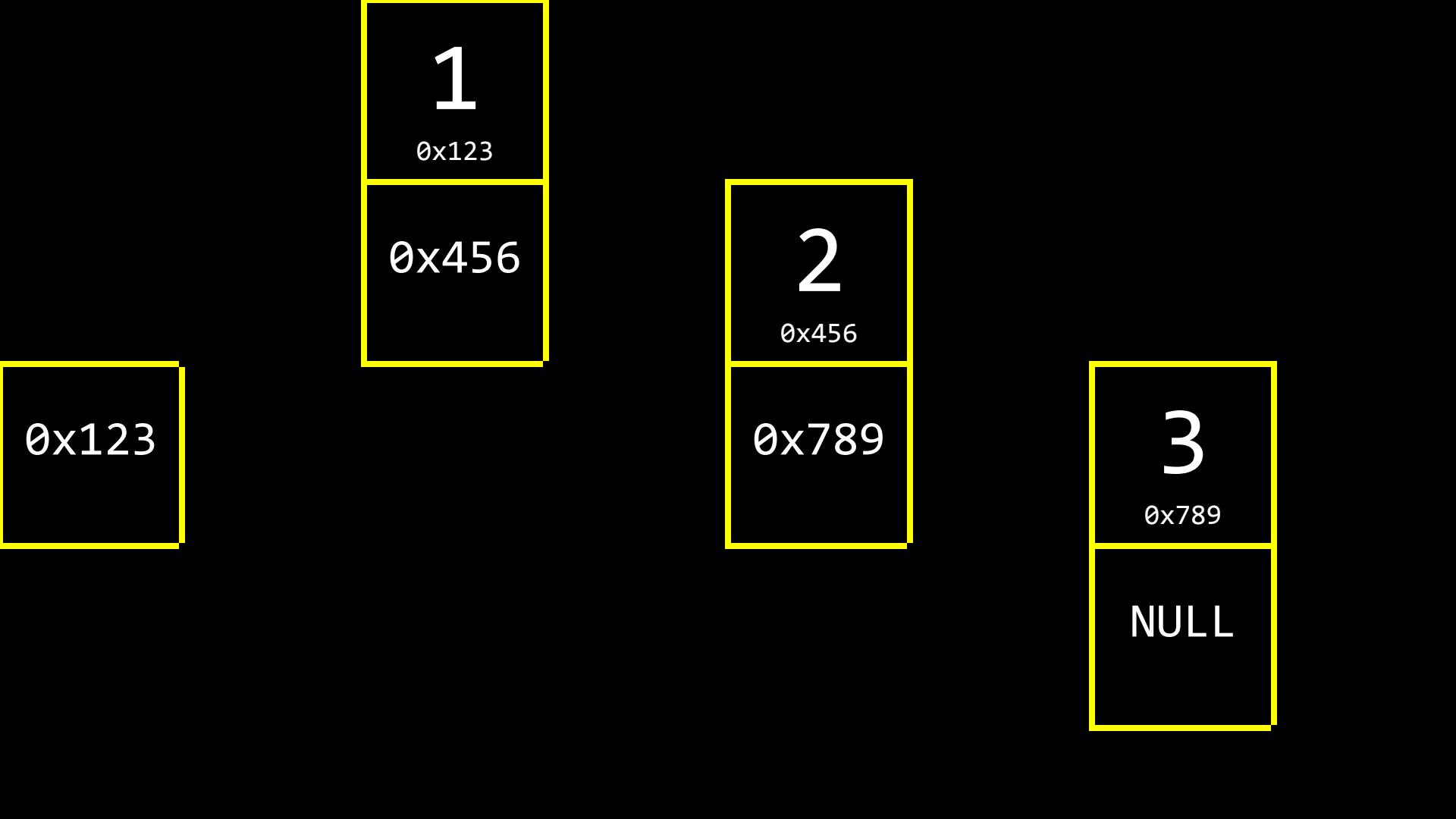
0x456

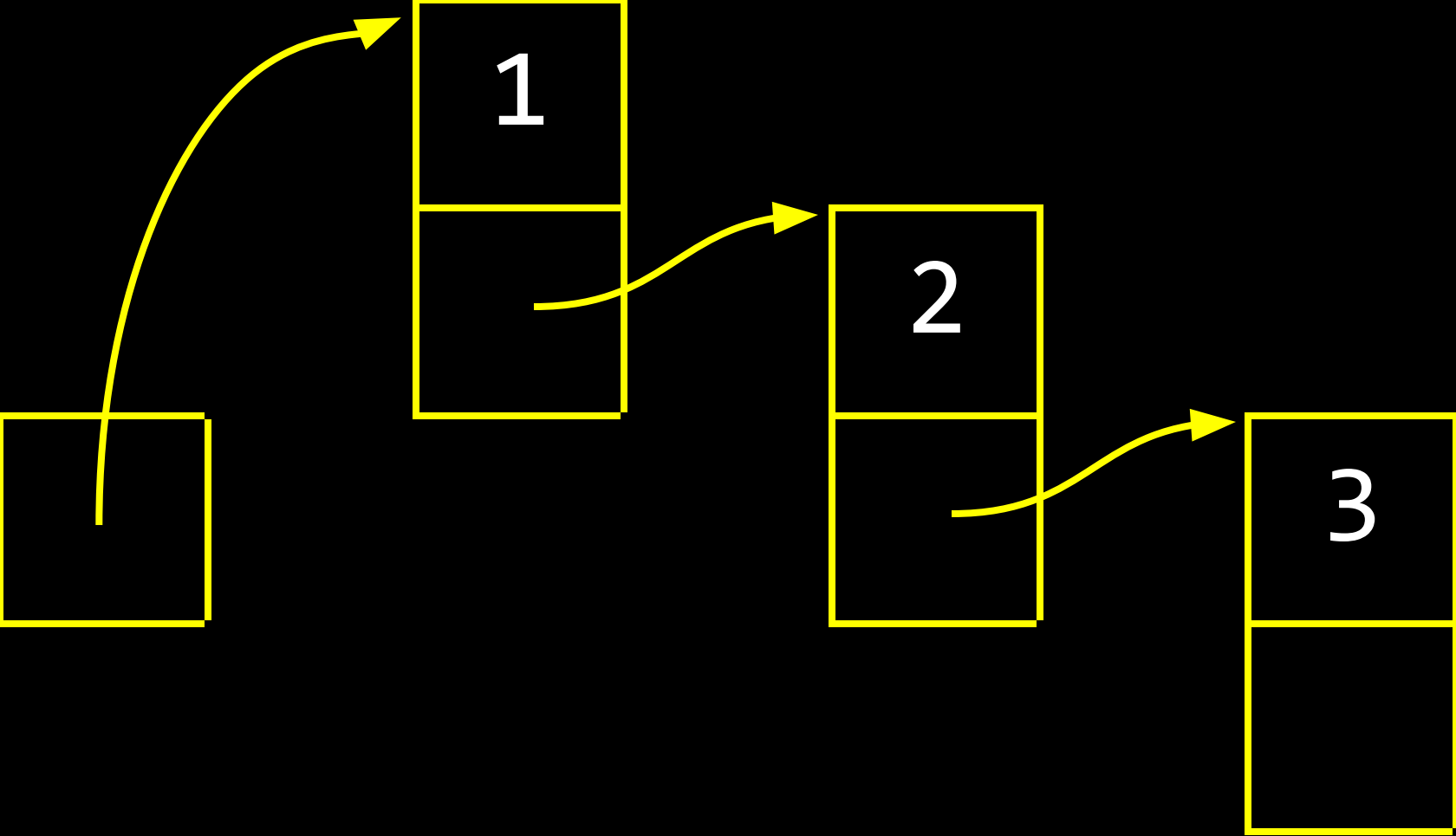
0x789

3

0x789

NULL






```
typedef struct  
{  
    string name;  
    string number;  
}  
person;
```

```
typedef struct
{
    char *name;
    char *number;
}
person;
```

```
typedef struct  
{  
  
}  
person;
```

```
typedef struct  
{  
  
}  
node;
```

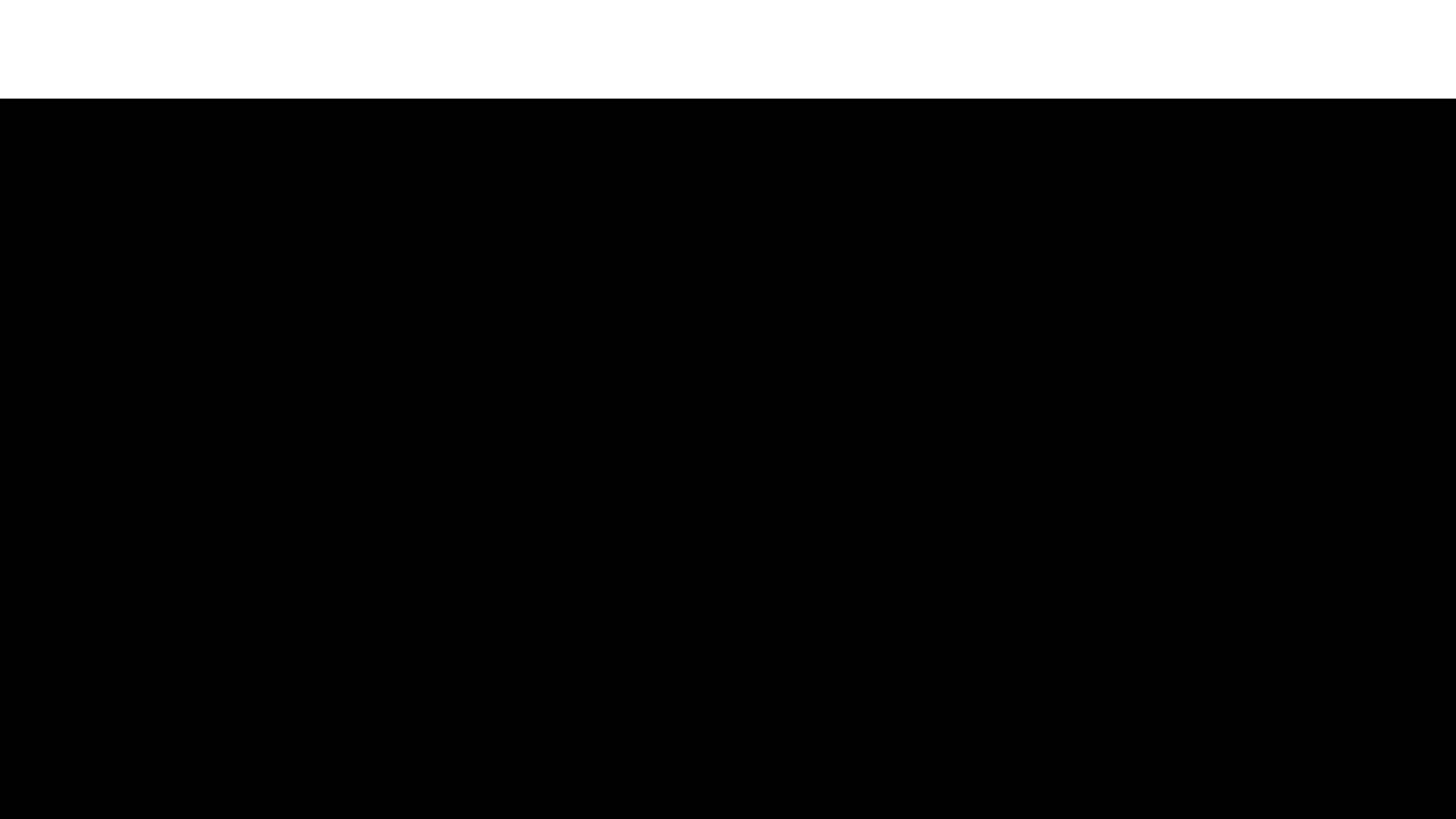
```
typedef struct  
{  
    int number;  
  
}  
node;
```

```
typedef struct  
{  
    int number;  
    node *next;  
}  
node;
```

```
typedef struct node
{
    int number;
    node *next;
}
node;
```

```
typedef struct node
{
    int number;
    struct node *next;
}
node;
```


This is CS50



```
node *list;
```

```
node *list;
```

list



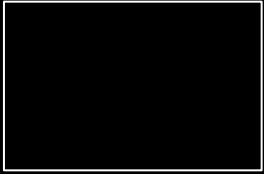
```
node *list = NULL;
```

list



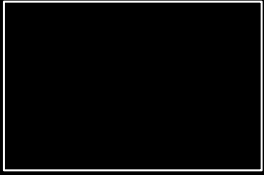
```
node *list = NULL;
```

list



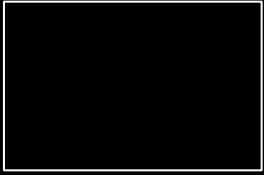
```
node *n = malloc(sizeof(node));
```

list



```
node *n = malloc(sizeof(node));
```

list



n

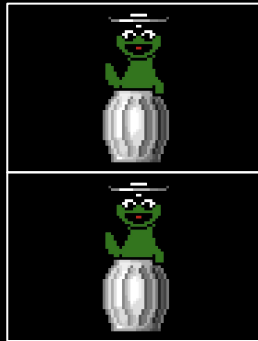



```
node *n = malloc(sizeof(node));
```

list



n

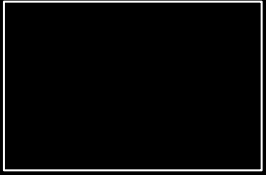


number

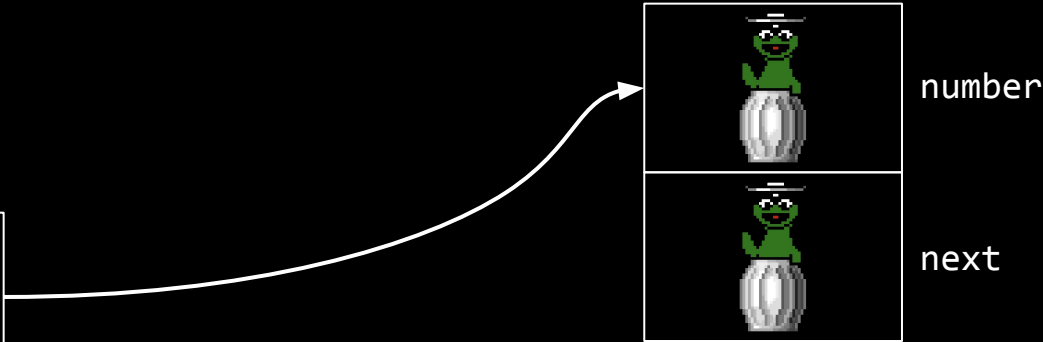
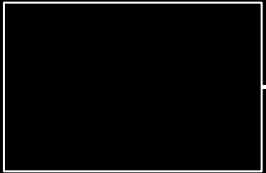
next

```
node *n = malloc(sizeof(node));
```

list

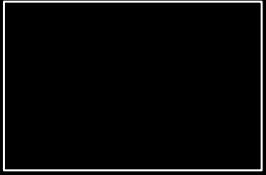


n

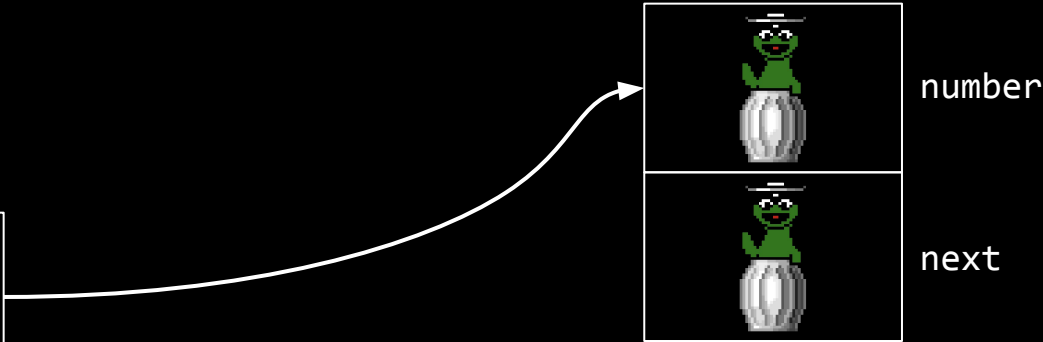
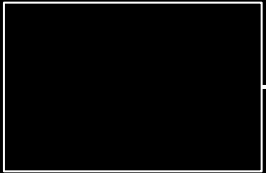


```
(*n).number = 1;
```

list

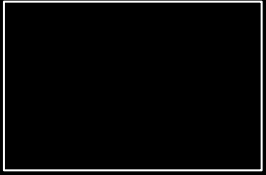


n

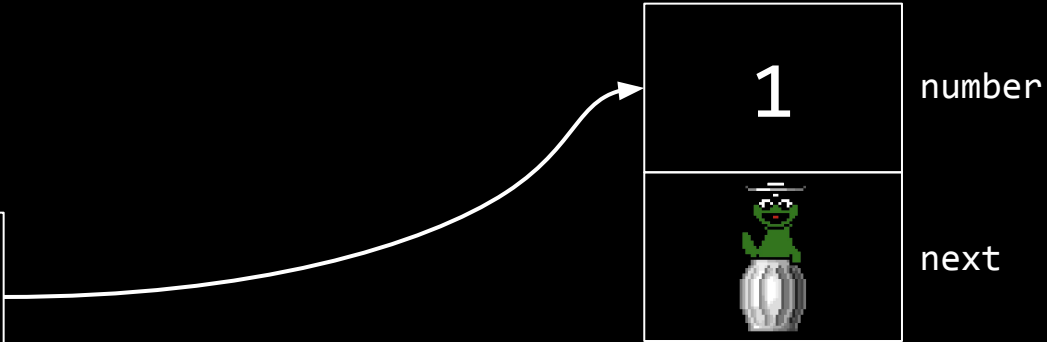
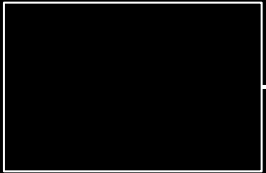


```
(*n).number = 1;
```

list

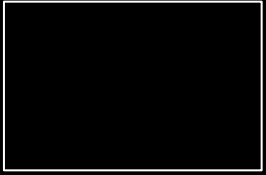


n

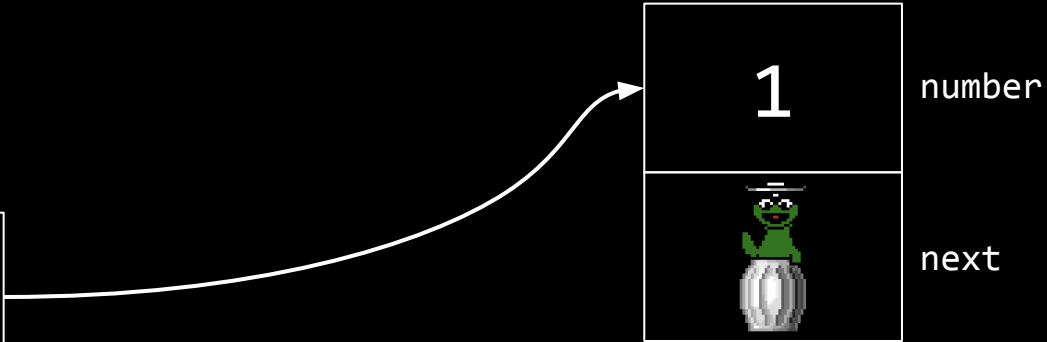


```
n->number = 1;
```

list

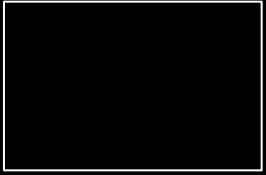


n

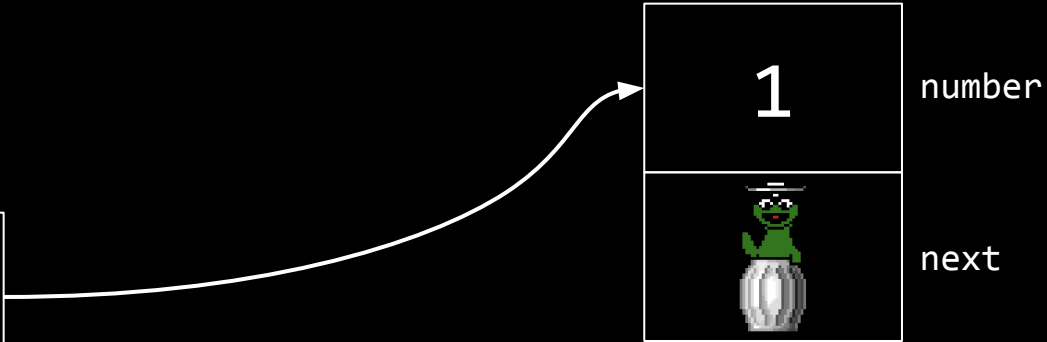
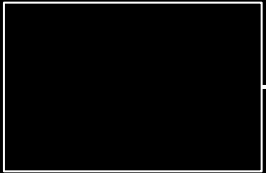


```
n->next = NULL;
```

list

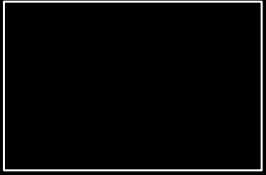


n

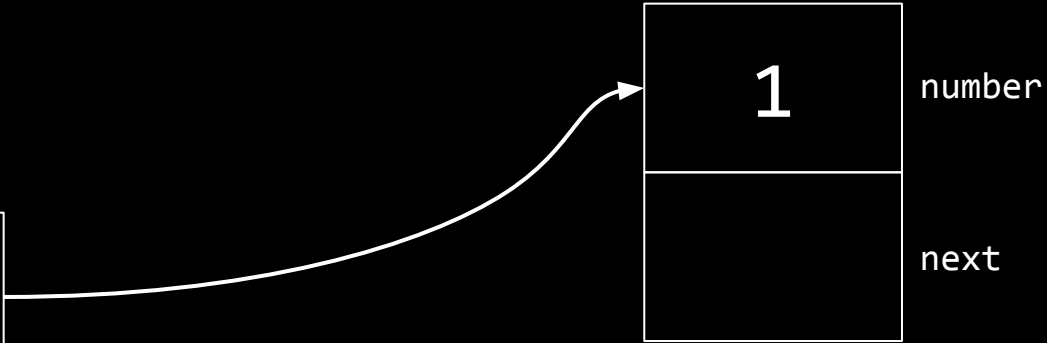
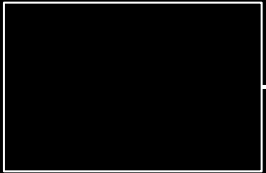


```
n->next = NULL;
```

list



n

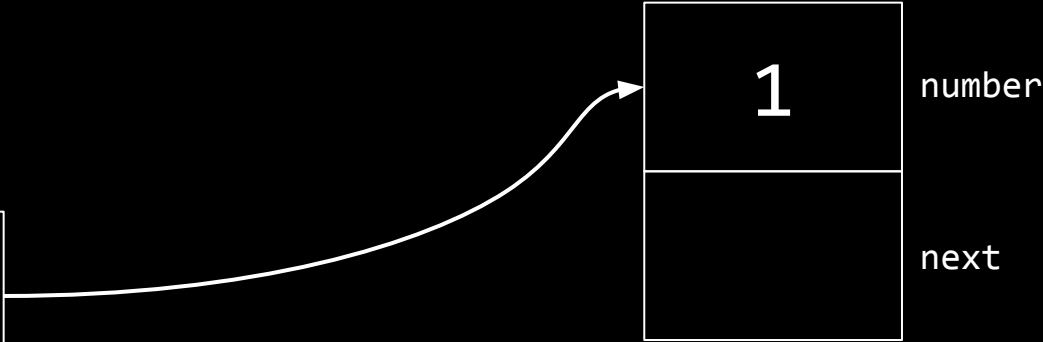
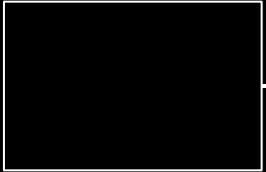


```
list = n;
```

list

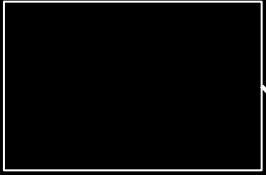


n

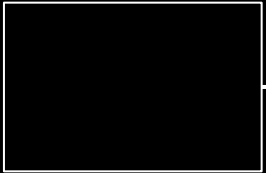



```
list = n;
```

list



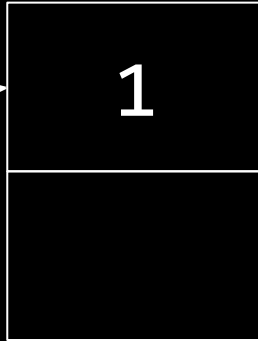
n



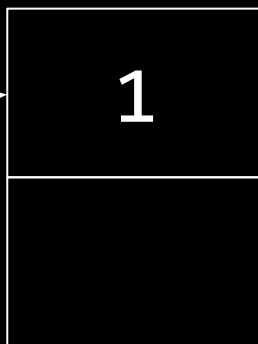
1

number

next

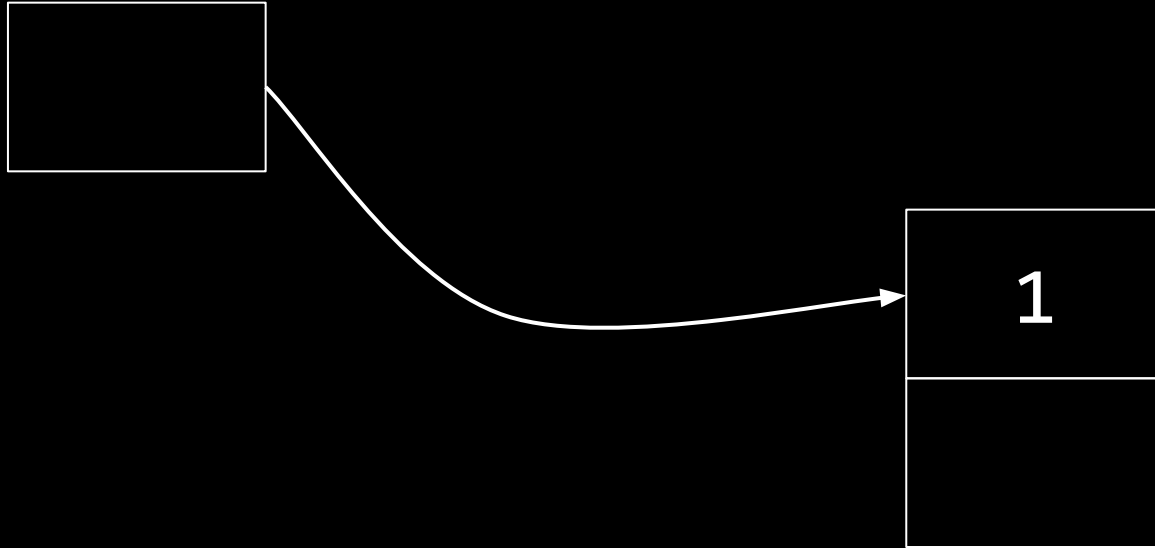


list



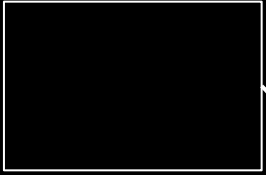
```
node *n = malloc(sizeof(node));
```

list

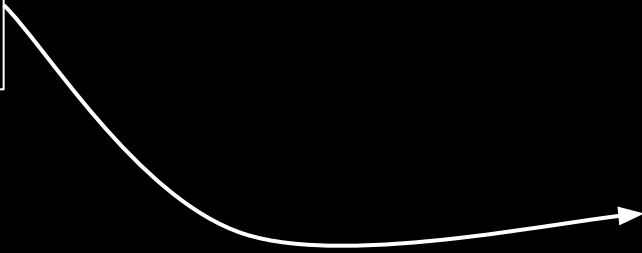


```
node *n = malloc(sizeof(node));
```

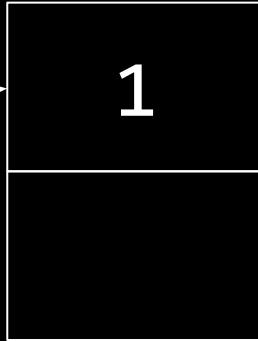
list



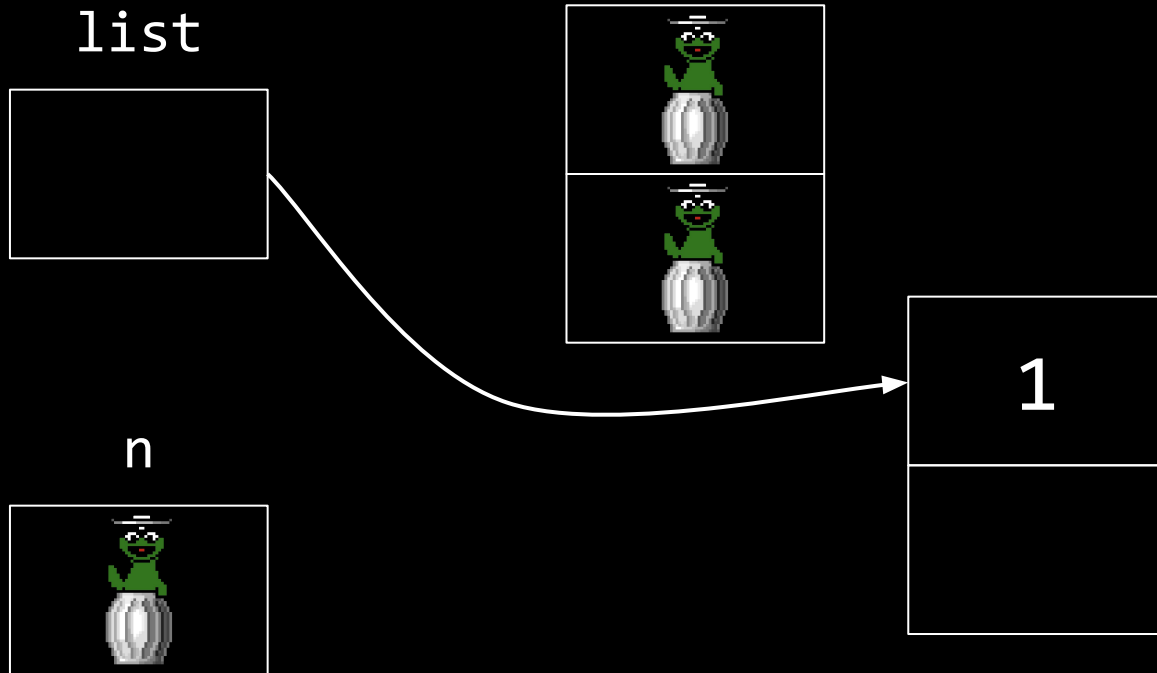
n



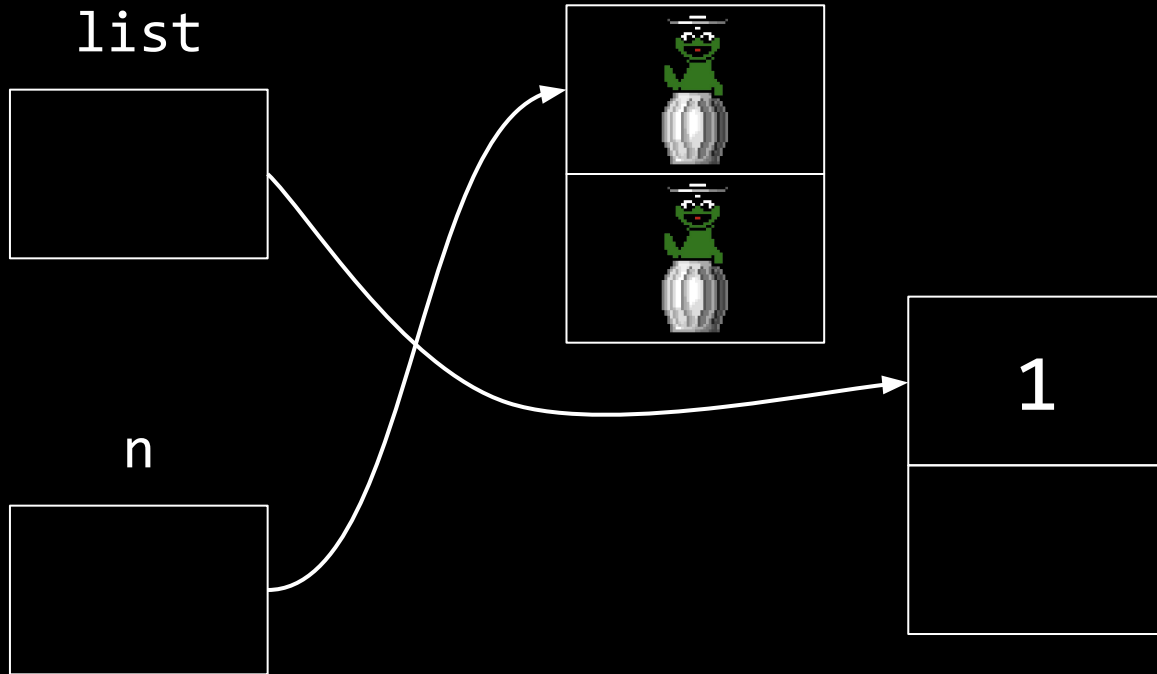
1



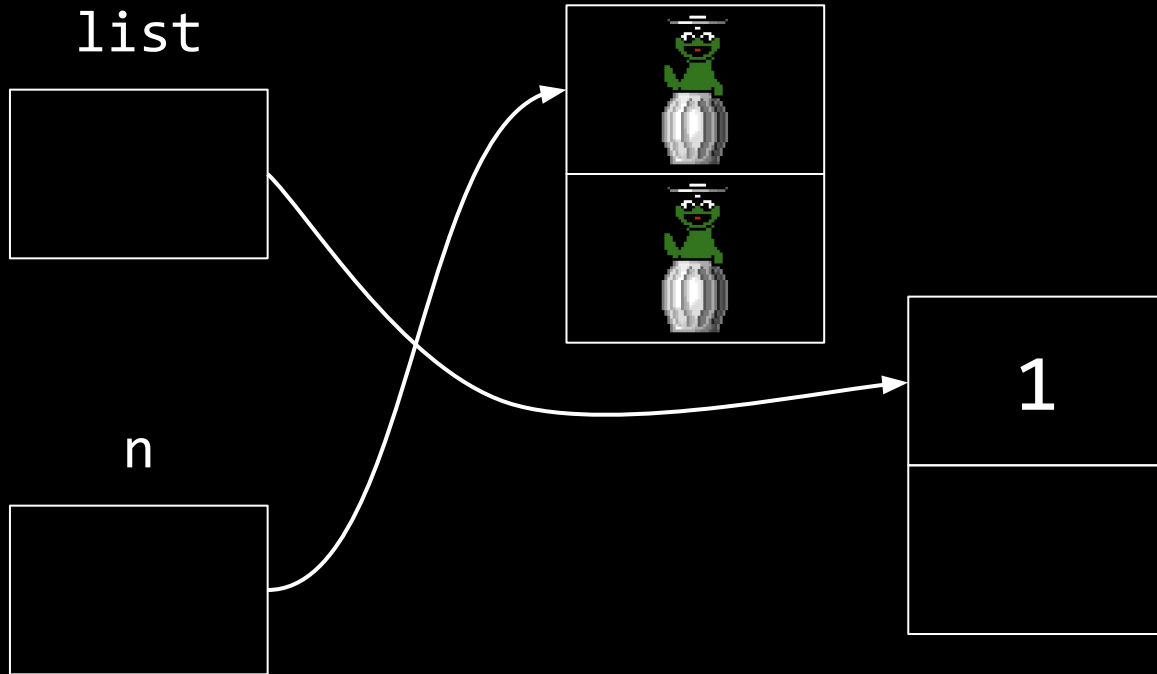
```
node *n = malloc(sizeof(node));
```



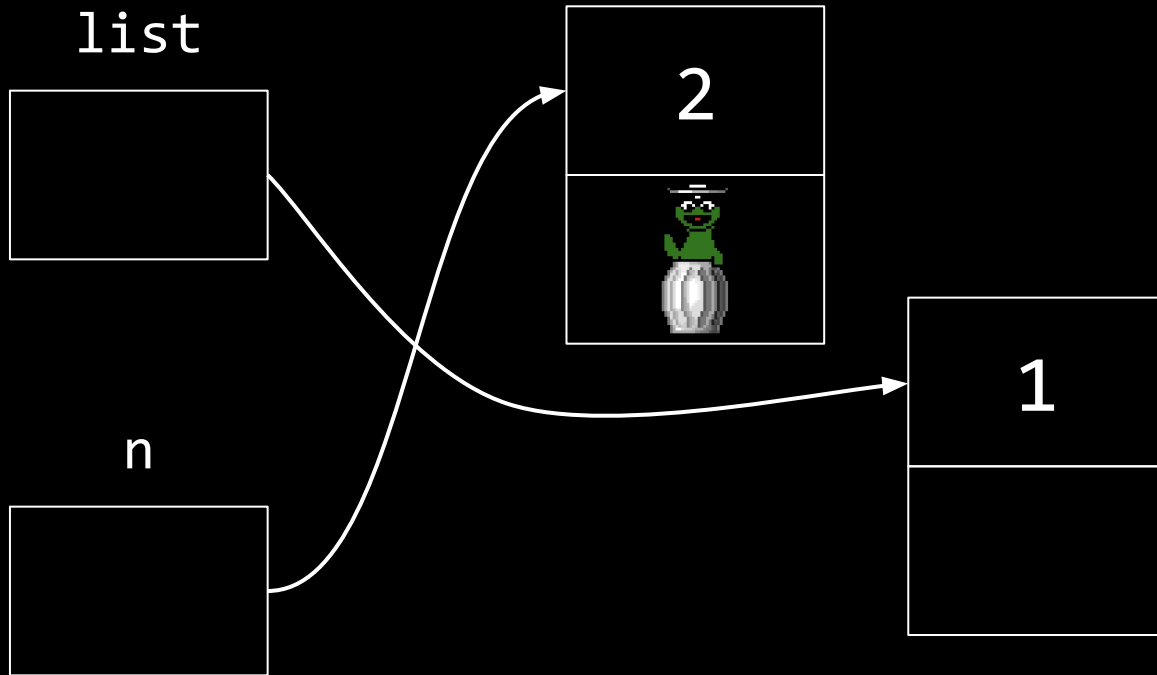
```
node *n = malloc(sizeof(node));
```



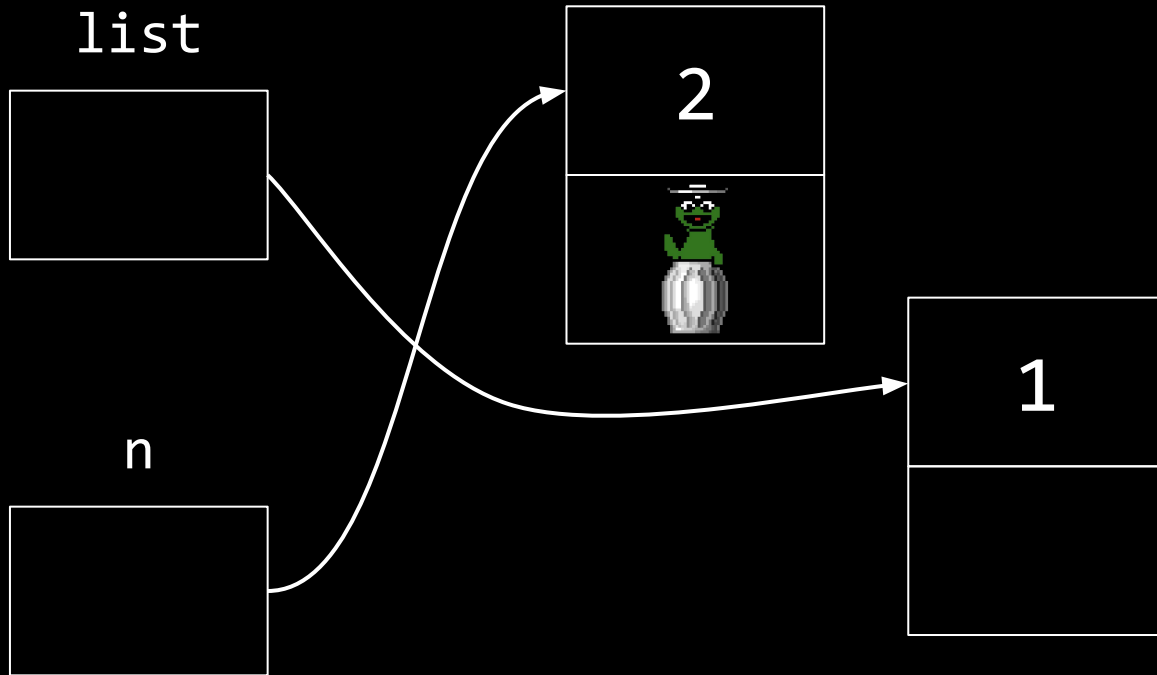
n->number = 2;



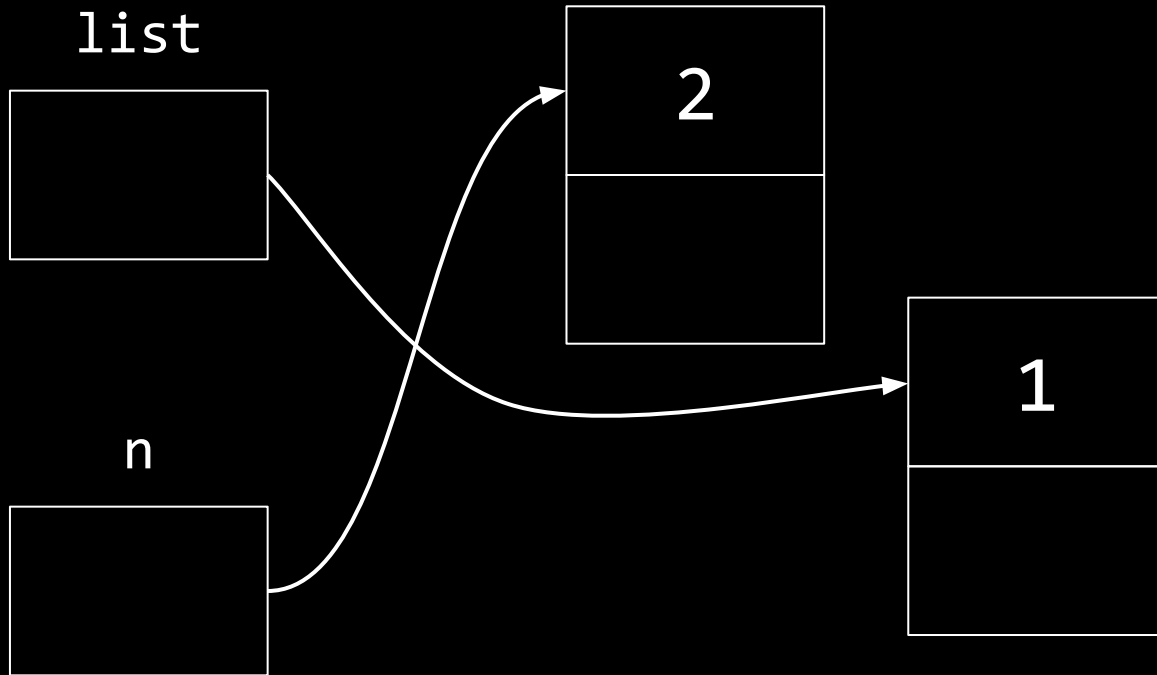
`n->number = 2;`



`n->next = NULL;`



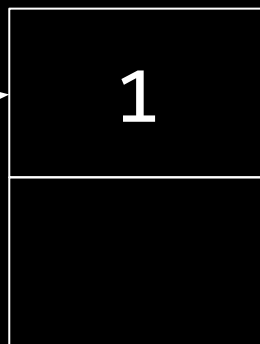
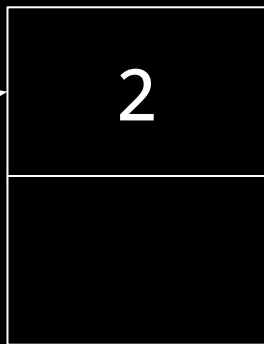
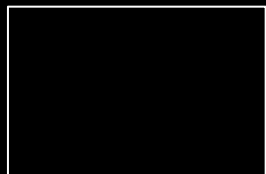
```
n->next = NULL;
```



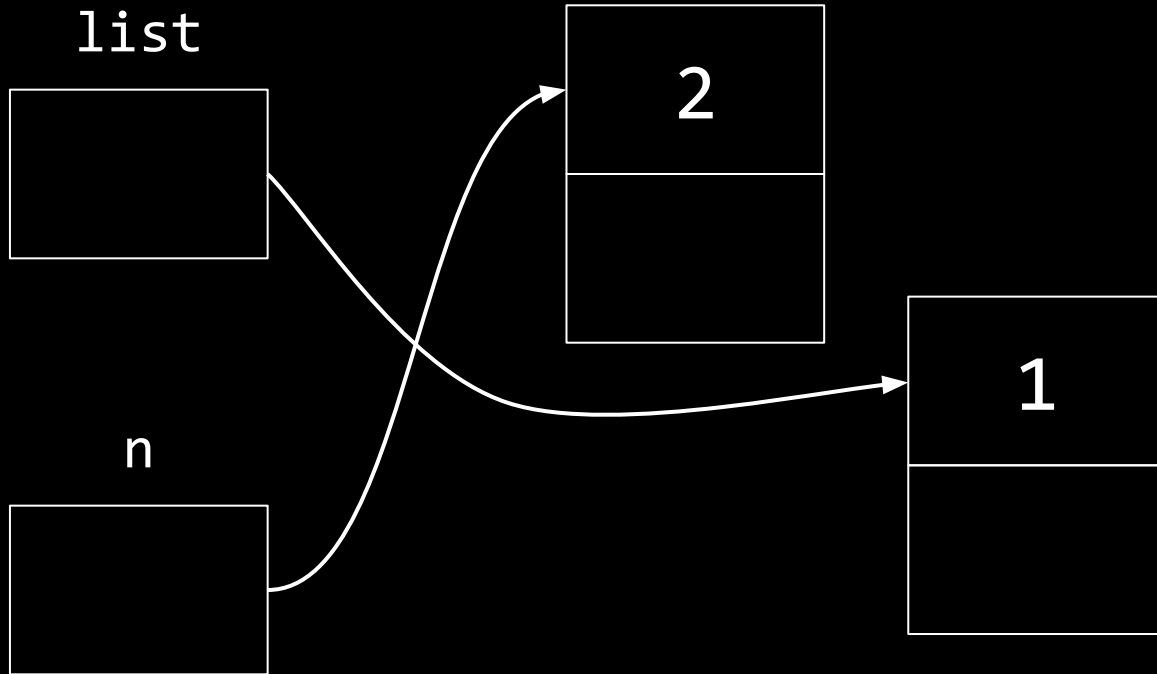
list



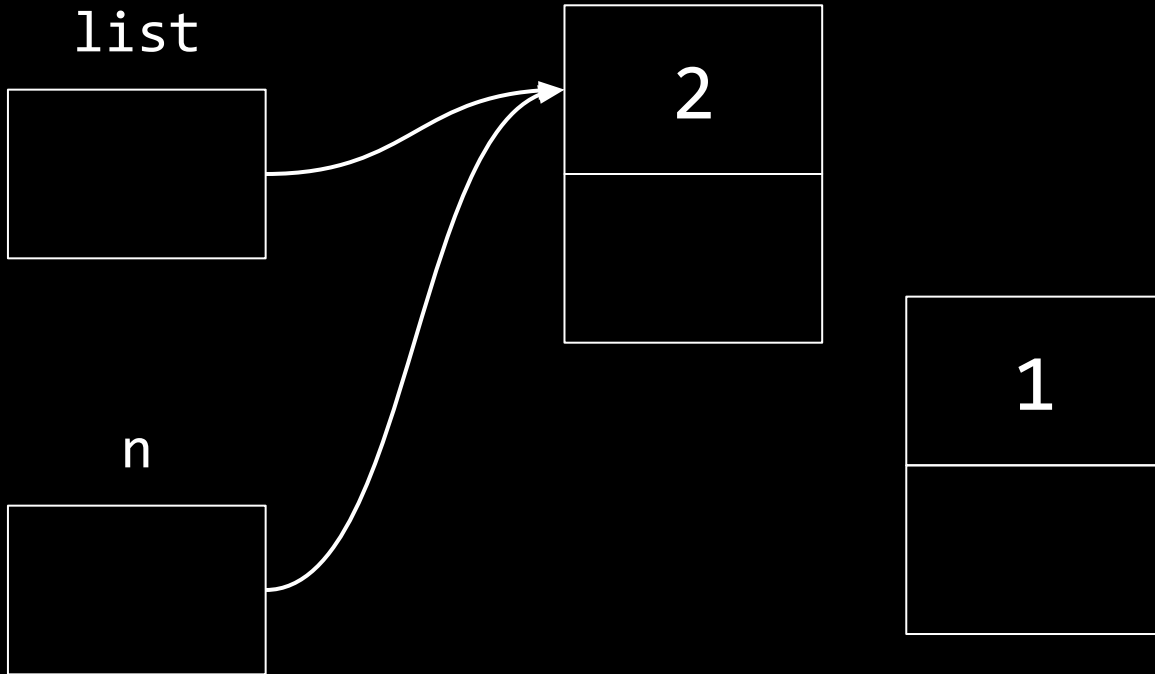
n



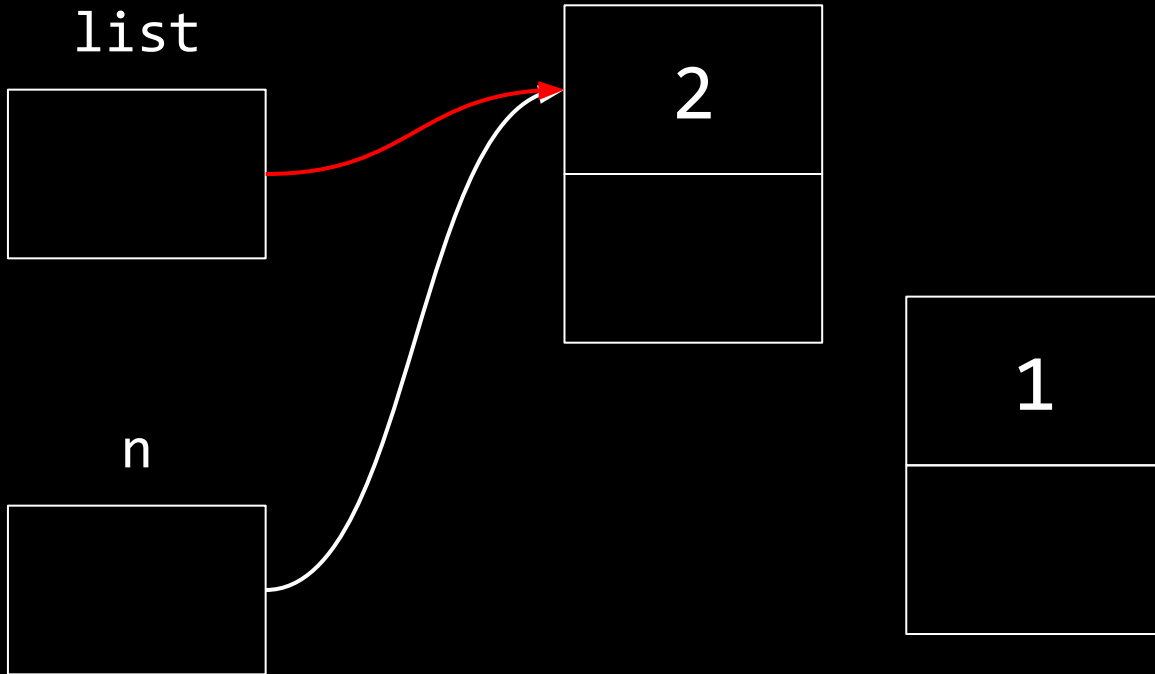
```
list = n;
```



```
list = n;
```



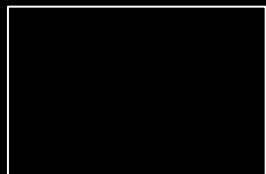
```
list = n;
```



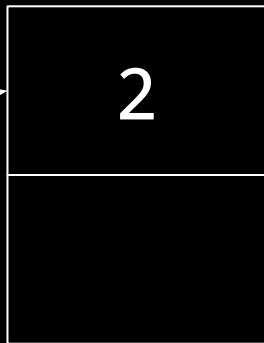
list



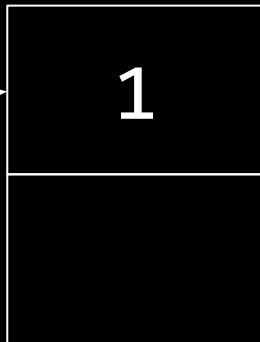
n



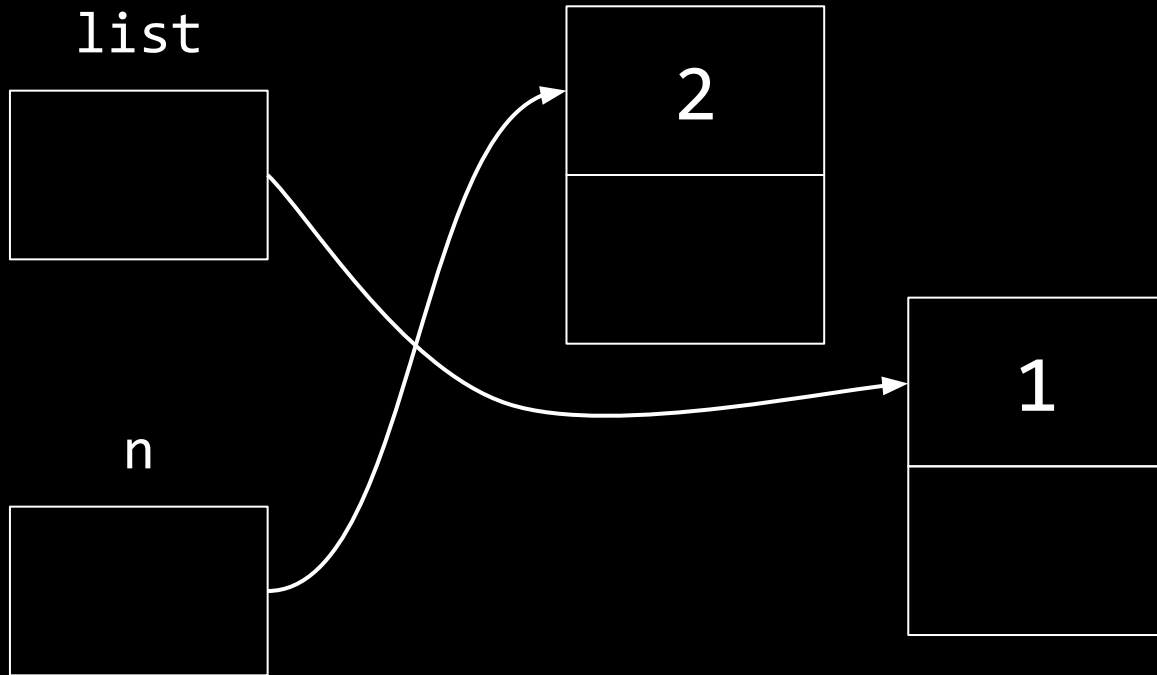
2



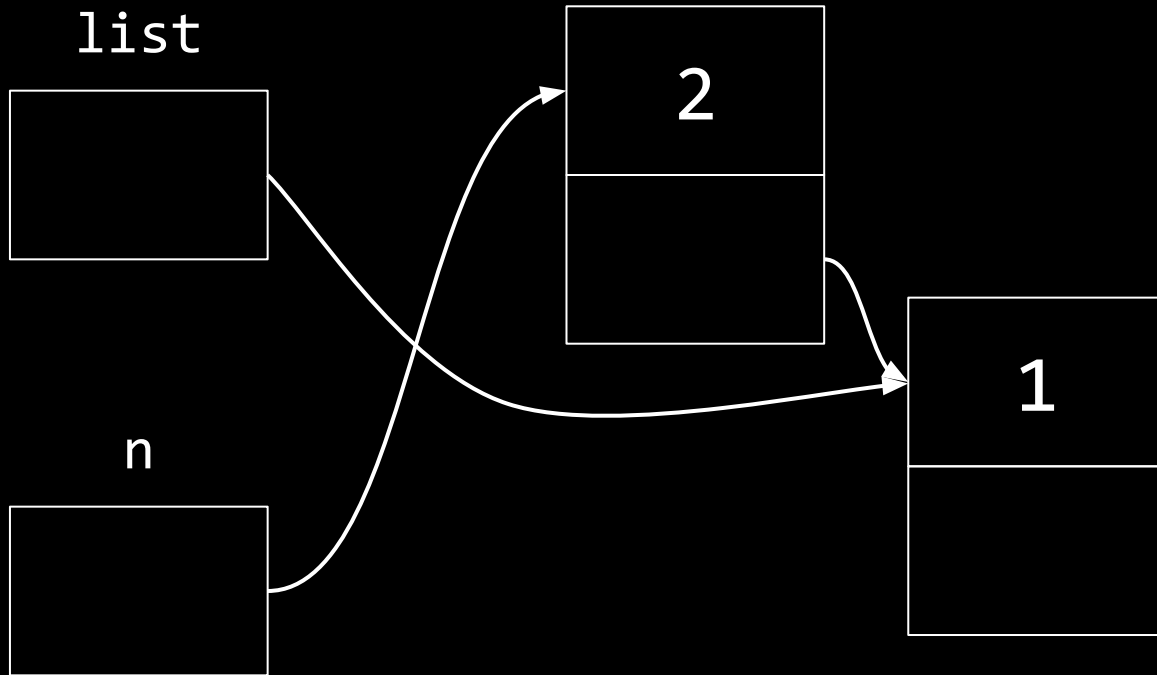
1



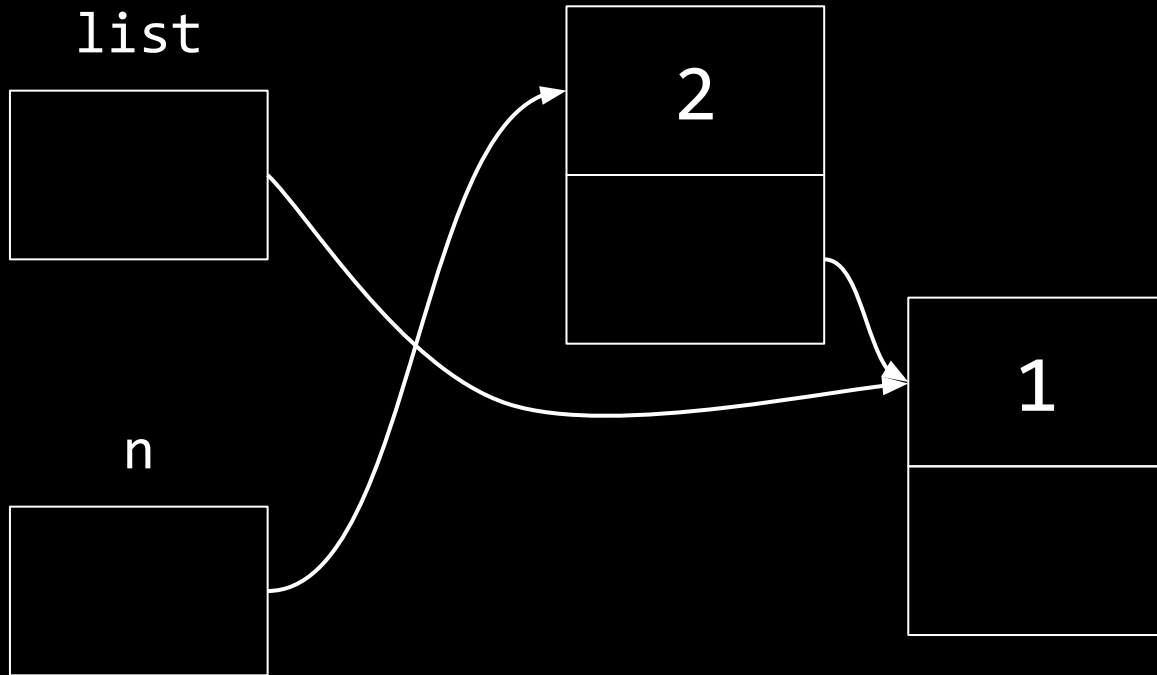
```
n->next = list;
```



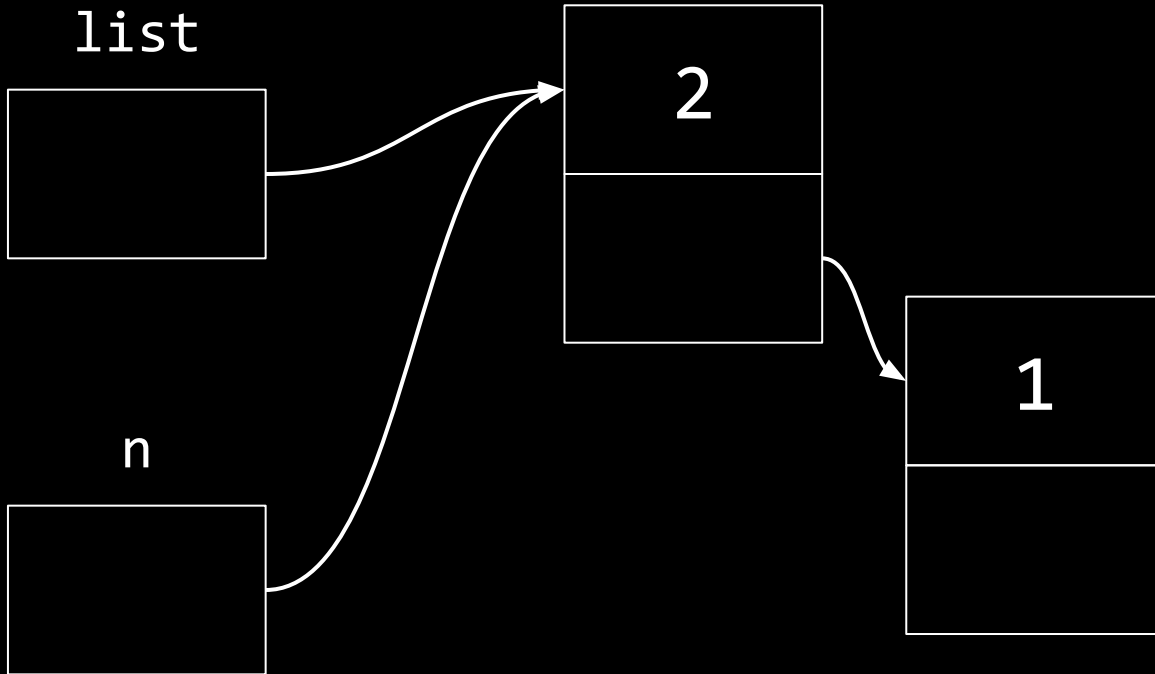

```
n->next = list;
```



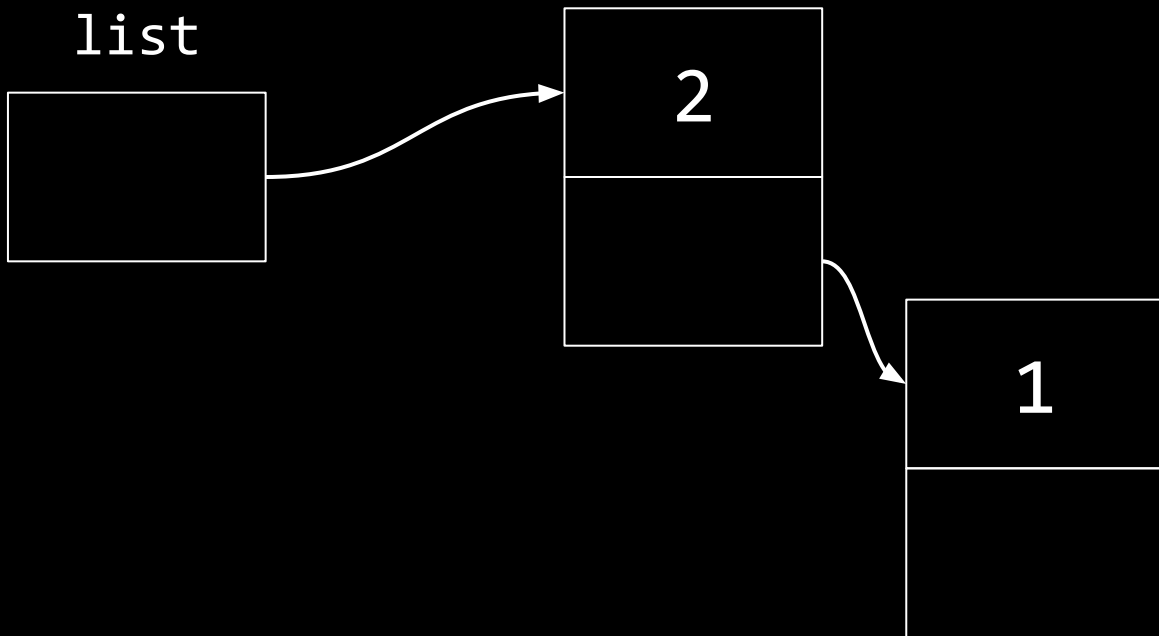
```
list = n;
```



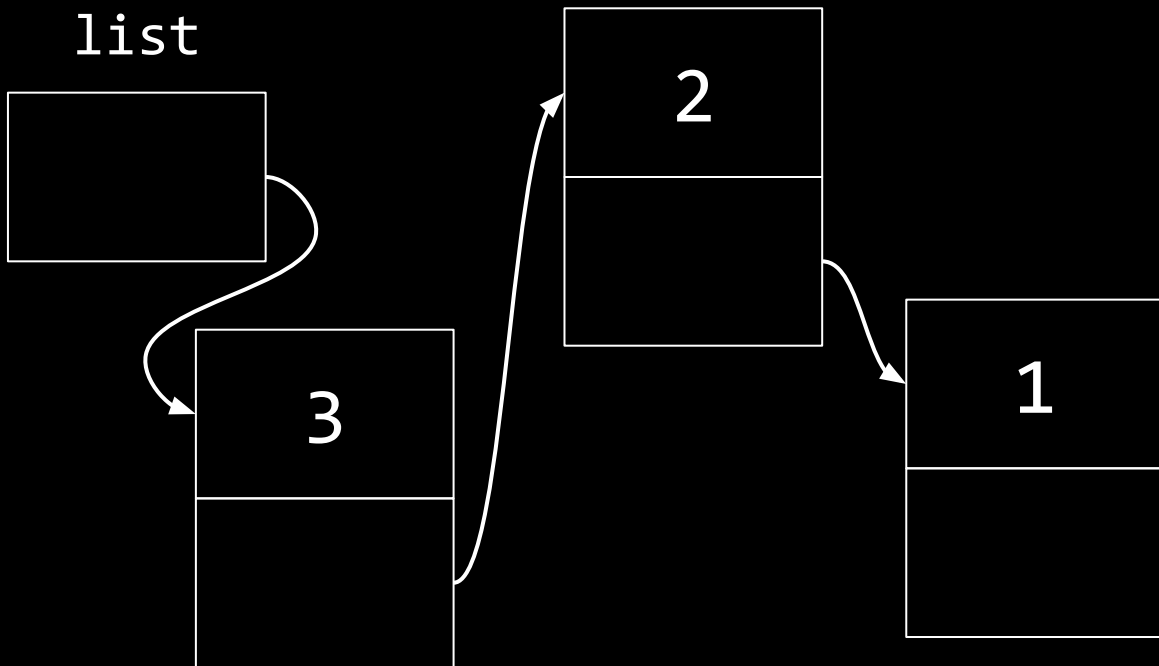
```
list = n;
```

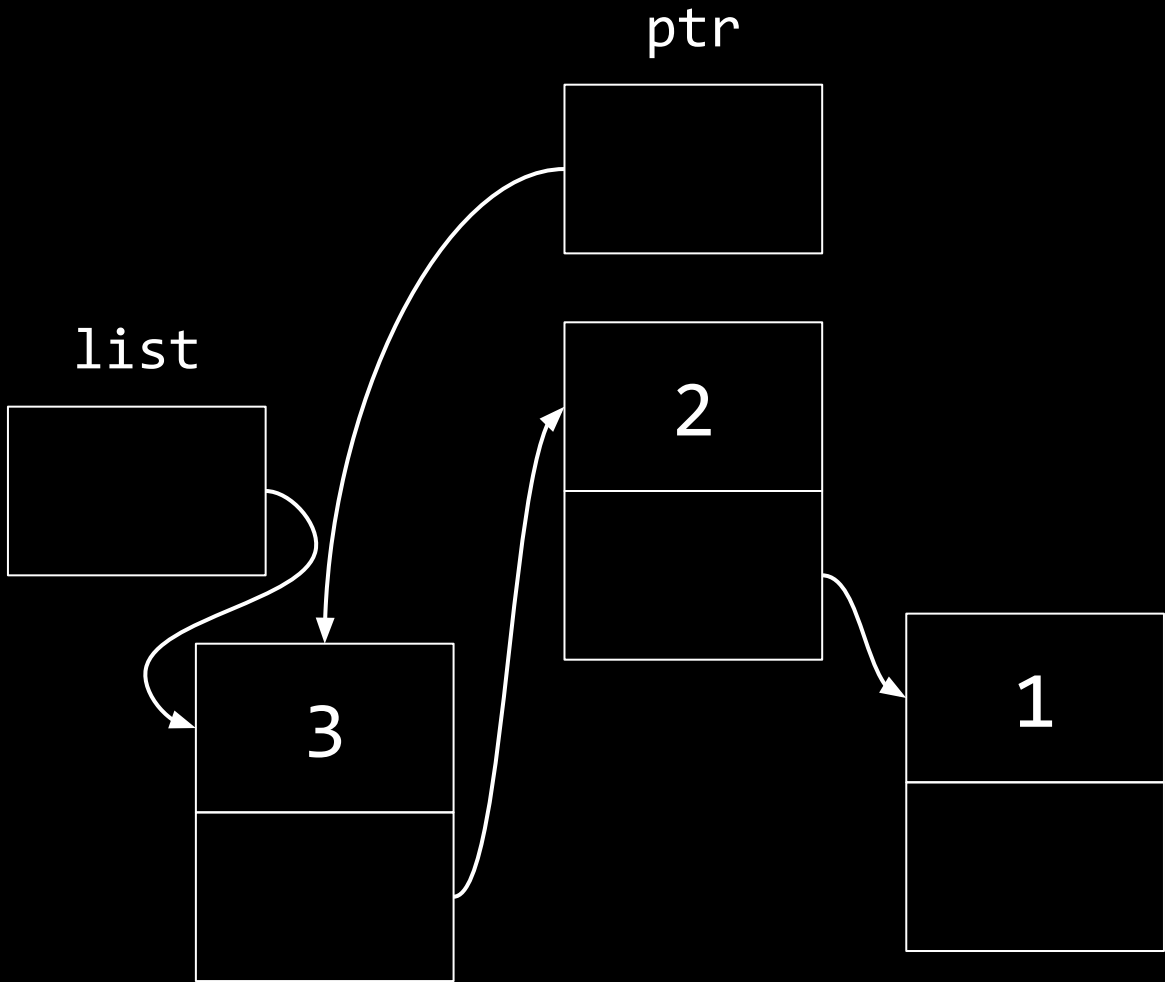


list



list

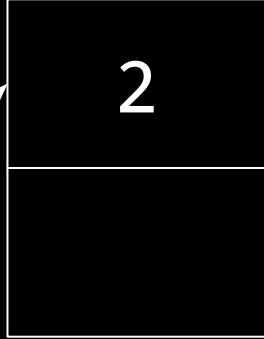




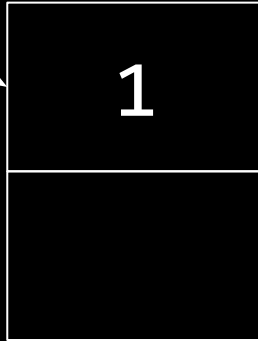
ptr



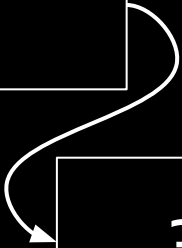
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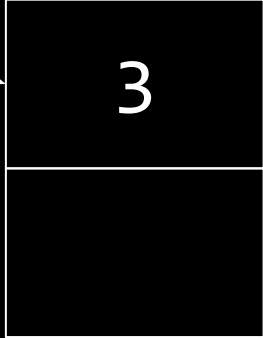
1

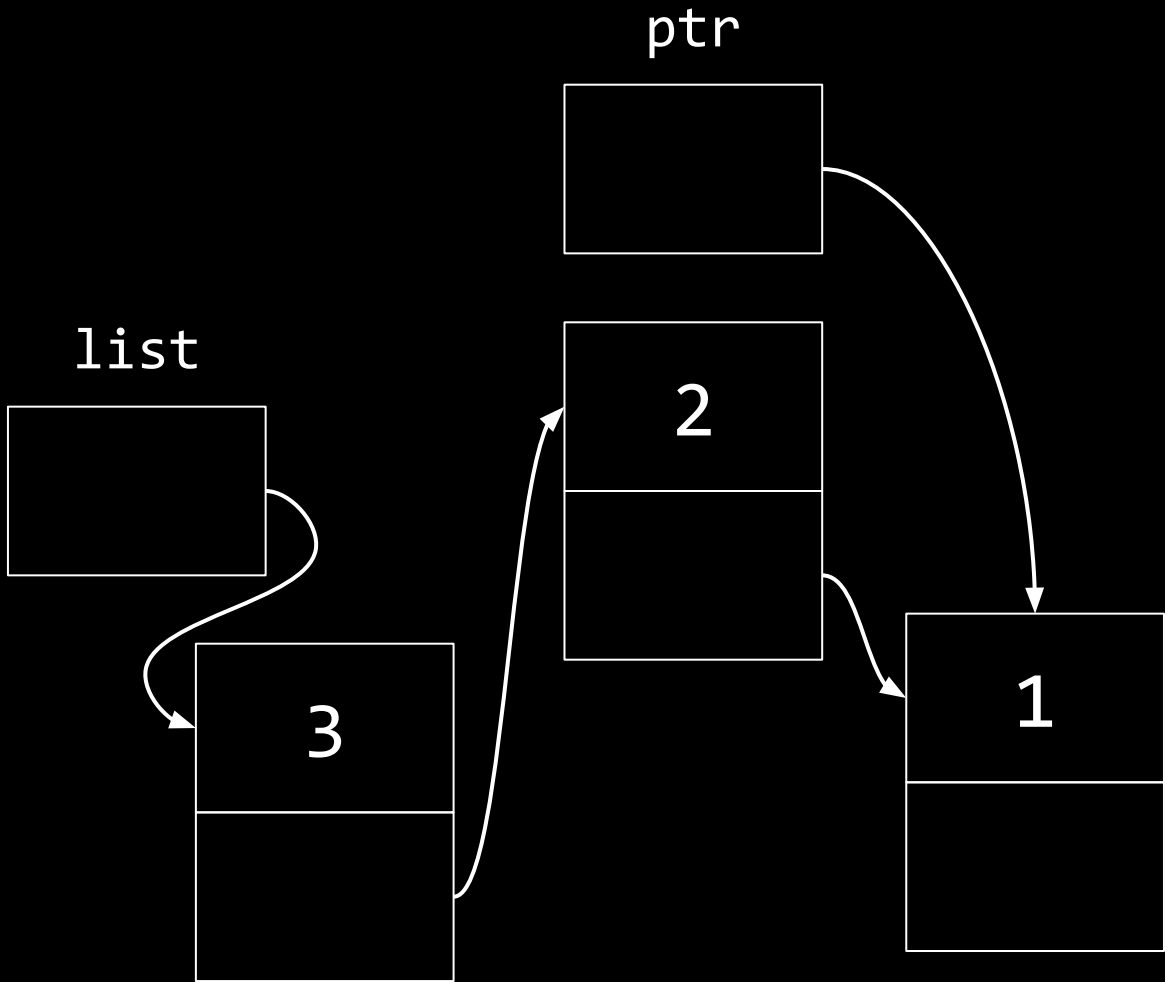


list



3

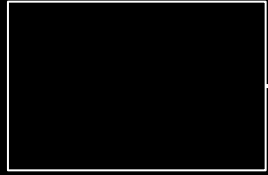




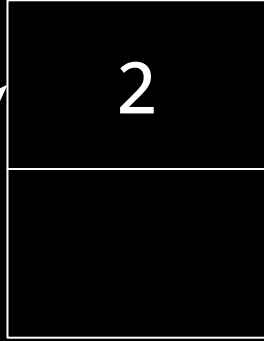
ptr



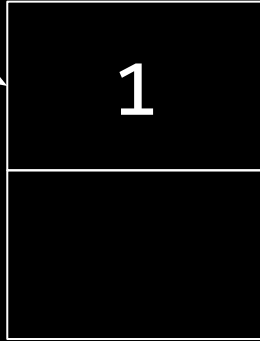
list



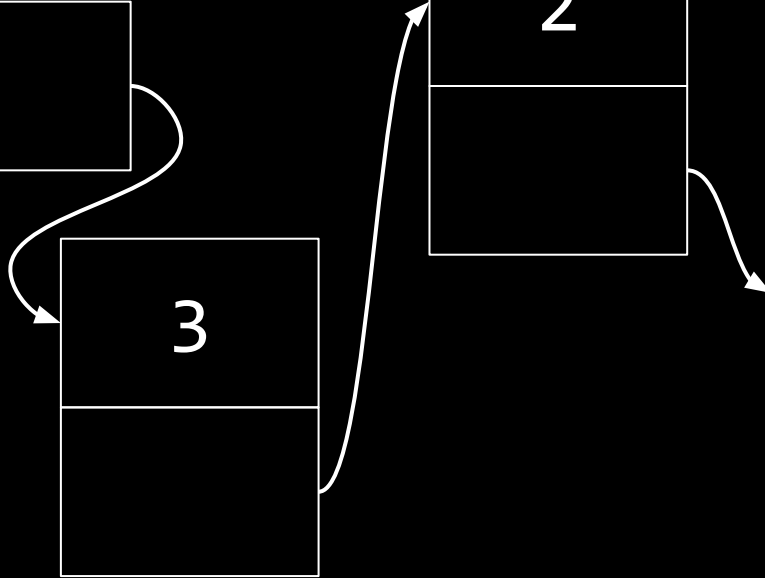
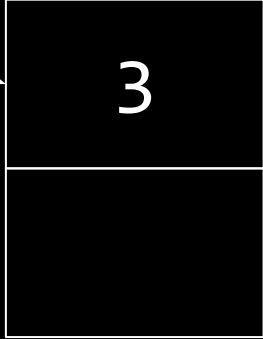
2



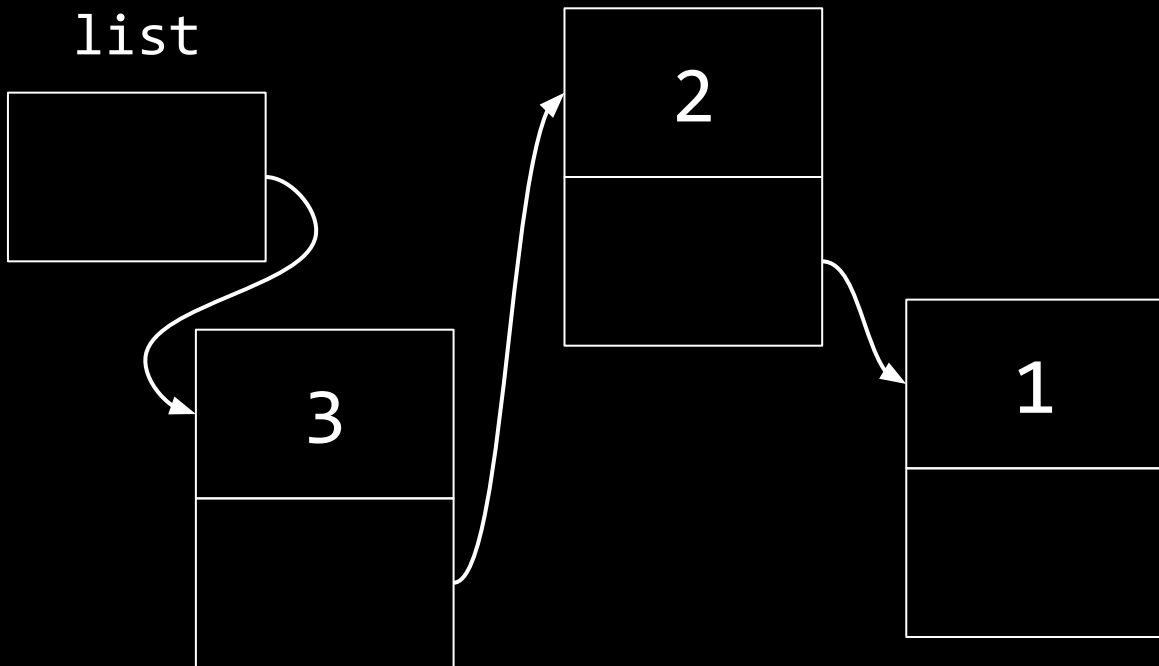
1



3



list



$$O(n^2)$$

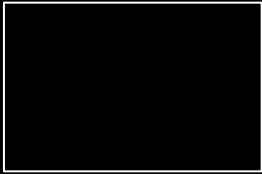
$$O(n \log n)$$

$$O(n)$$

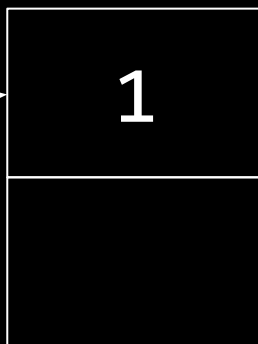
$$O(\log n)$$

$$O(1)$$

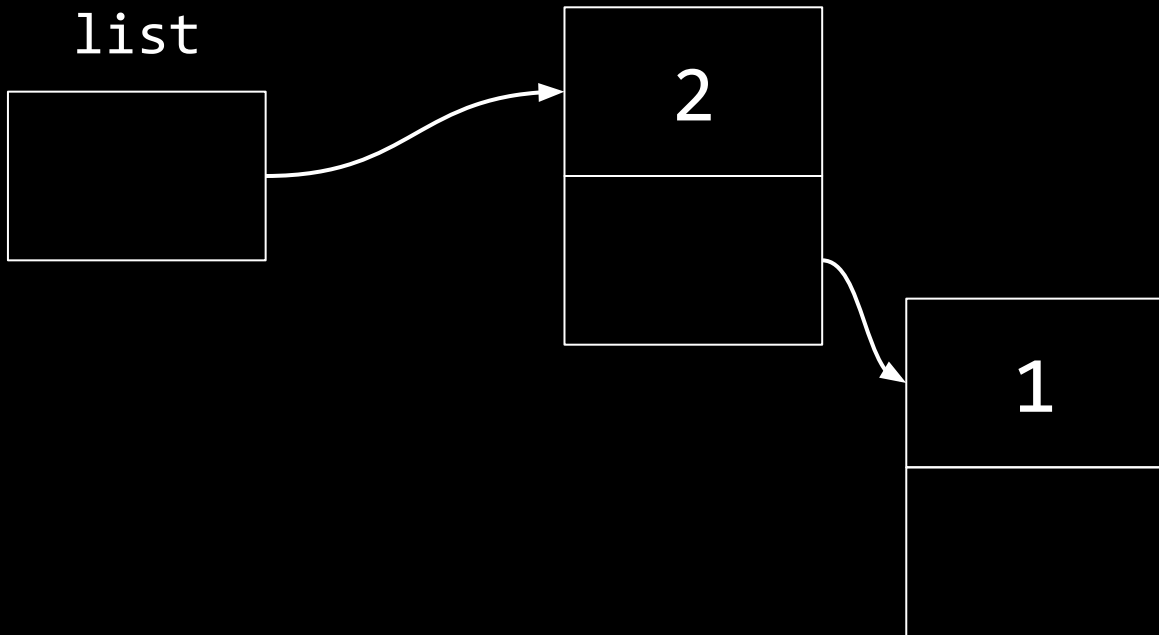
list



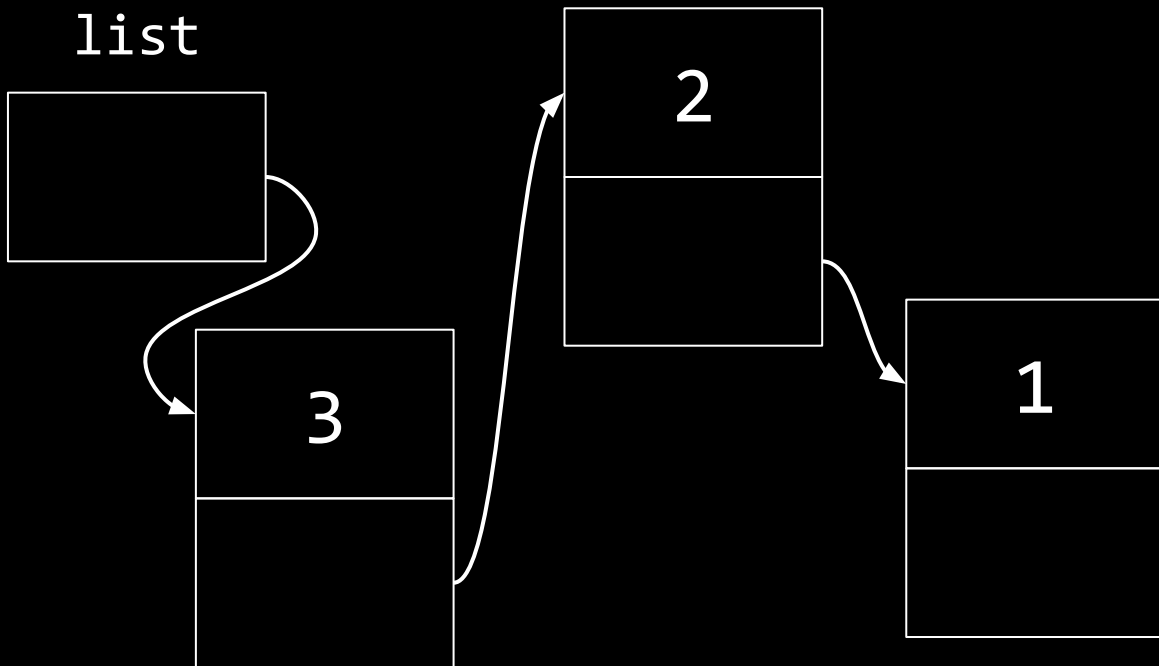
list



list



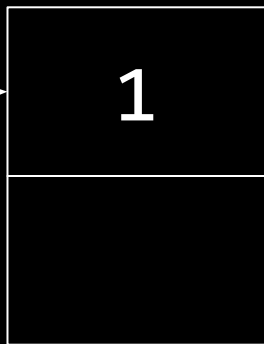
list

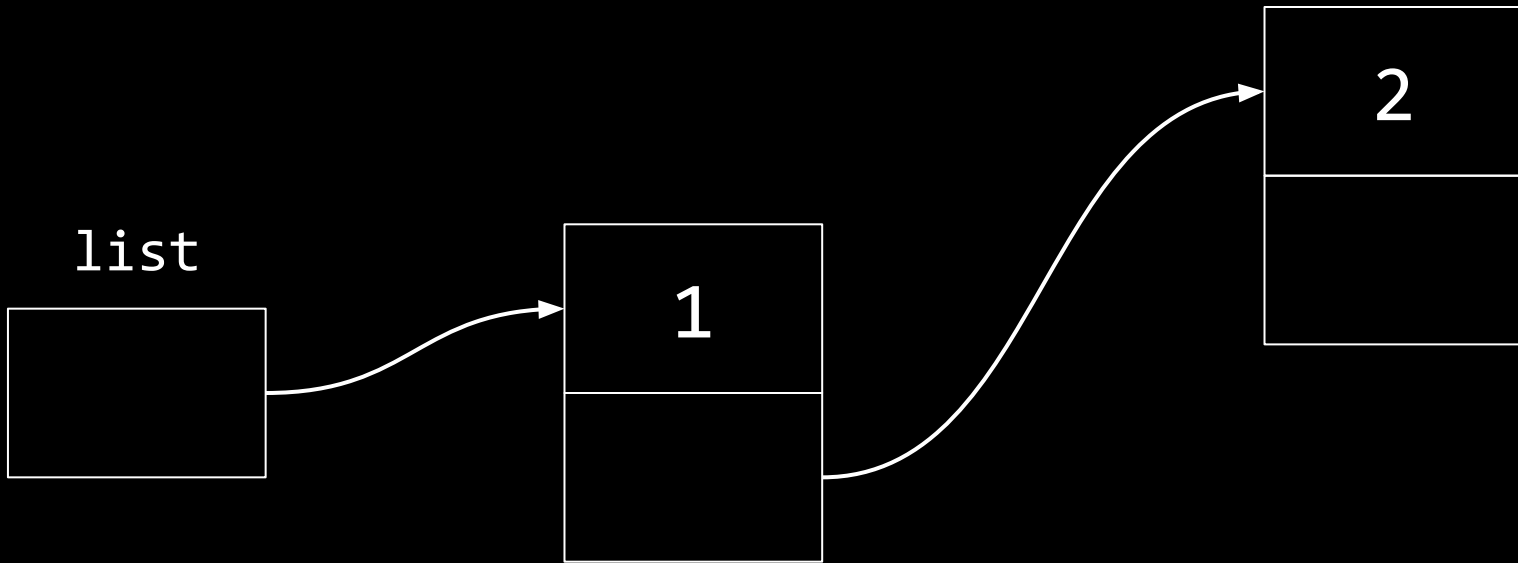


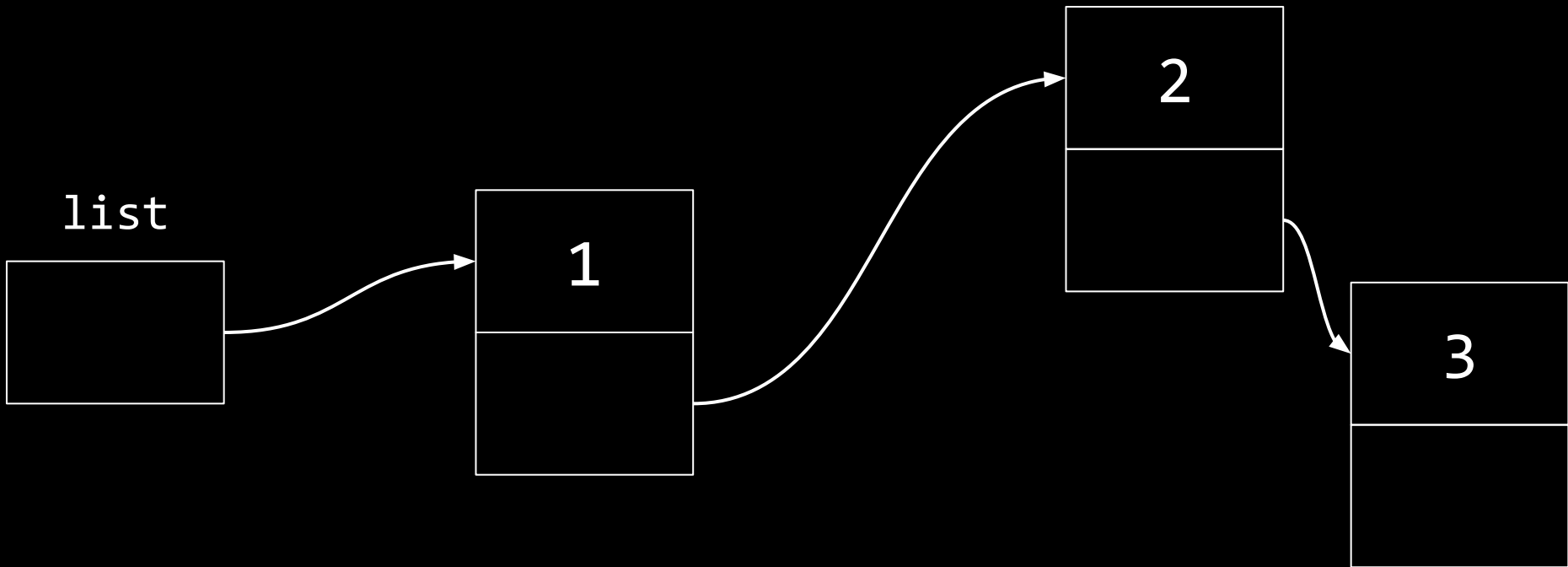
list



list







$$O(n^2)$$

$$O(n \log n)$$

$$O(n)$$

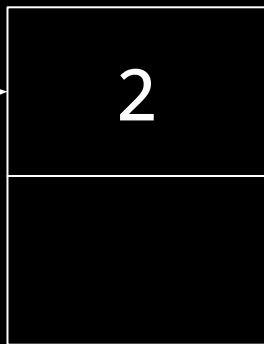
$$O(\log n)$$

$$O(1)$$

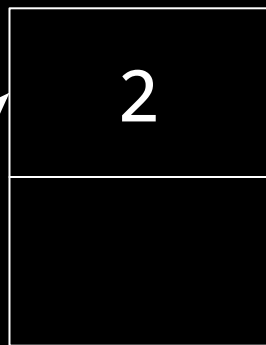
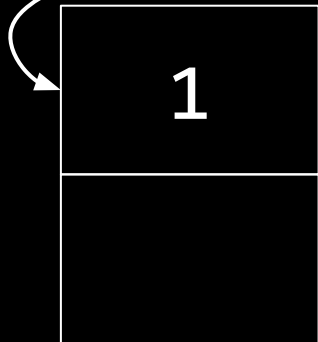
list

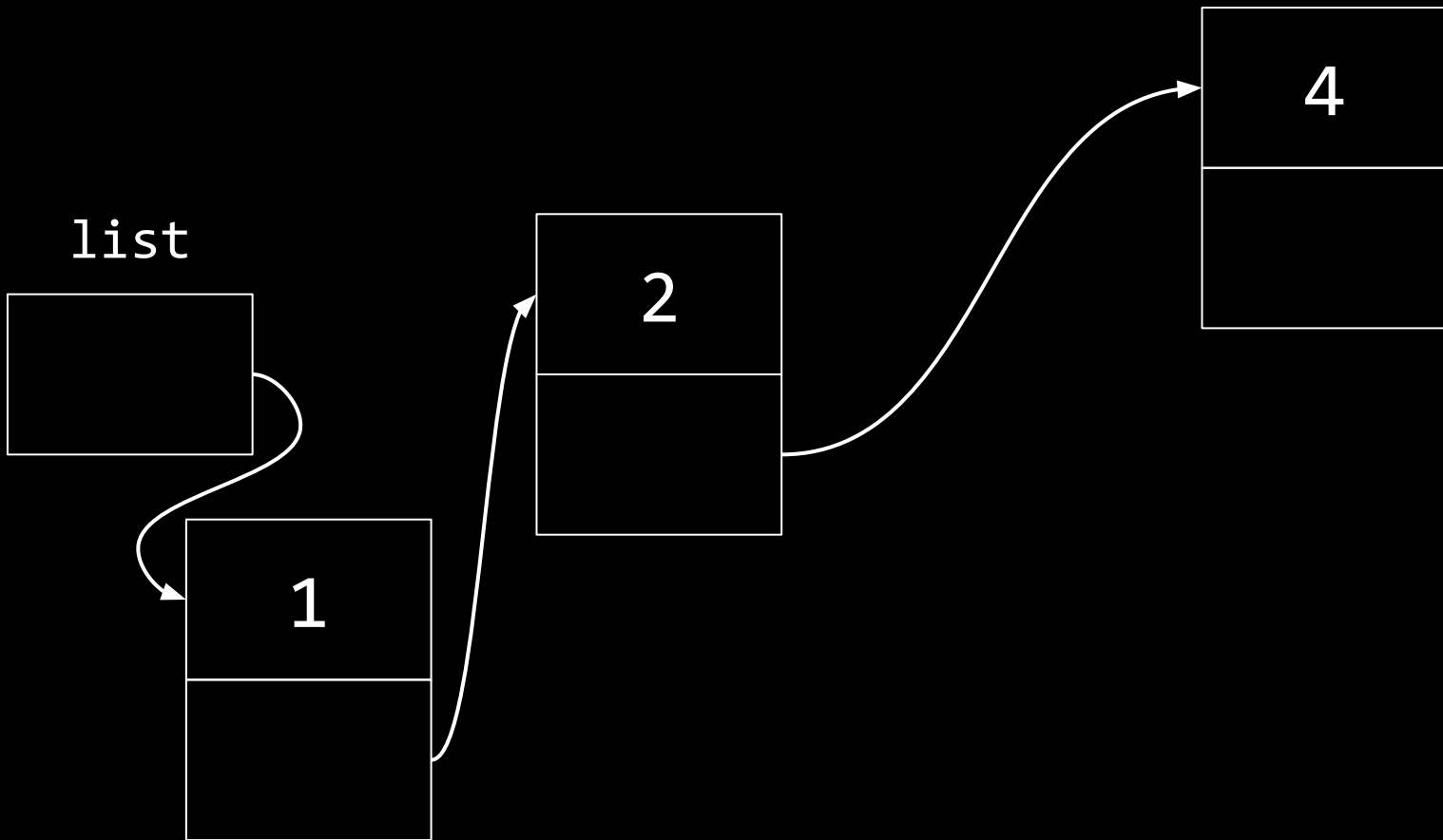


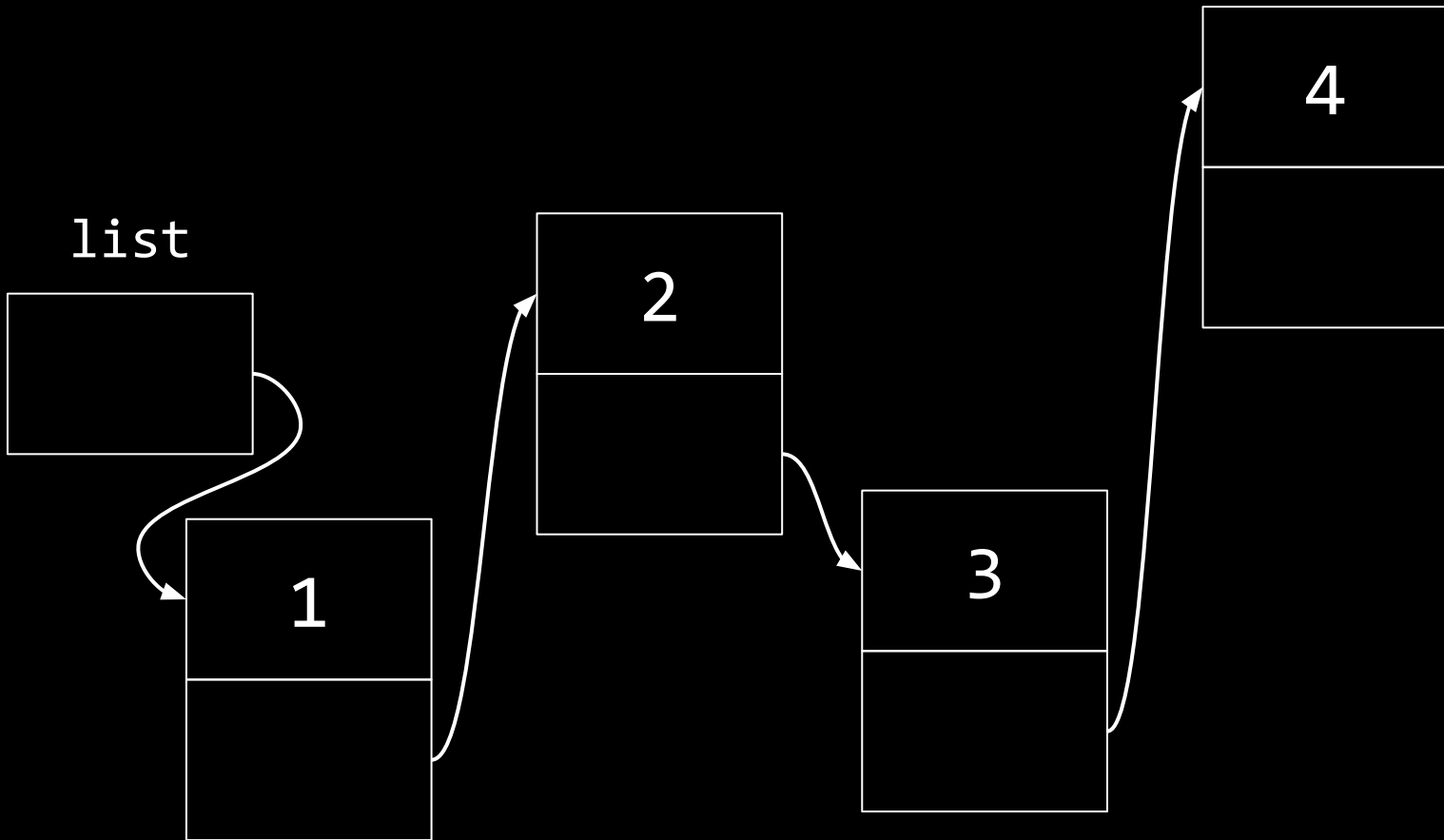
list



list







$$O(n^2)$$

$$O(n \log n)$$

$$O(n)$$

$$O(\log n)$$

$$O(1)$$

trees

binary search trees

1

2

3

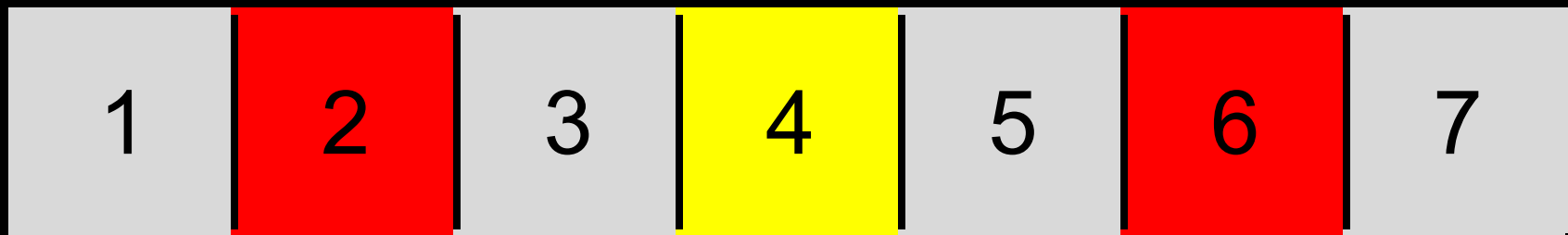
4

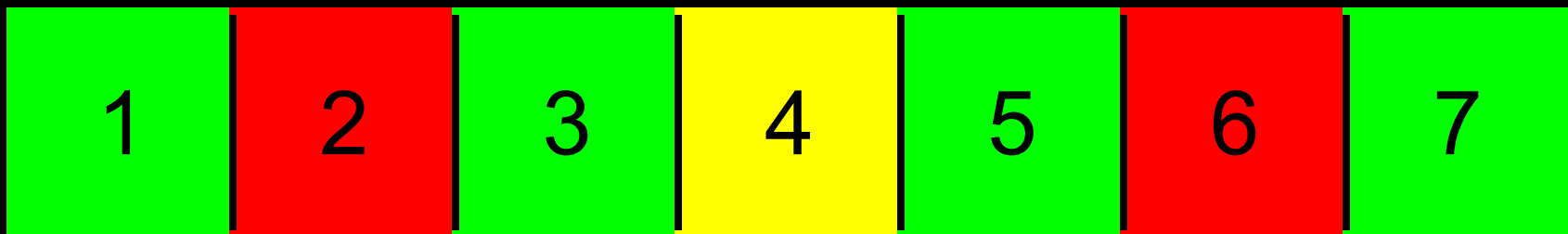
5

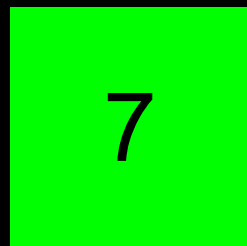
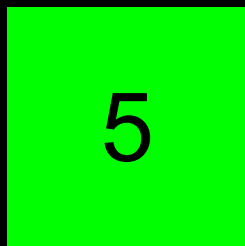
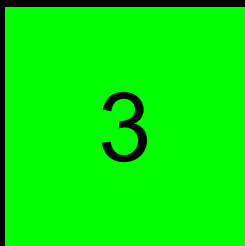
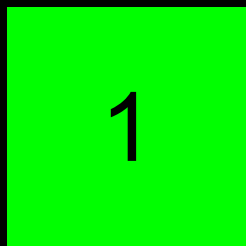
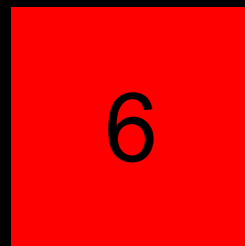
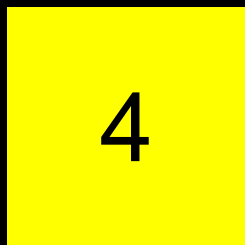
6

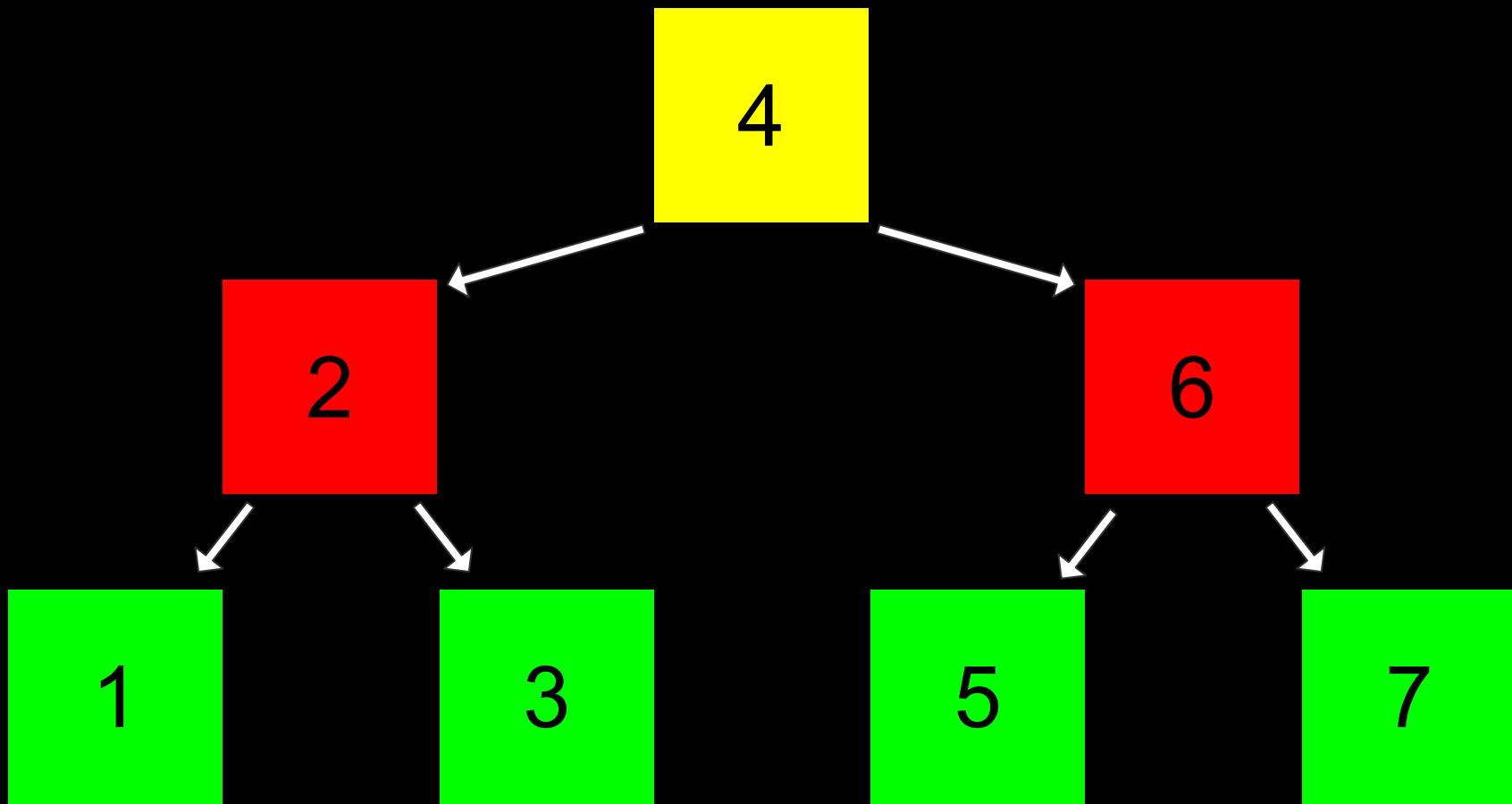
7

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
---	---	---	---	---	---	---









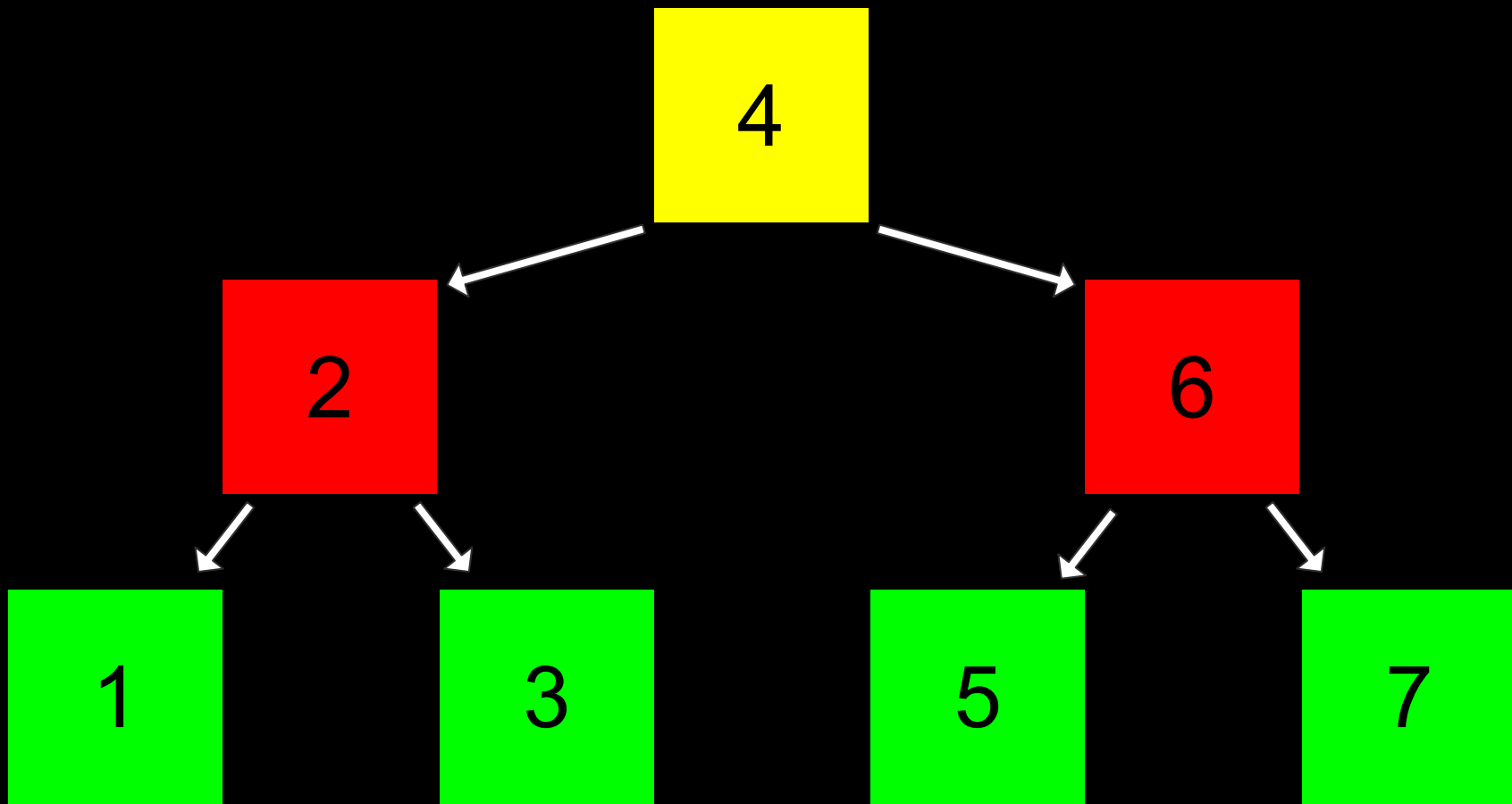
```
typedef struct node
{
    int number;
    struct node *next;
}
node;
```

```
typedef struct node  
{  
    int number;  
  
}  
node;
```

```
typedef struct node  
{  
    int number;  
  
}  
node;
```



```
typedef struct node
{
    int number;
    struct node *left;
    struct node *right;
}
node;
```



```
bool search(node *tree, int number)
{
```

```
}
```

```
bool search(node *tree, int number)
{
    if (tree == NULL)
    {
        return false;
    }

}

}
```

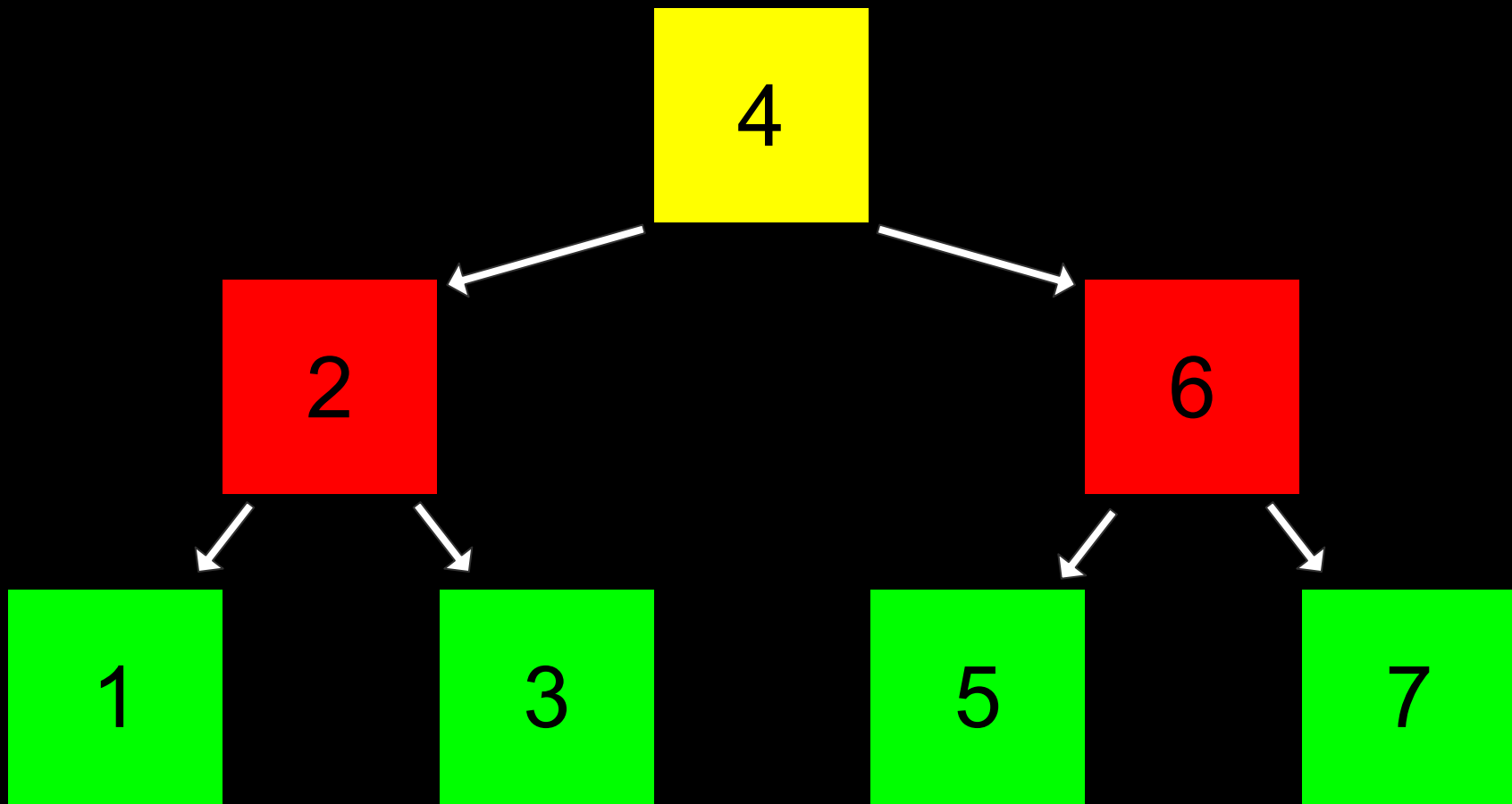
```
bool search(node *tree, int number)
{
    if (tree == NULL)
    {
        return false;
    }
    else if (number < tree->number)
    {
        return search(tree->left, number);
    }
}
```

```
}
```

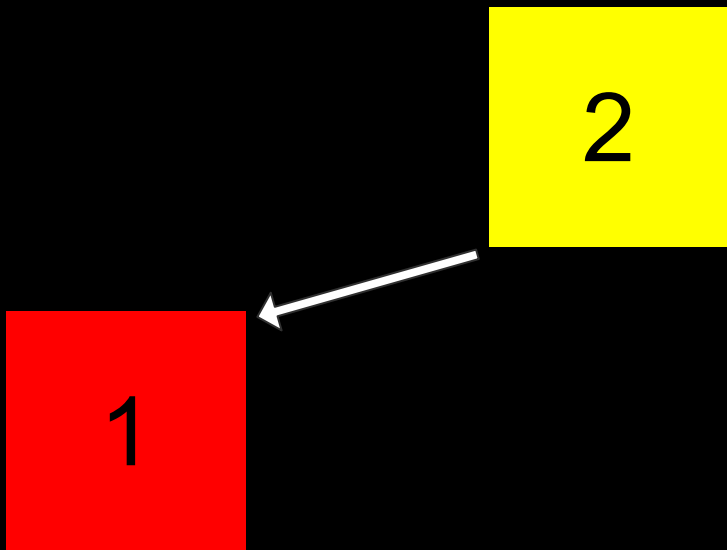
```
bool search(node *tree, int number)
{
    if (tree == NULL)
    {
        return false;
    }
    else if (number < tree->number)
    {
        return search(tree->left, number);
    }
    else if (number > tree->number)
    {
        return search(tree->right, number);
    }
}
```

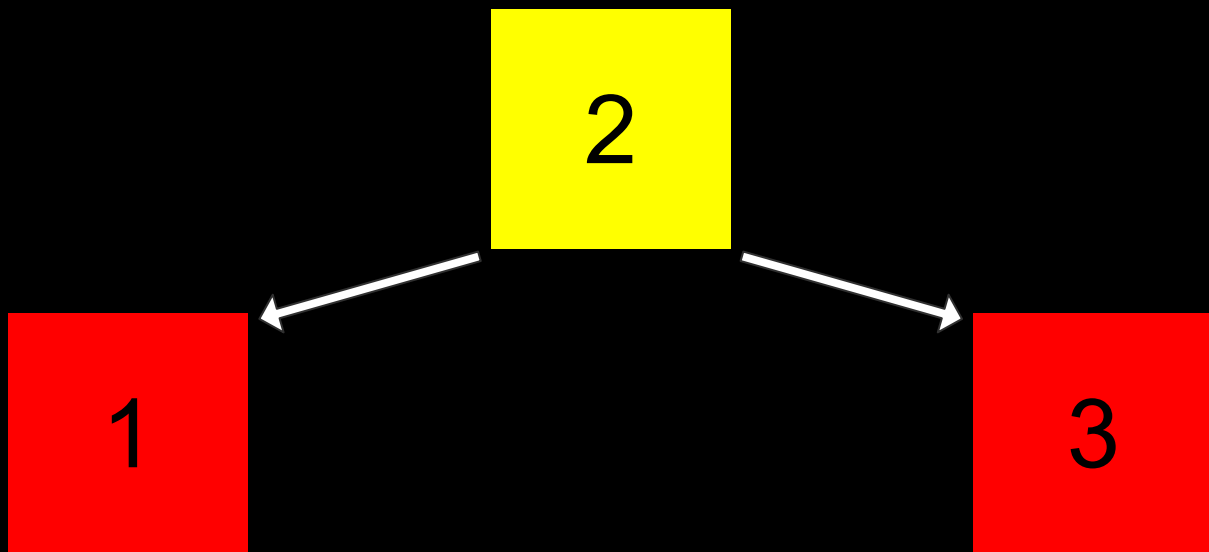
```
bool search(node *tree, int number)
{
    if (tree == NULL)
    {
        return false;
    }
    else if (number < tree->number)
    {
        return search(tree->left, number);
    }
    else if (number > tree->number)
    {
        return search(tree->right, number);
    }
    else if (number == tree->number)
    {
        return true;
    }
}
```

```
bool search(node *tree, int number)
{
    if (tree == NULL)
    {
        return false;
    }
    else if (number < tree->number)
    {
        return search(tree->left, number);
    }
    else if (number > tree->number)
    {
        return search(tree->right, number);
    }
    else
    {
        return true;
    }
}
```

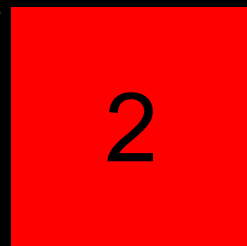
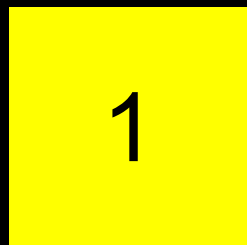



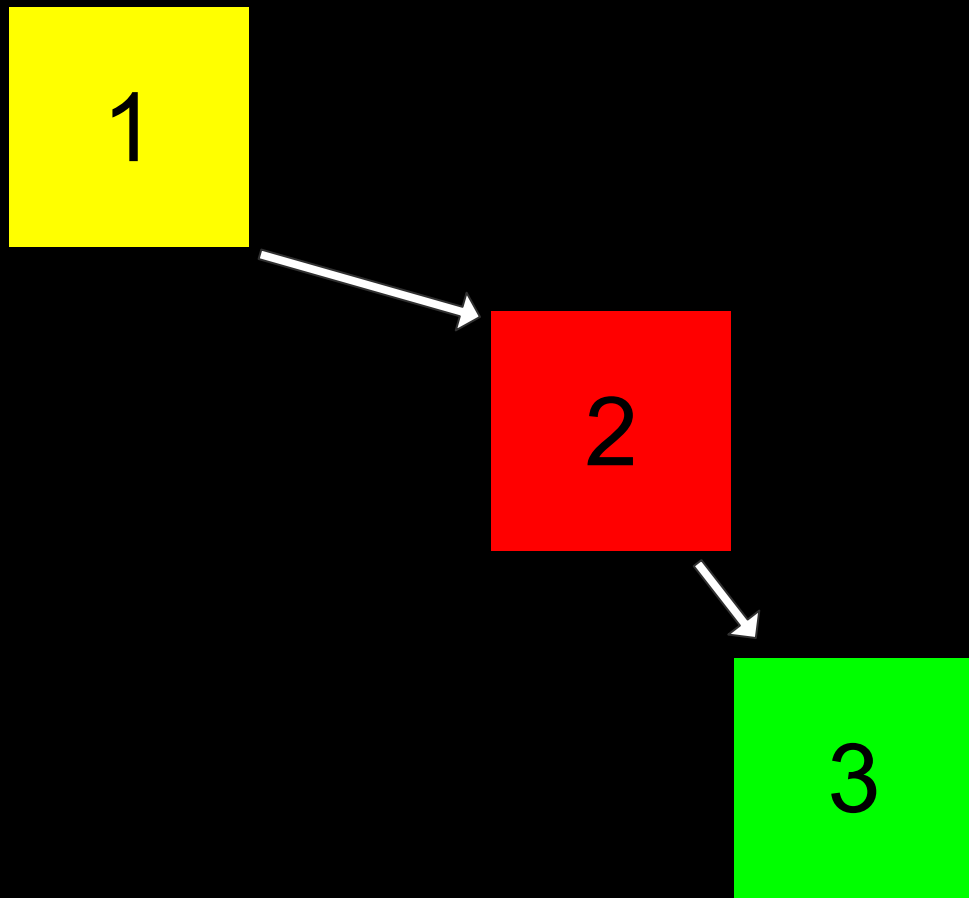
2





1





$$O(n^2)$$

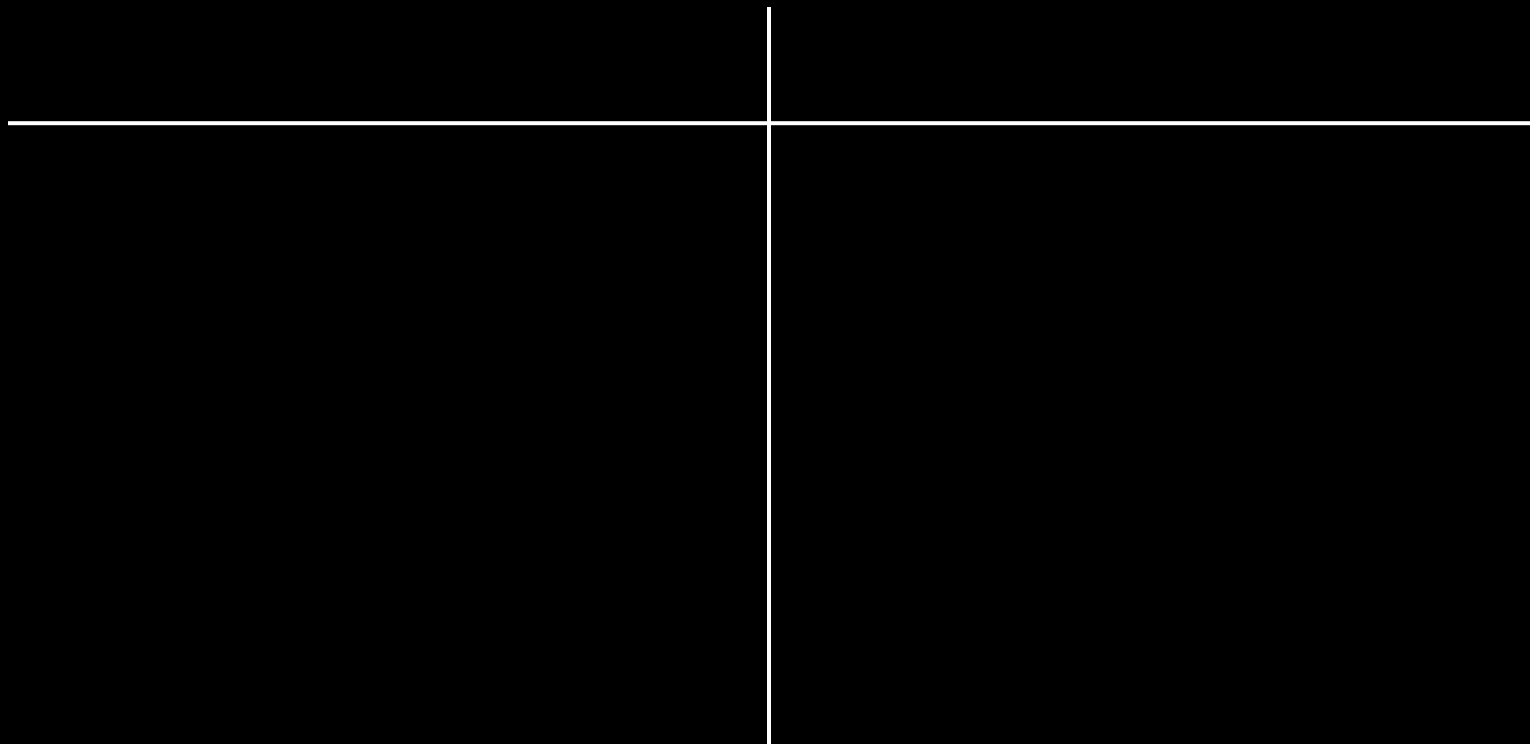
$$O(n \log n)$$

$$O(n)$$

$$O(\log n)$$

$$O(1)$$

dictionaries



word	definition

key	value



Groups



Contacts

Q Search

A	
Albus	
C	A
Cedric	B
	C
D	D
	E
Draco	F
	G
F	H
	I
Fred	J
	K
G	L
	M
George	N
	O
Ginny	P
	Q
H	R
	S
Hagrid	T
	U
Harry	V
	W
Hermione	X
	Y
J	Z
	#
James	

< Contacts

Edit



John Harvard



message



call



video



mail

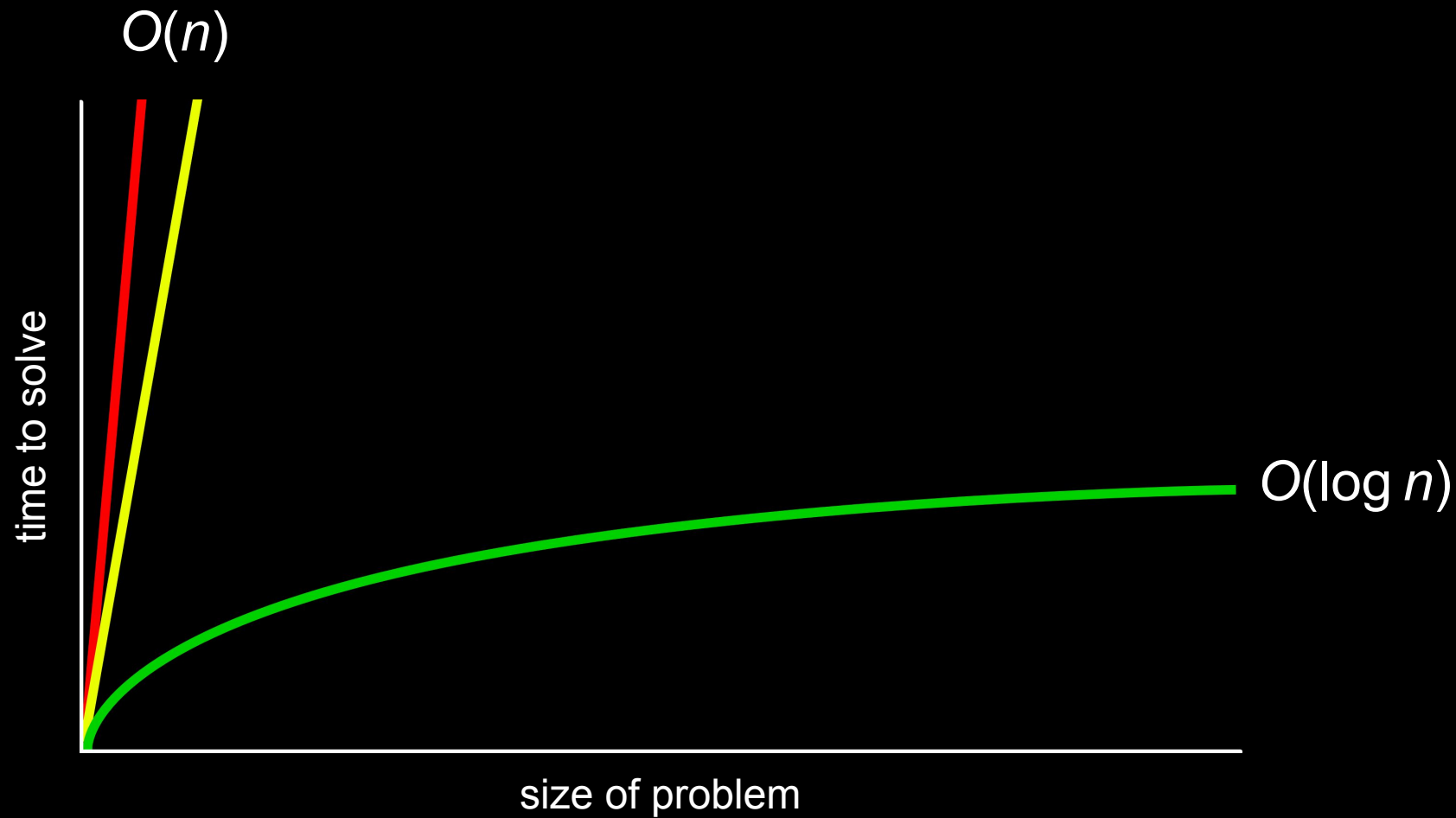


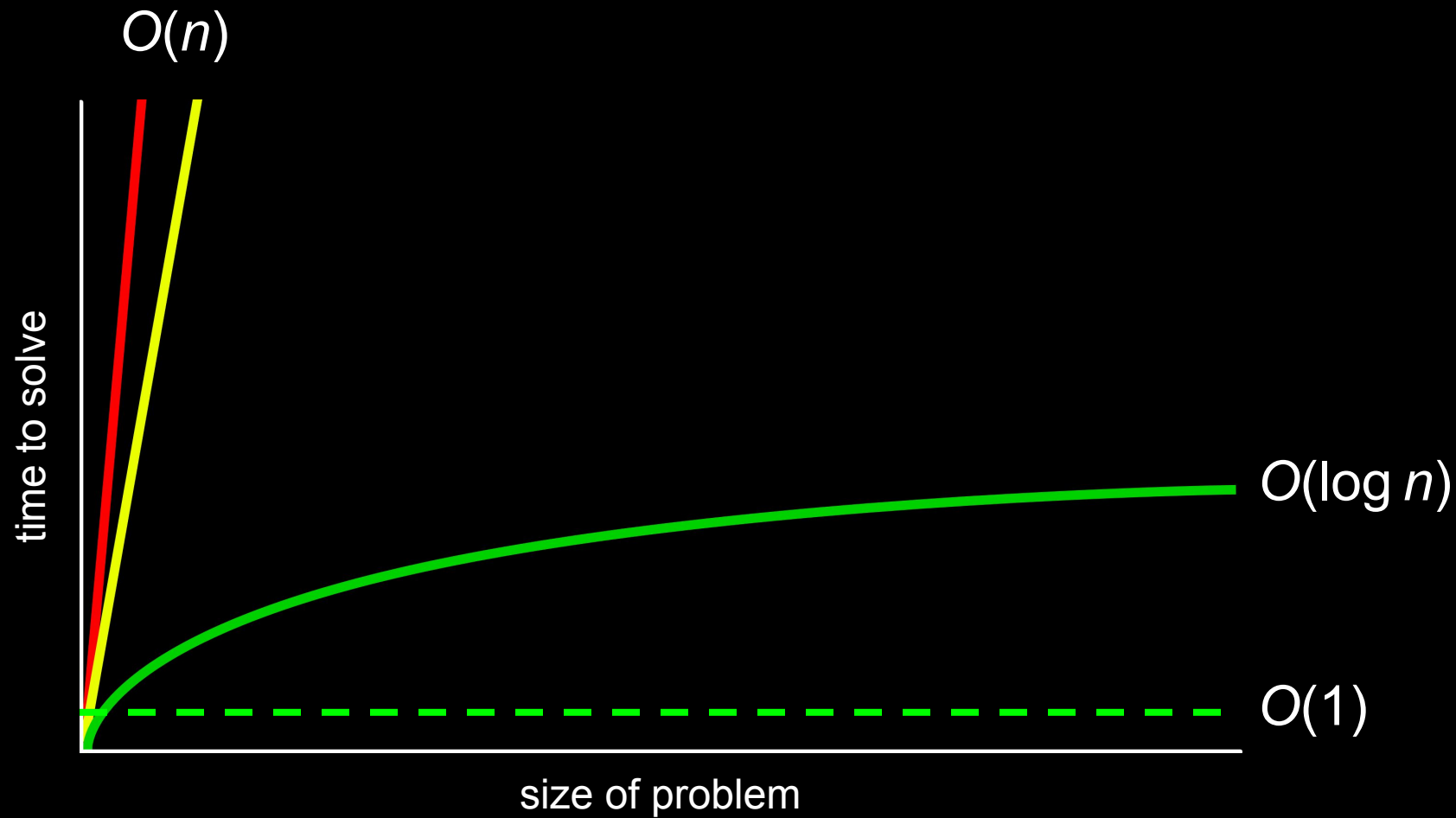
pay

mobile

+1 (949) 468-2750

name	number





hashing

hash function

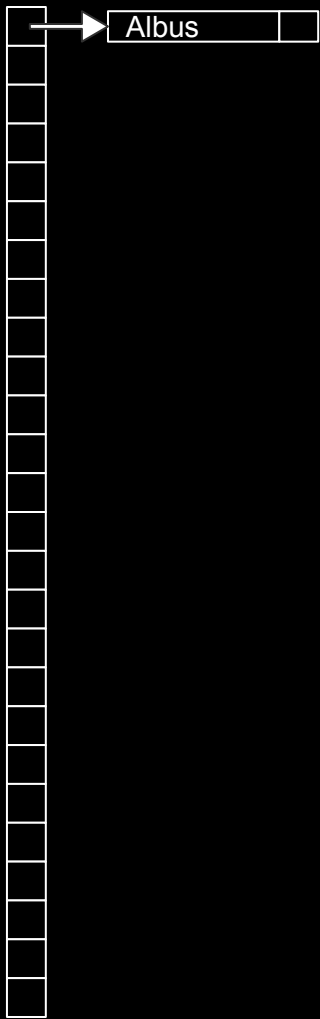
hash tables

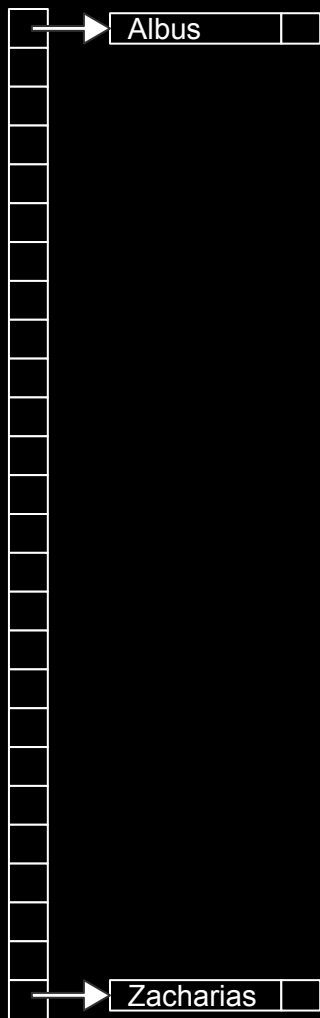
[illegible]

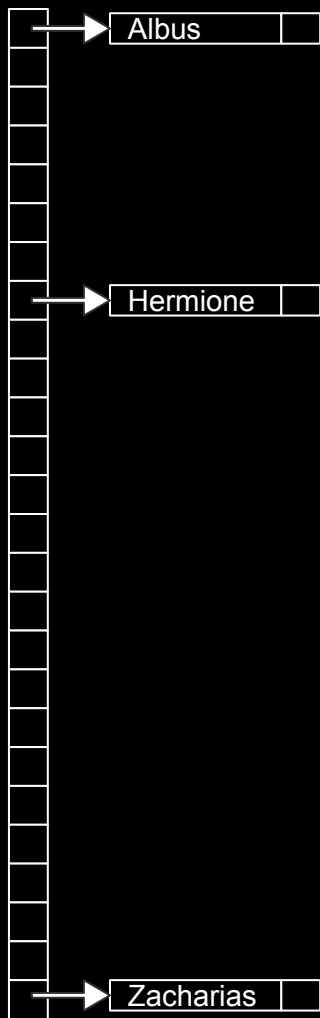
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25	

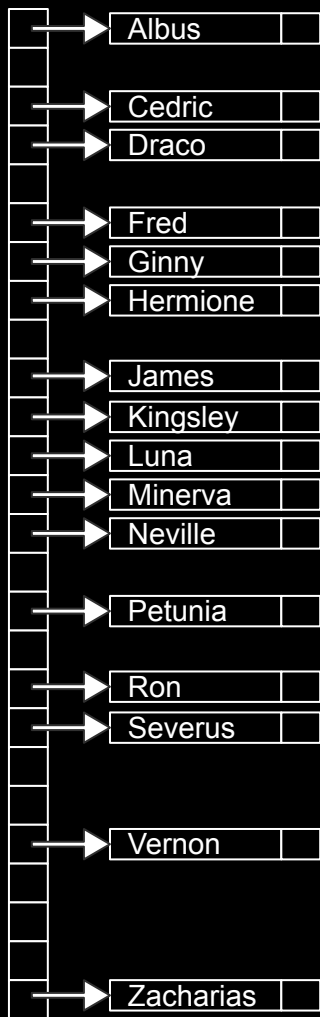
A	
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T	
U	
V	
W	
X	
Y	
Z	

[illegible]

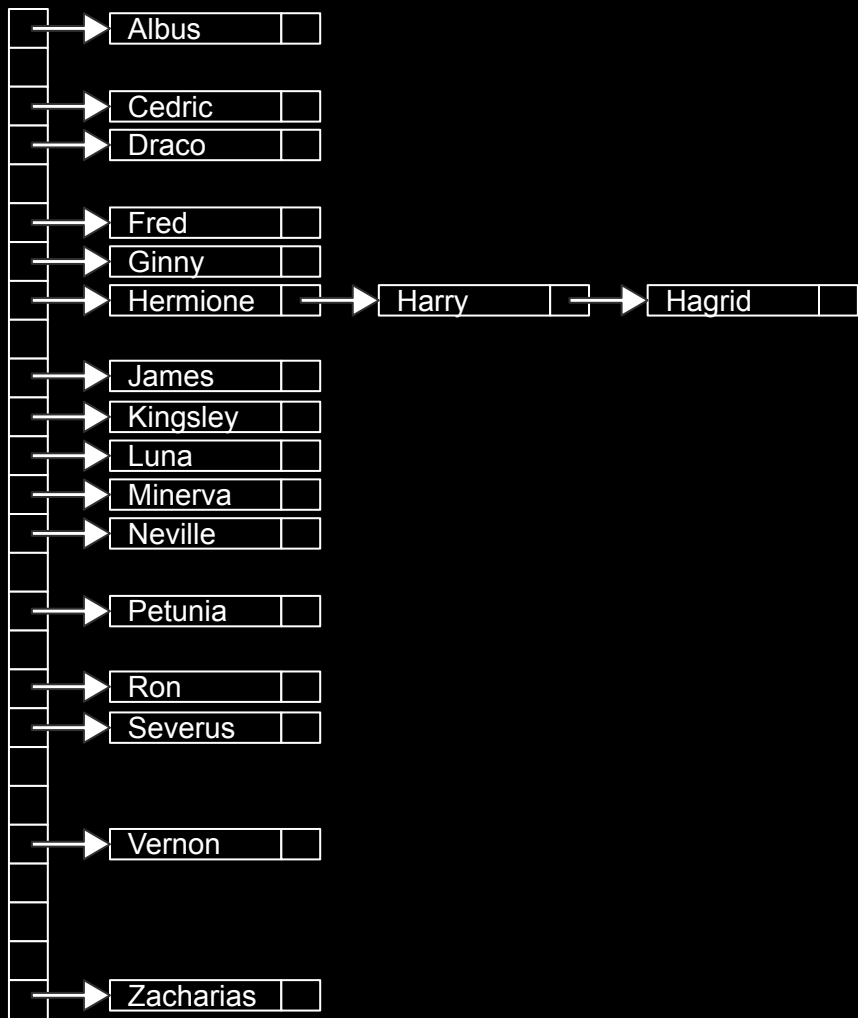


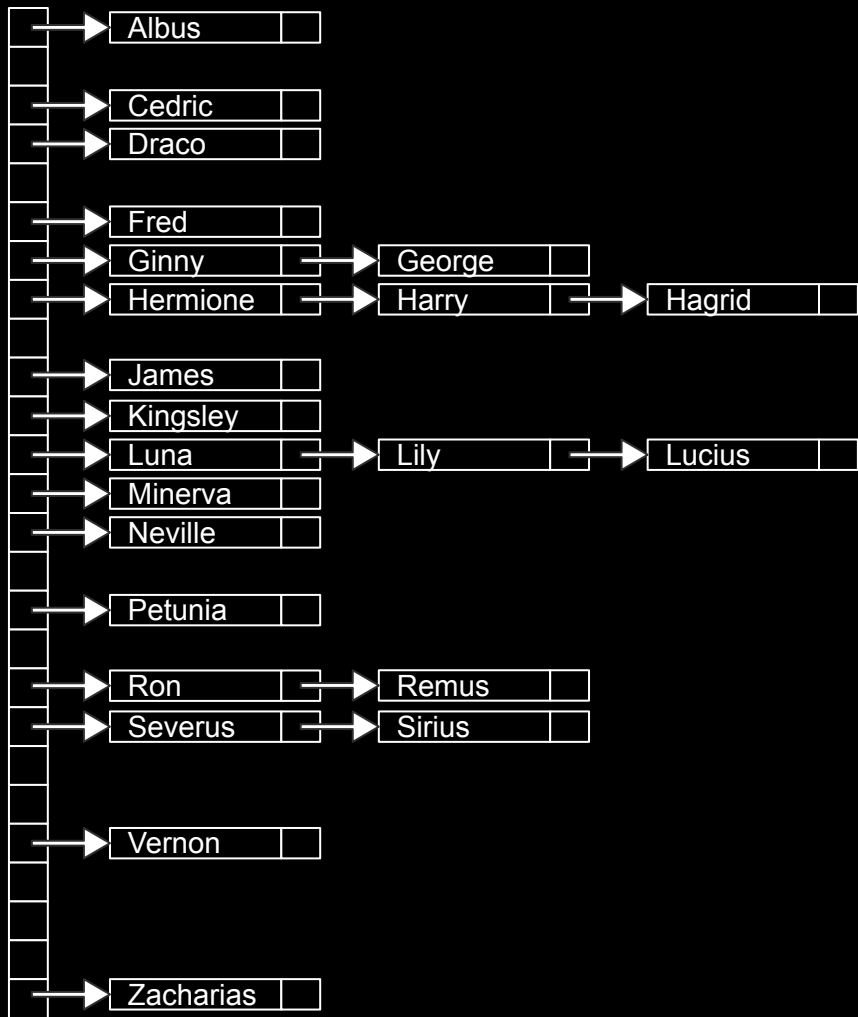


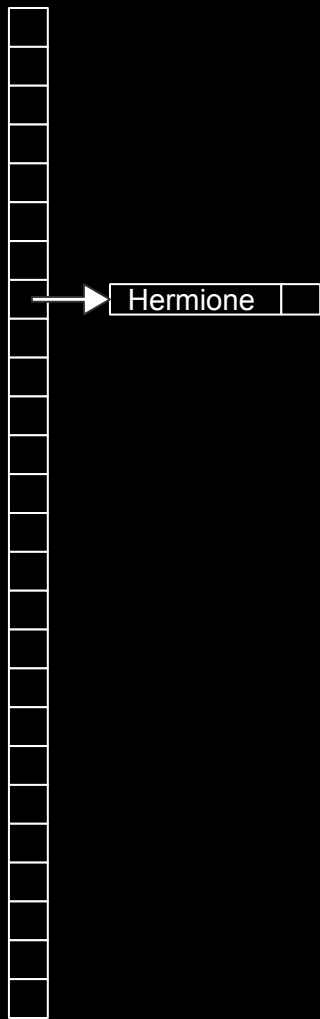


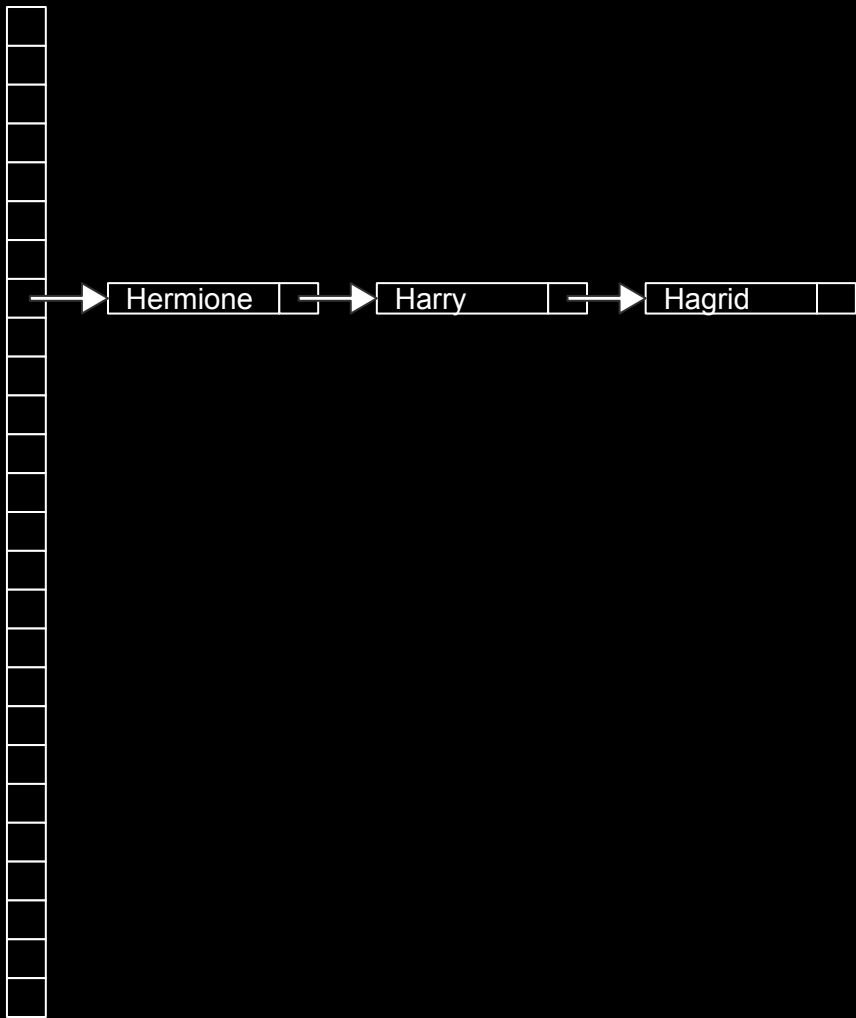


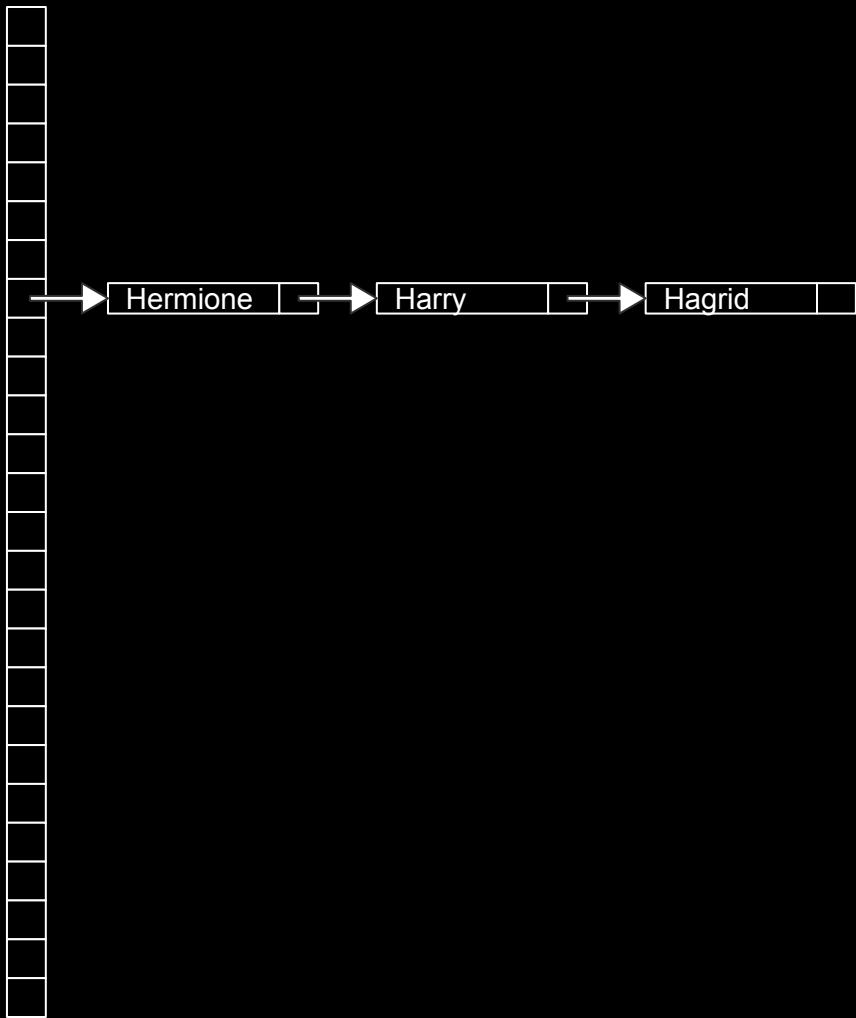














[illegible]

Ha

[illegible]

Ha

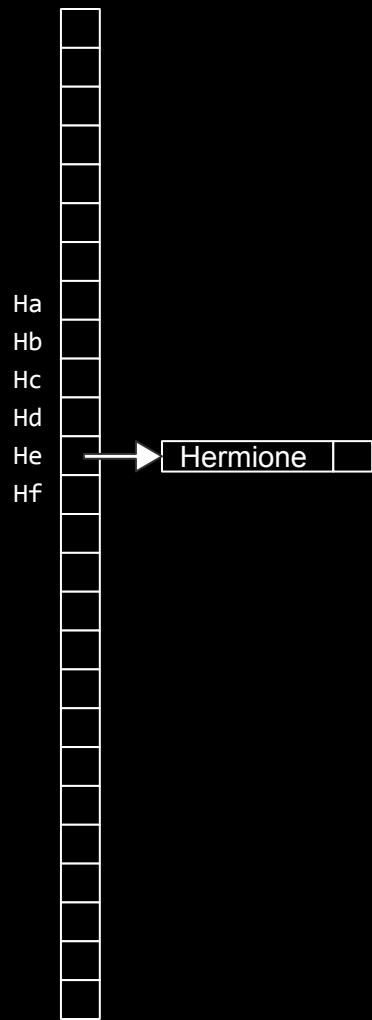
Hb

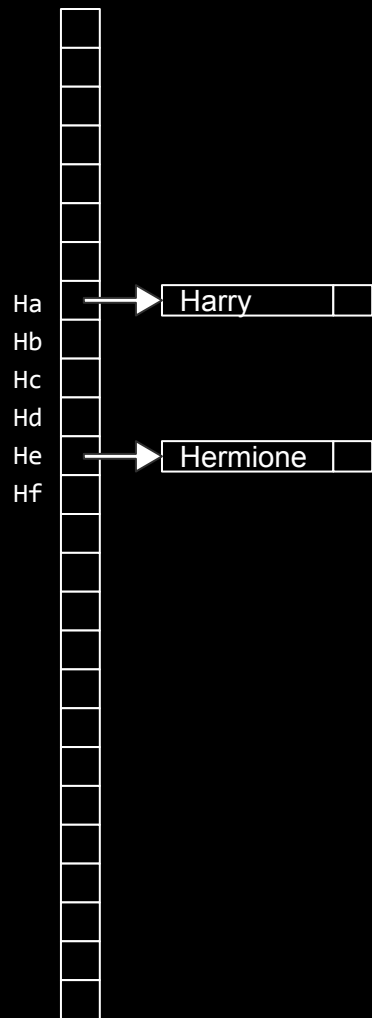
Hc

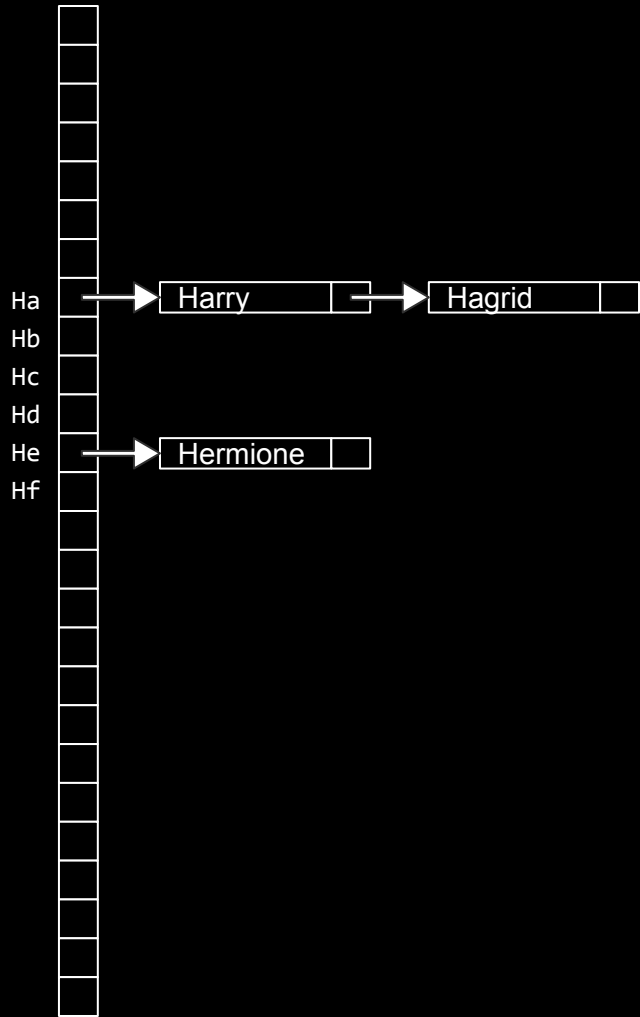
Hd

He

Hf







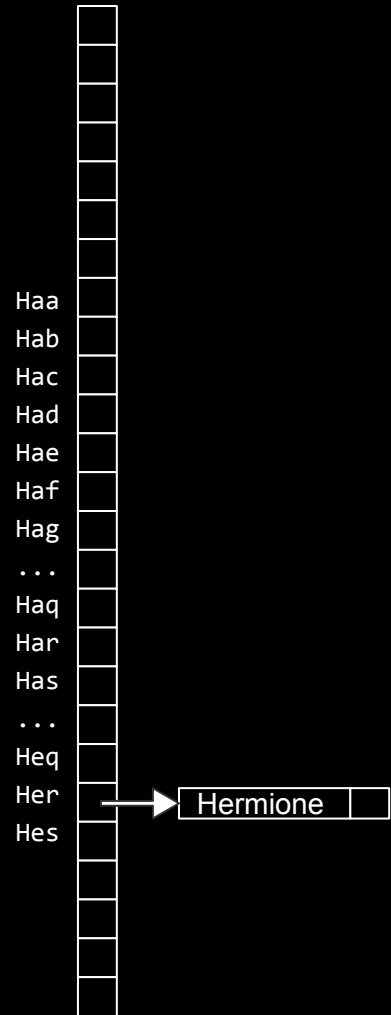
Ha

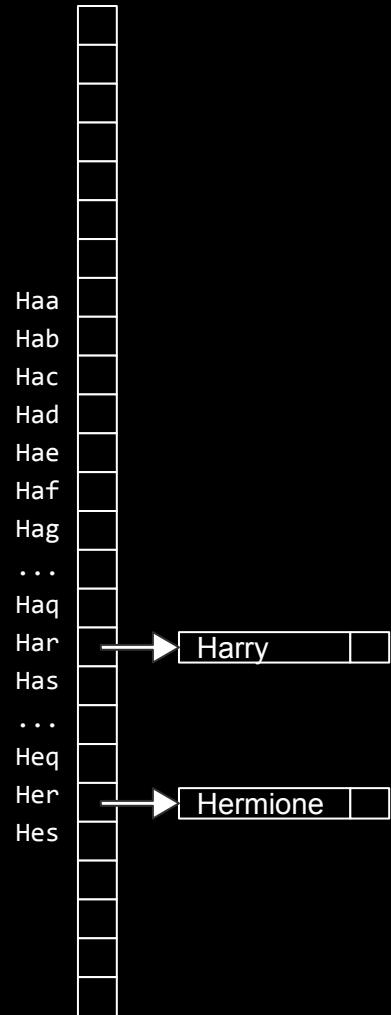
[illegible]

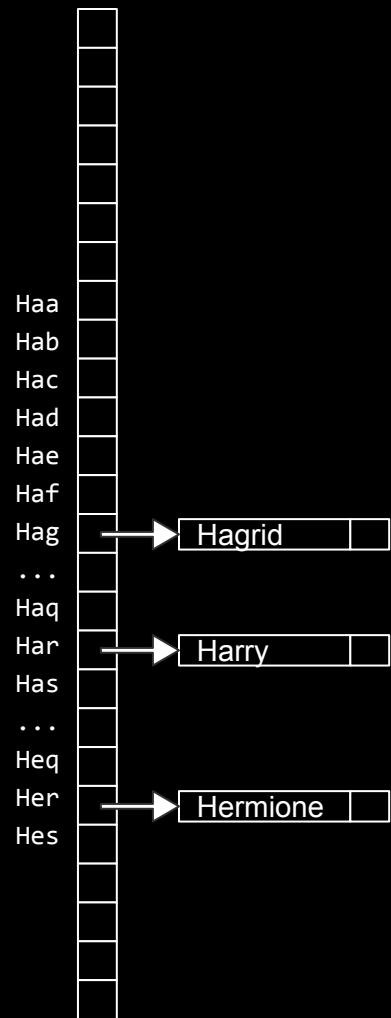
Haa

[illegible]

Haa	
Hab	
Hac	
Had	
Hae	
Haf	
Hag	
...	
Haq	
Har	
Has	
...	
Heq	
Her	
Hes	







$$O(n^2)$$

$$O(n \log n)$$

$$O(n)$$

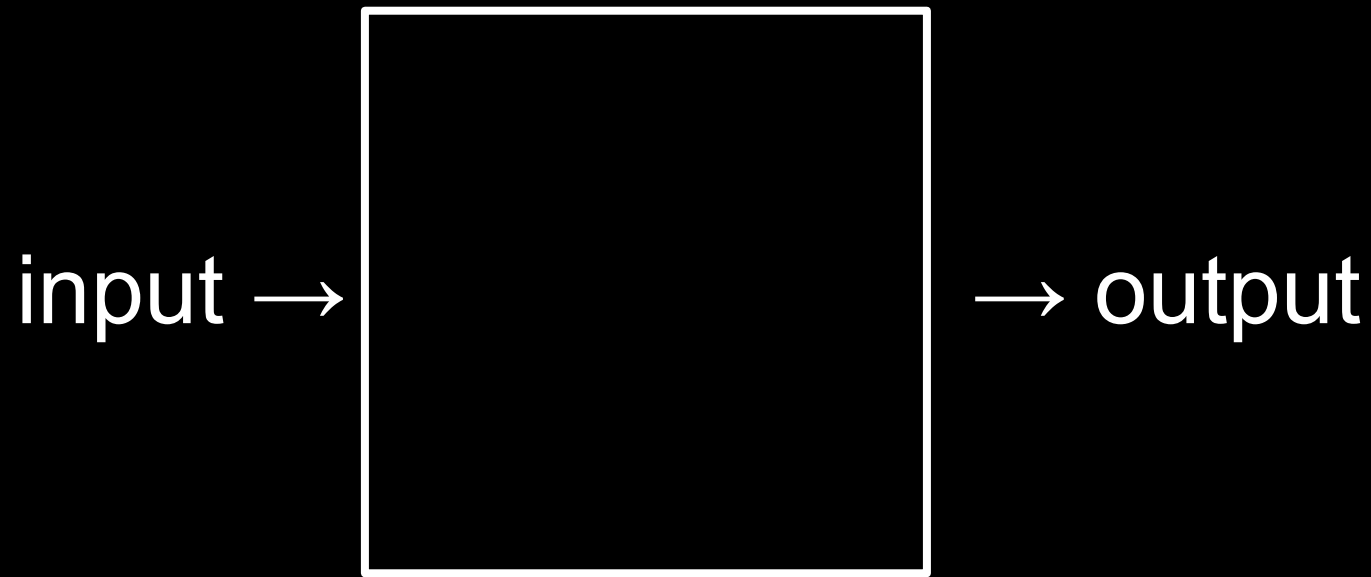
$$O(\log n)$$

$$O(1)$$

```
typedef struct  
{  
    char *name;  
    char *number;  
}  
person;
```

```
typedef struct node
{
    char *name;
    char *number;
    struct node *next;
}
node;
```

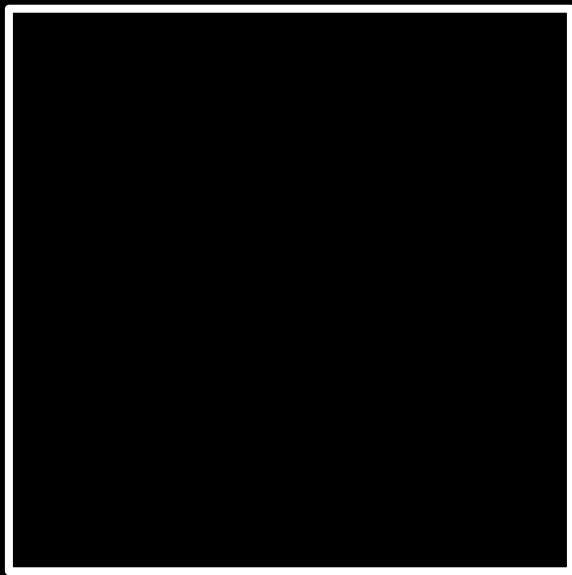
```
node *table[26];
```





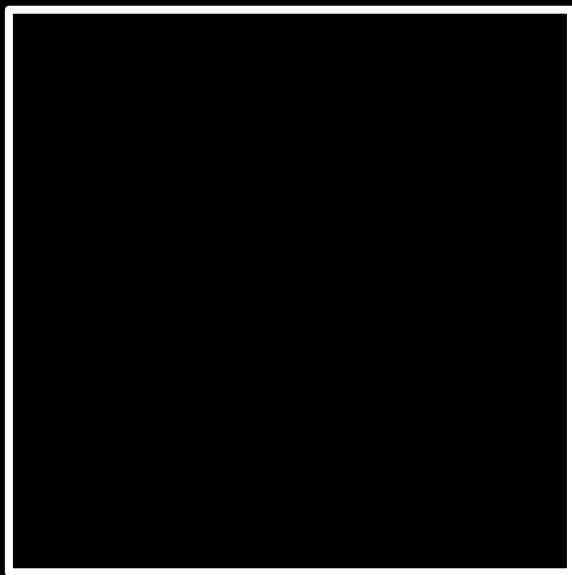
hash function

Albus



0

Zacharias →



→ 25

$$O(n)$$

$$O(n/k)$$

$$O(n)$$

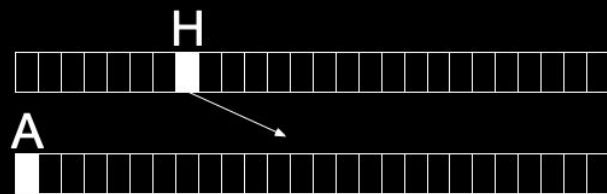
$O(1)$

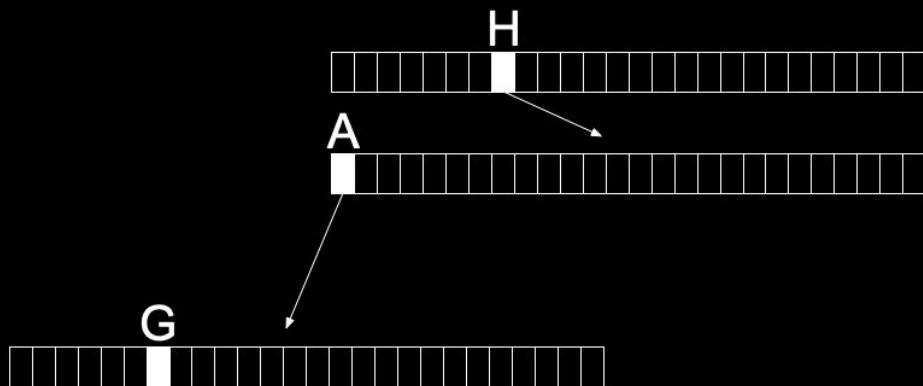
tries

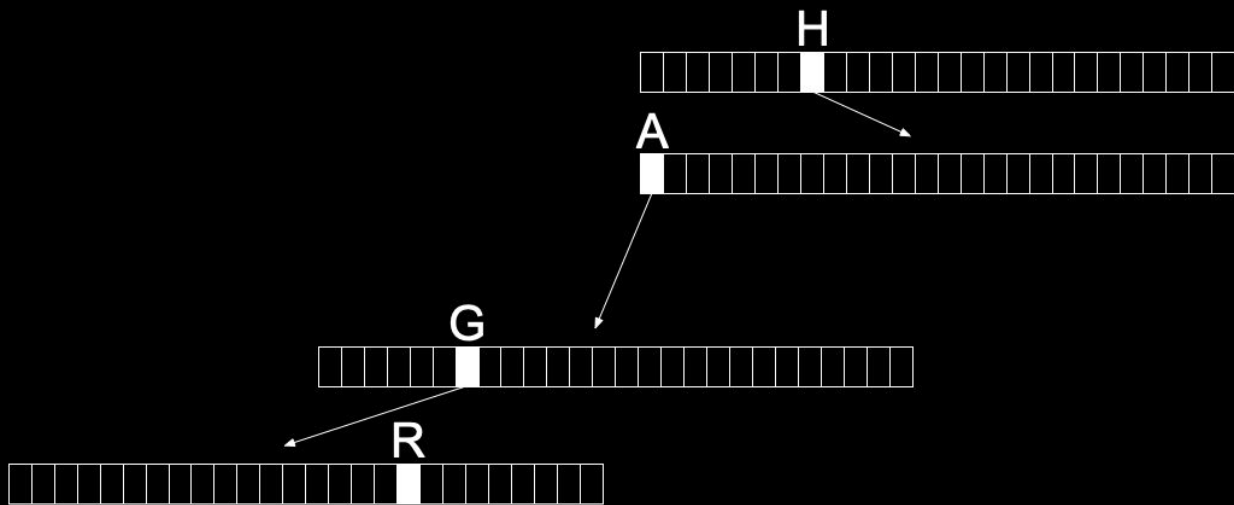


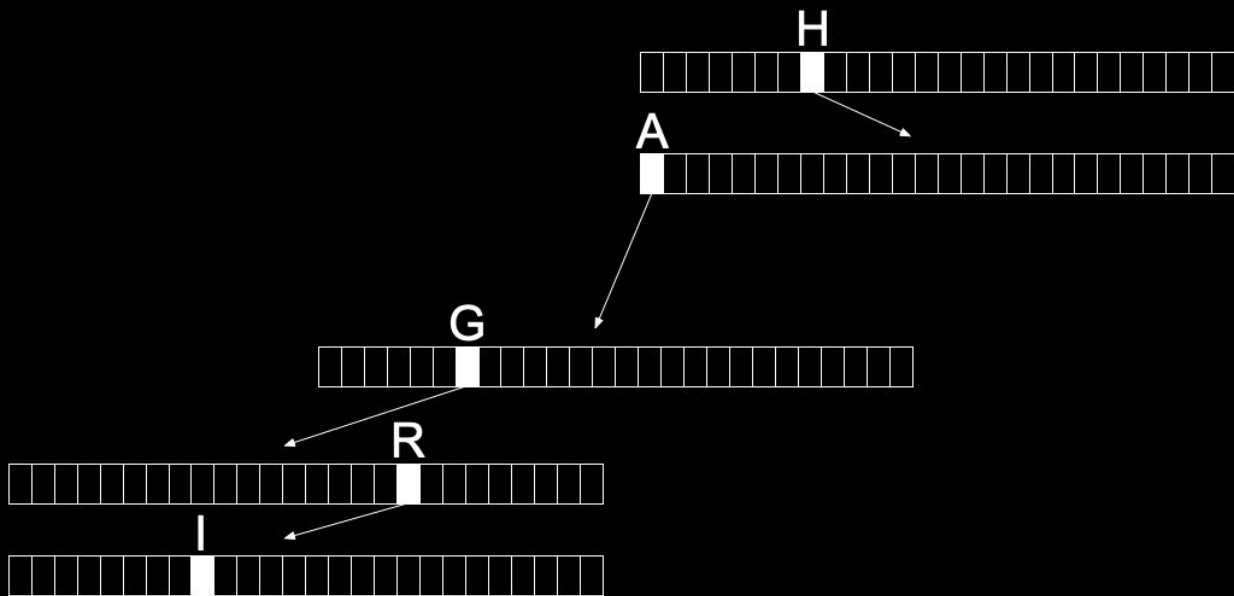
H

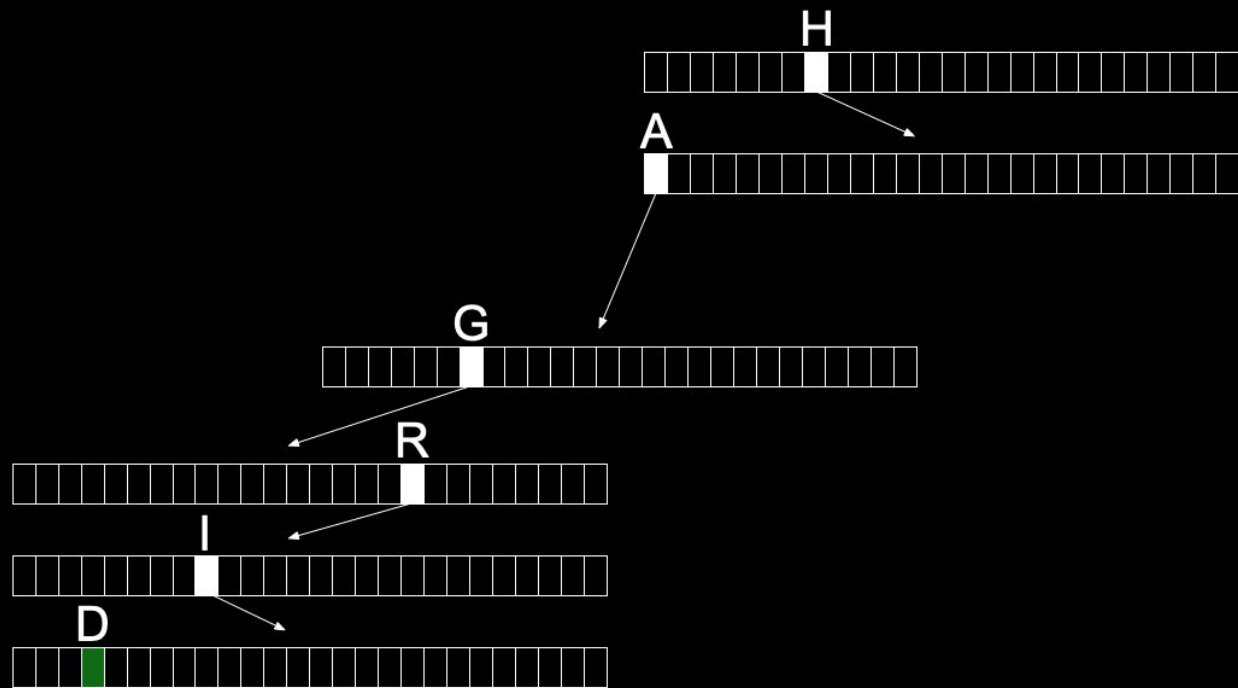


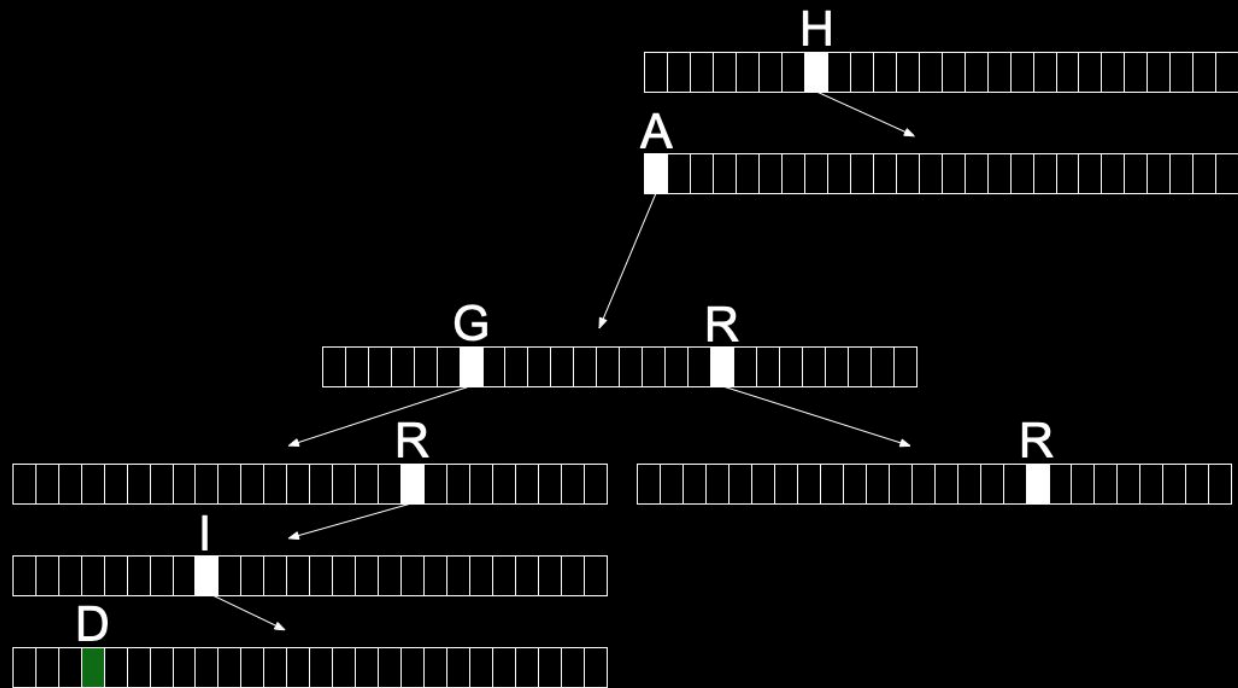


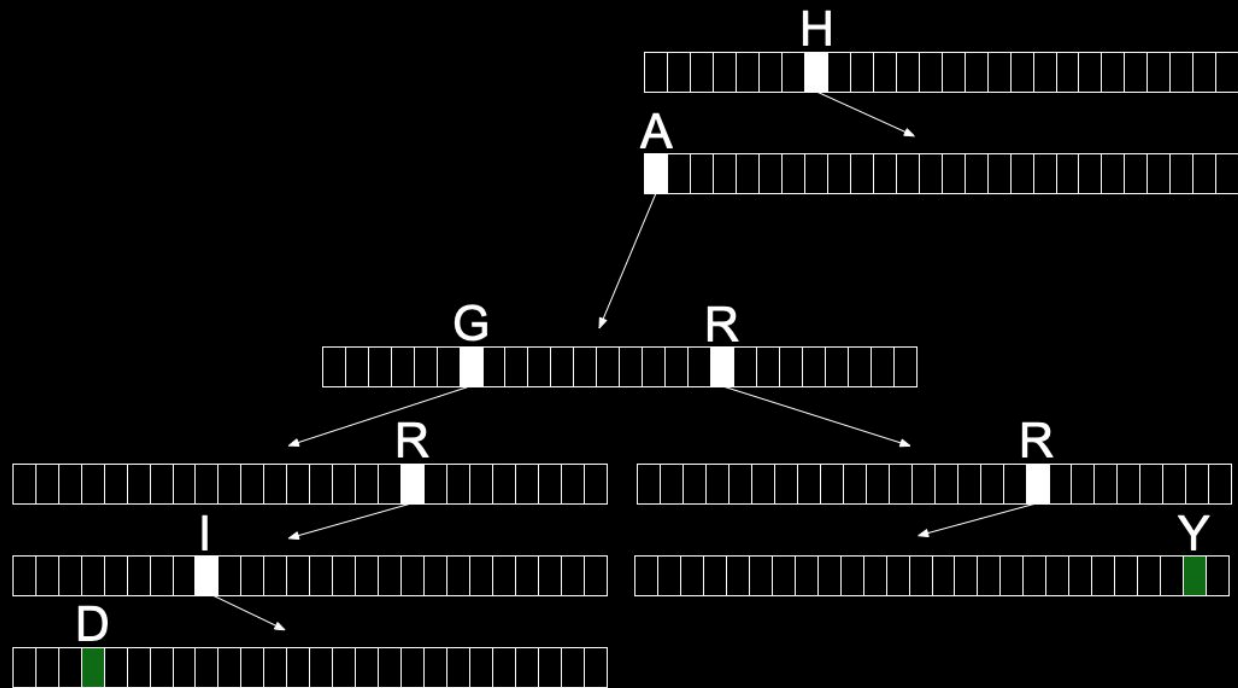


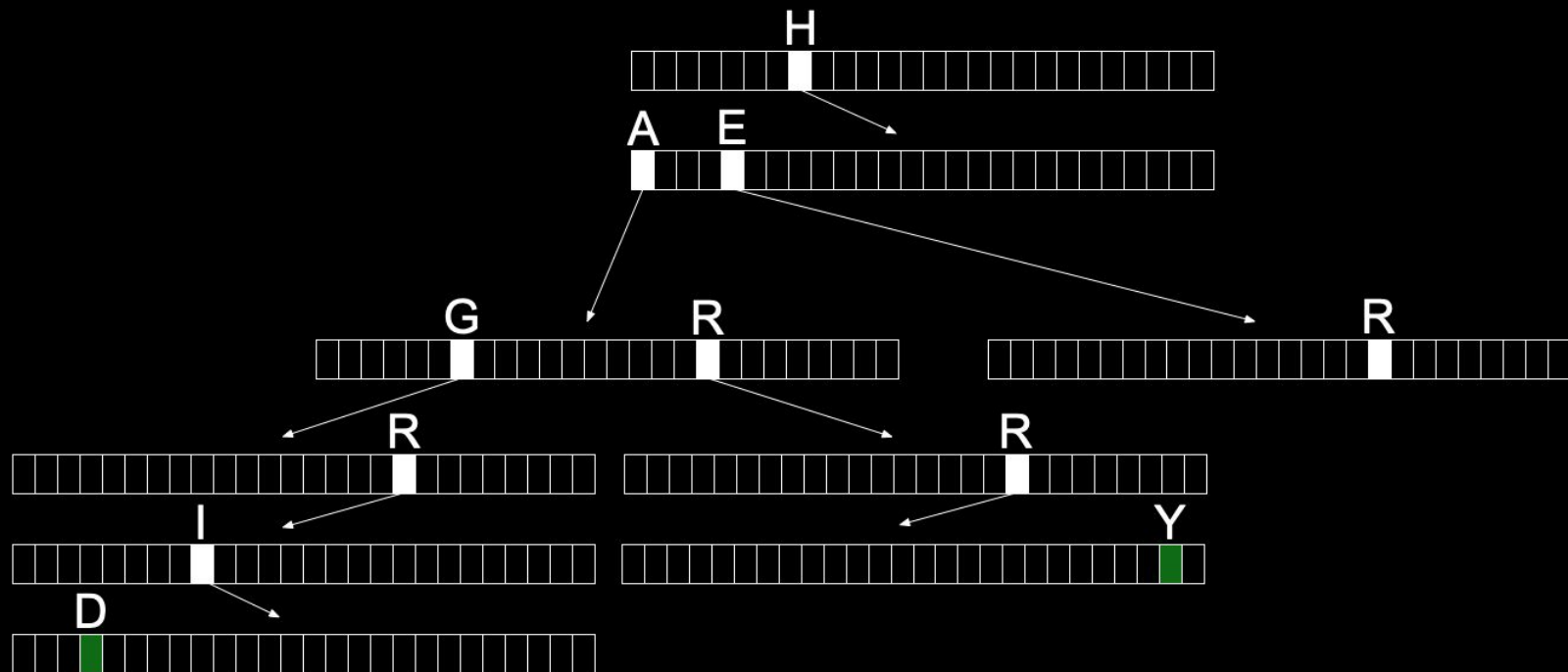


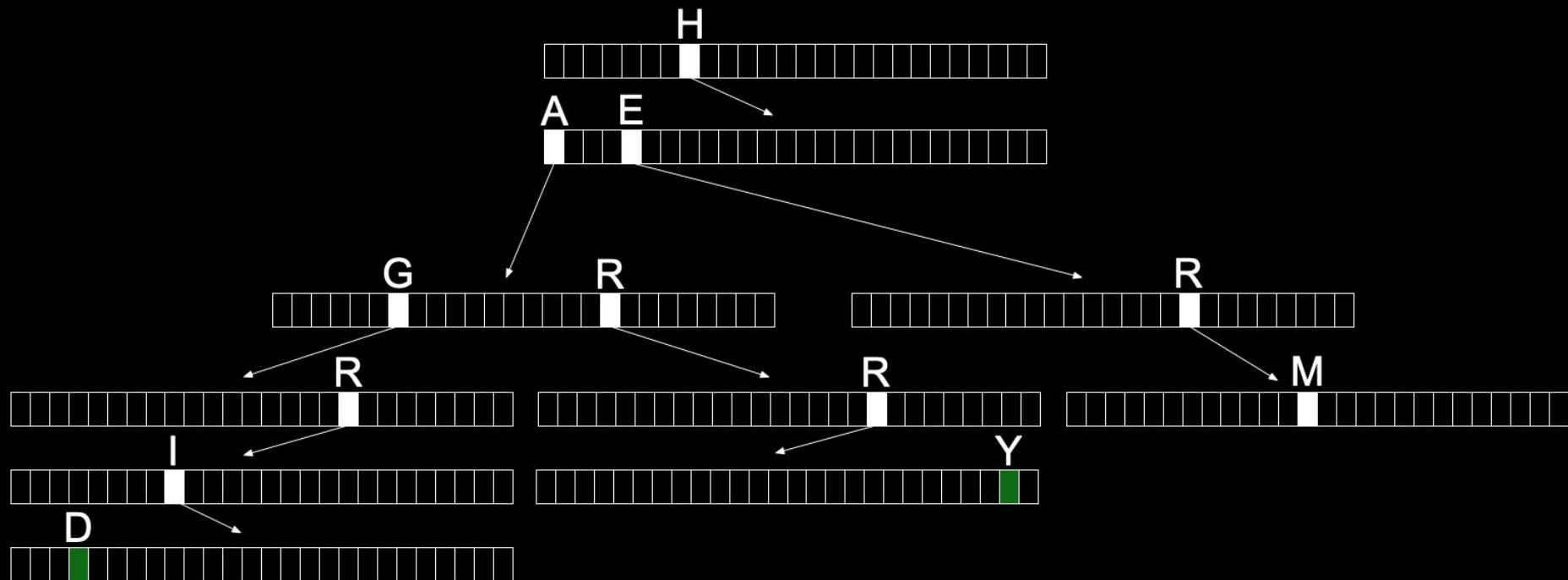


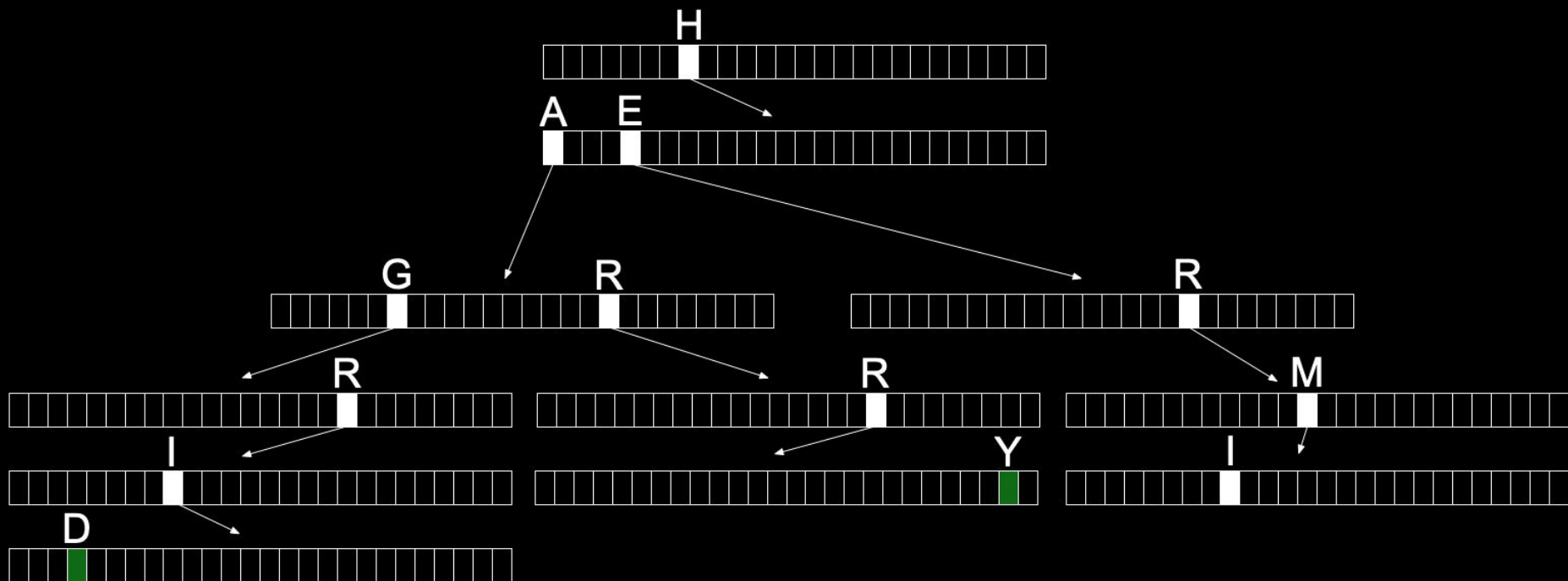


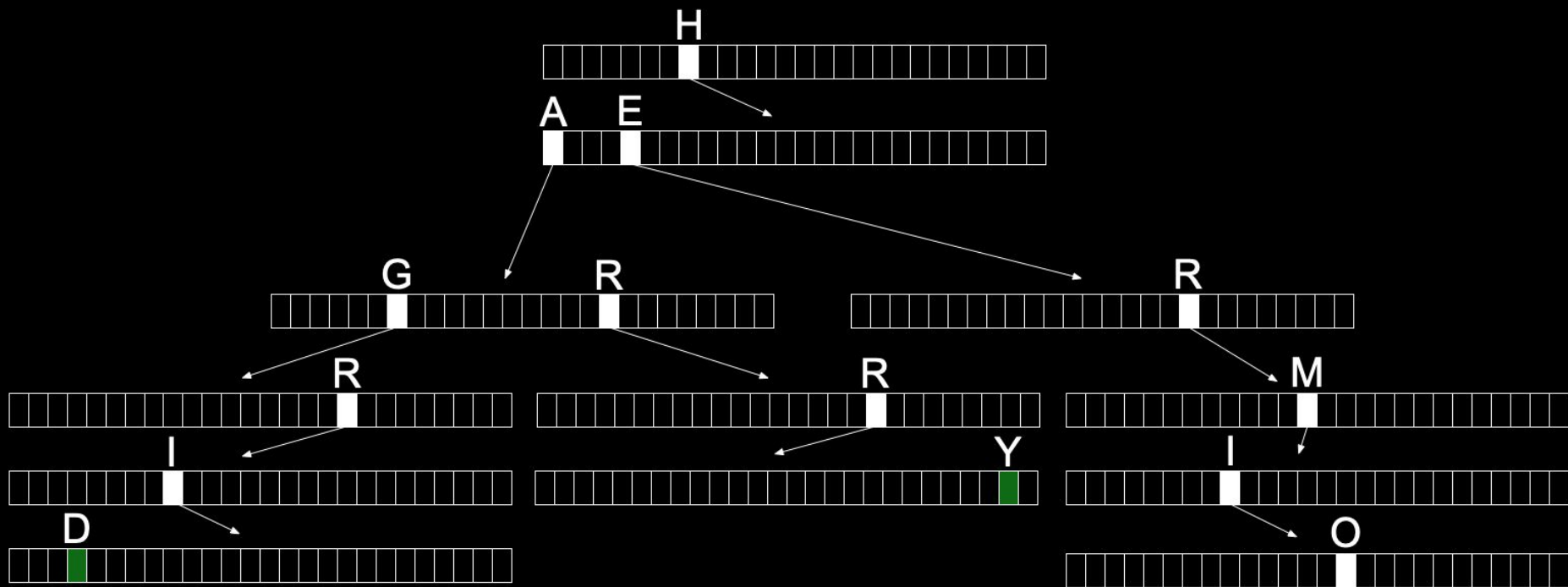


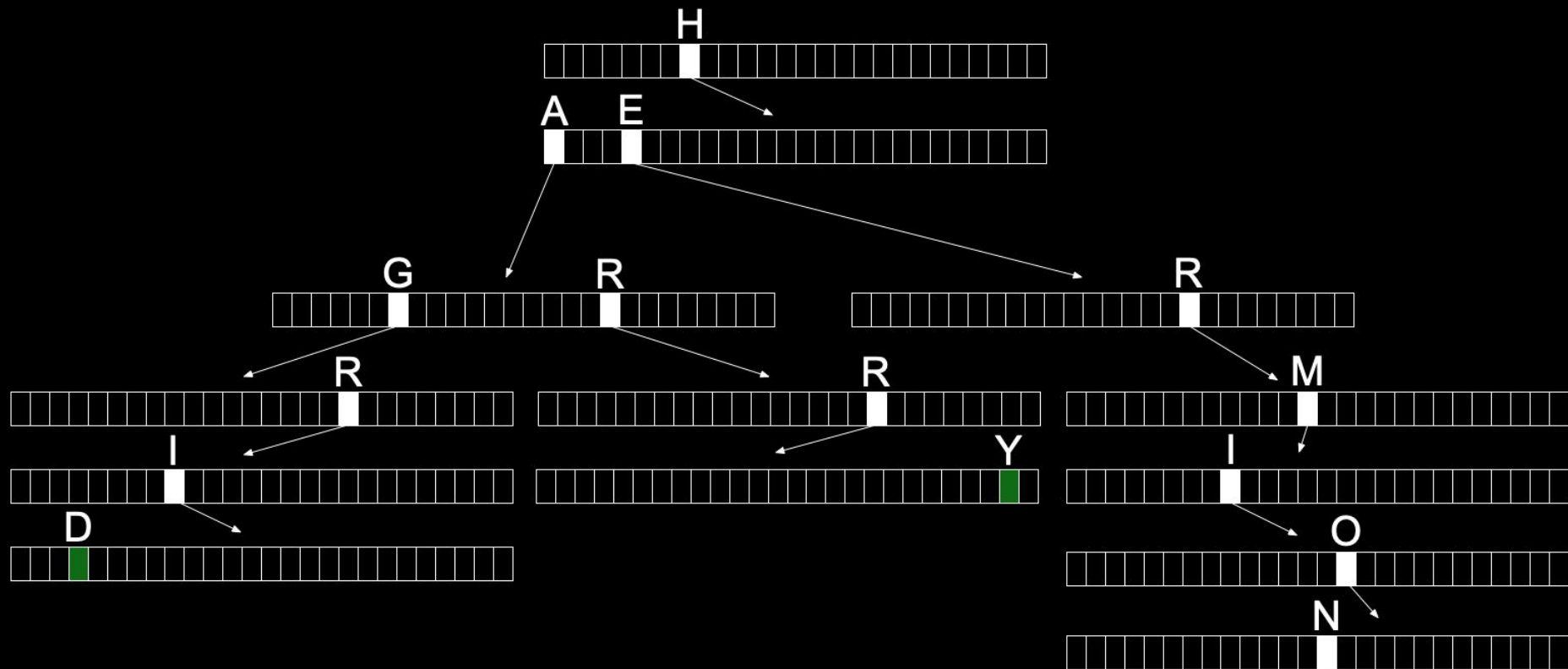


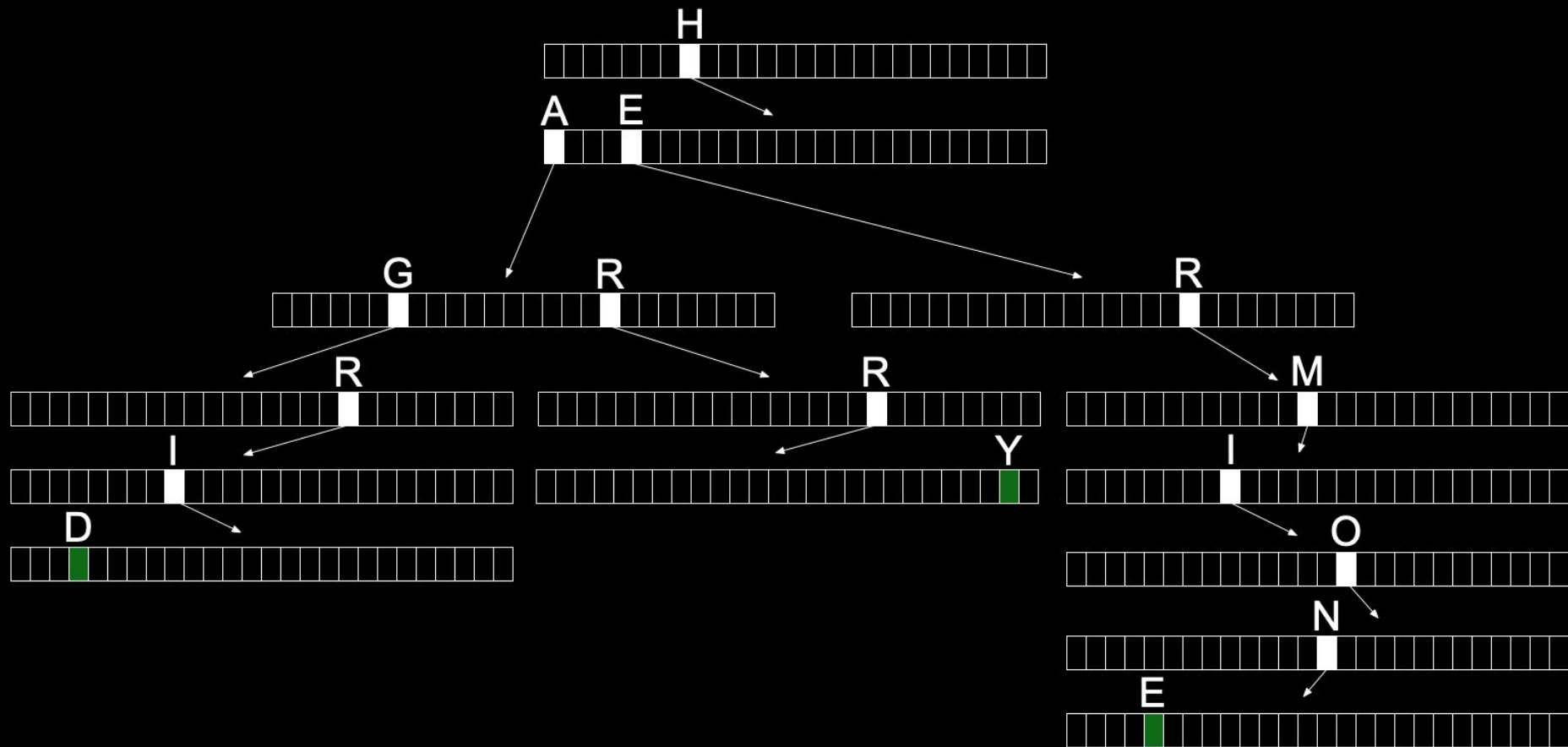








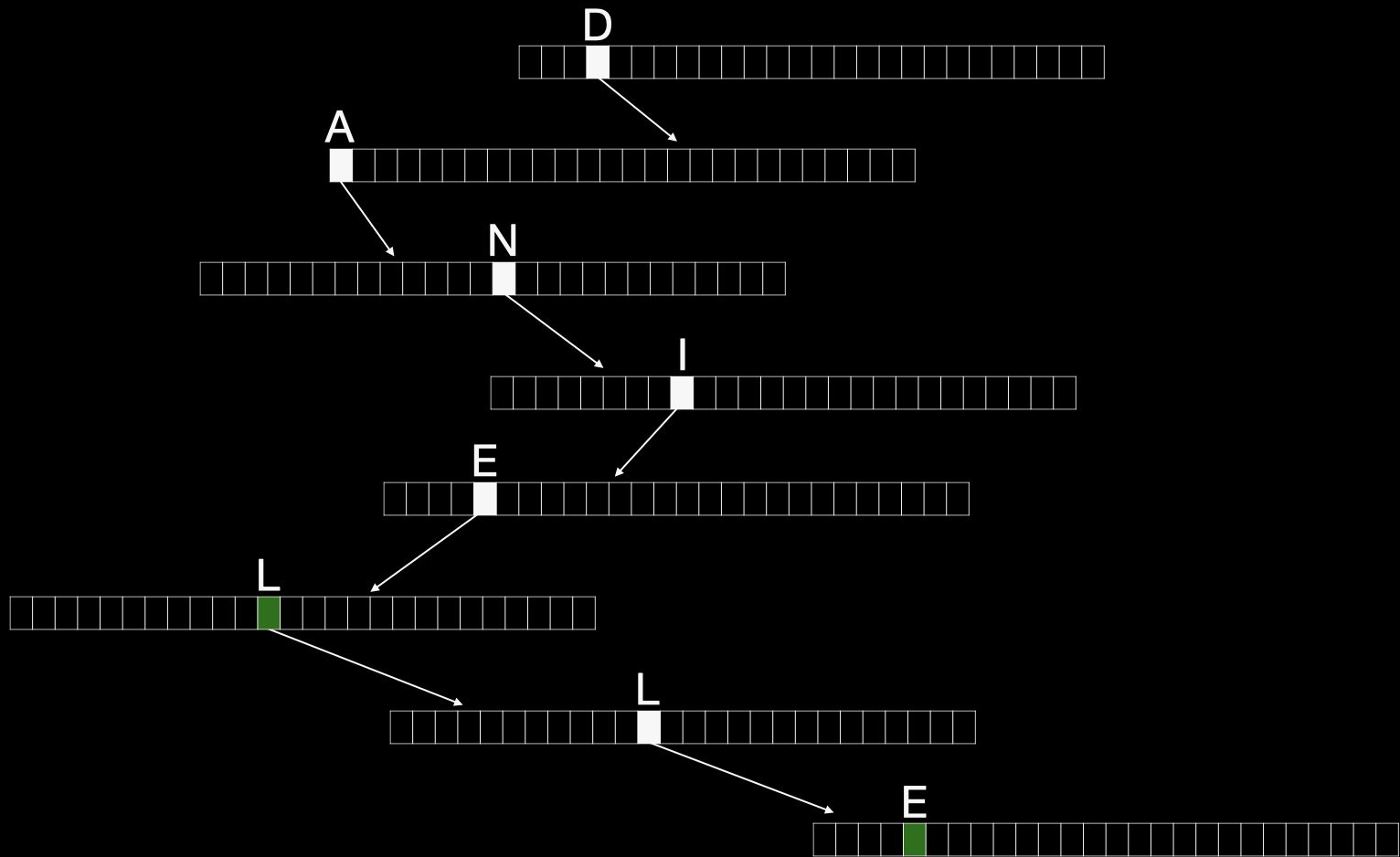




```
typedef struct node
{
    char *number;
    struct node *children[26];
}
node;
```



```
node *trie;
```



$$O(n^2)$$

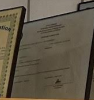
$$O(n \log n)$$

$$O(n)$$

$$O(\log n)$$

$$O(1)$$

ICK ME UP



B

C

D

E

F

G

H

I

K

L

M



N

O

P

Q

R

T

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V

W

X

Y

Z

This is CS50