

This is CS50



```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void)
{
    printf("hello, world\n");
}
```

```
print("hello, world")
```

```
make hello
```

```
./hello
```

```
clang -o hello hello.c -lcs50
```

```
./hello
```

```
python hello.py
```



say

hello, world



say

hello, world

```
printf("hello, world\n");
```



```
print("hello, world")
```

```
#include <cs50.h>
```

```
import cs50
```

```
from cs50 import get_string
```

functions

ask What's your name? and wait

say join hello, answer



```
string answer = get_string("What's your name? ");
printf("hello, %s\n", answer);
```



```
answer = get_string("What's your name? ")
print("hello, " + answer)
```



```
answer = get_string("What's your name? ")
print("hello,", answer)
```



```
answer = get_string("What's your name? ")
print(f"hello, {answer}")
```



```
answer = input("What's your name? ")  
print(f"hello, {answer}")
```

types

bool

char

double

float

int

long

string

...

bool

float

int

str

...

range

list

tuple

dict

set

...

`range` sequence of numbers

`list` sequence of mutable values

`tuple` sequence of immutable values

`dict` collection of key-value pairs

`set` collection of unique values

...

`get_char`

`get_double`

`get_float`

`get_int`

`get_long`

`get_string`

`...`

`get_float`

`get_int`

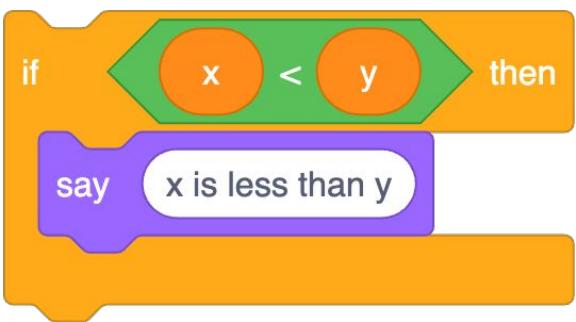
`get_string`

```
import cs50
```

```
from cs50 import get_float  
from cs50 import get_int  
from cs50 import get_string
```

```
from cs50 import get_float, get_int, get_string
```

conditionals



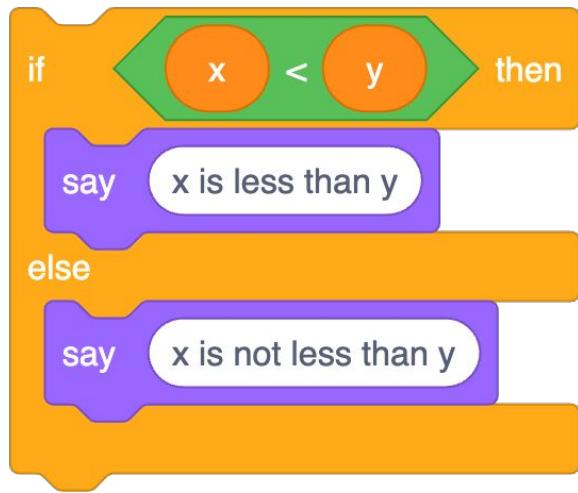


```
if (x < y)
{
    printf("x is less than y\n");
}
```

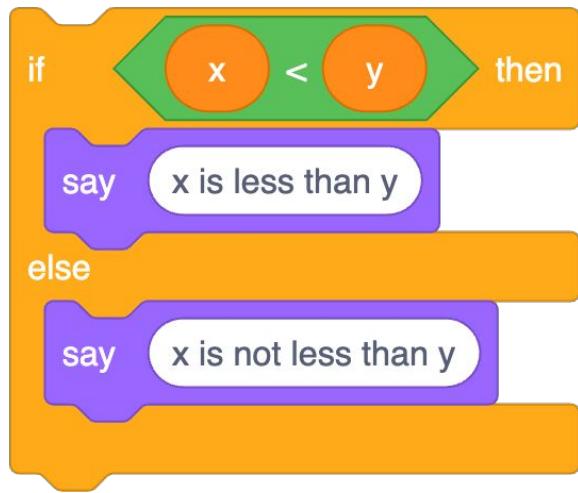


```
if x < y:  
    print("x is less than y")
```

```
if < x < y then  
    say x is less than y  
else  
    say x is not less than y
```

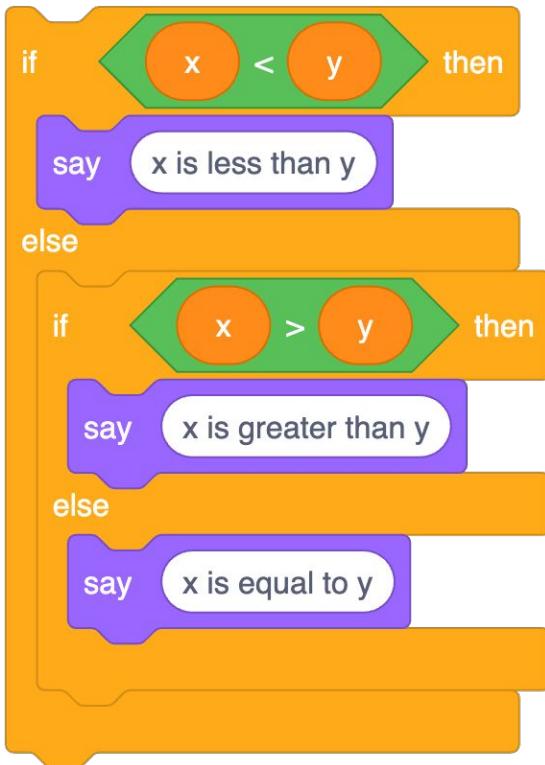


```
if (x < y)
{
    printf("x is less than y\n");
}
else
{
    printf("x is not less than y\n");
}
```

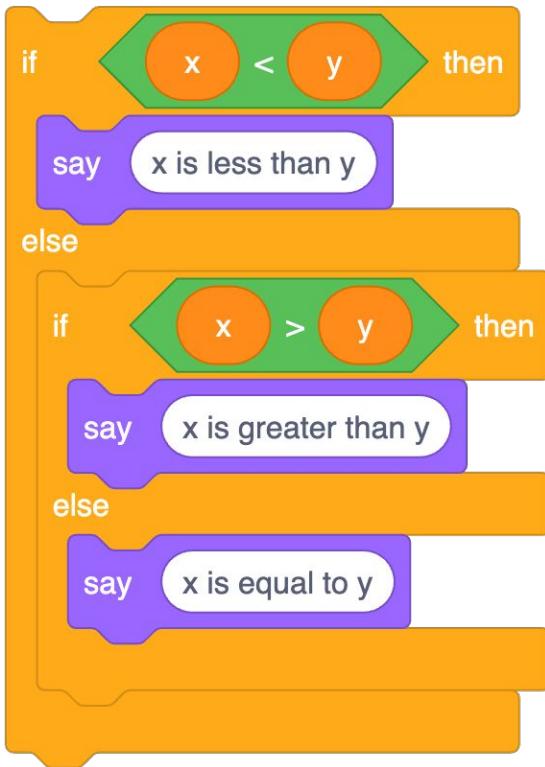


```
if x < y:  
    print("x is less than y")  
else:  
    print("x is not less than y")
```

```
if < [x < y] then  
  say [x is less than y]  
else  
  if > [x > y] then  
    say [x is greater than y]  
  else  
    say [x is equal to y]
```

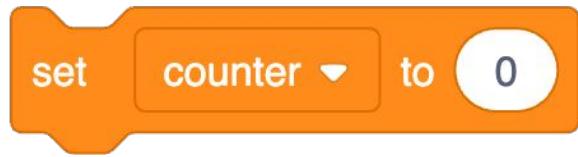


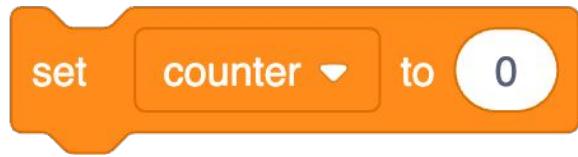
```
if (x < y)
{
    printf("x is less than y\n");
}
else if (x > y)
{
    printf("x is greater than y\n");
}
else
{
    printf("x is equal to y\n");
}
```



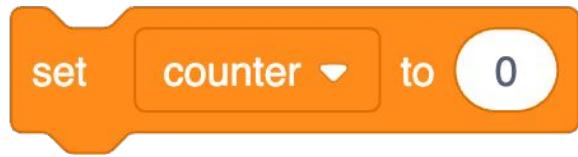
```
if x < y:  
    print("x is less than y")  
elif x > y:  
    print("x is greater than y")  
else:  
    print("x is equal to y")
```

variables

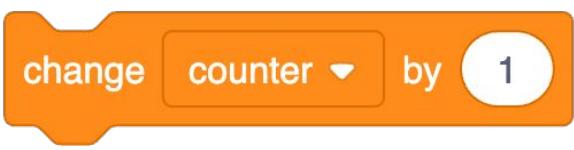


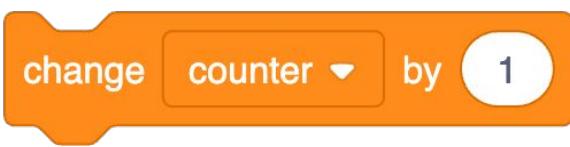


```
int counter = 0;
```

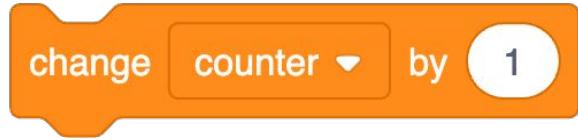


counter = 0

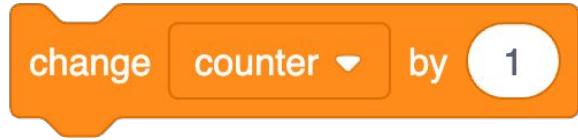




```
counter = counter + 1;
```



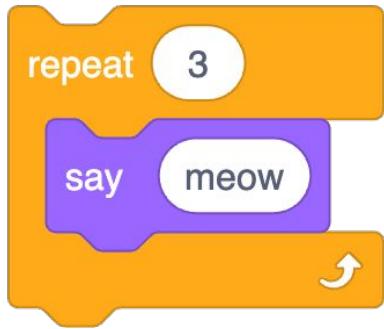
```
counter = counter + 1
```



counter += 1

loops





```
int i = 0;  
while (i < 3)  
{  
    printf("meow\n");  
    i++;  
}
```



```
i = 0
while i < 3:
    print("meow")
    i += 1
```





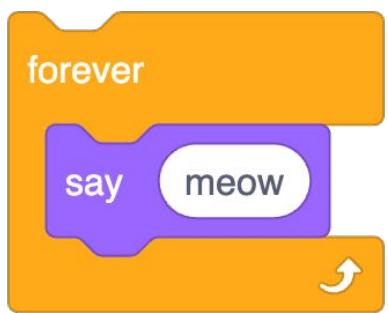
```
for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
{
    printf("meow\n");
}
```

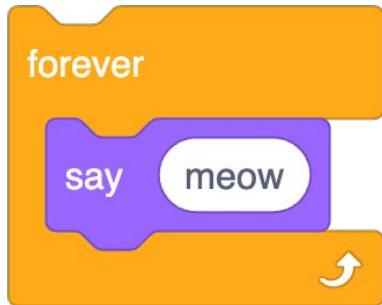


```
for i in [0, 1, 2]:  
    print("hello, world")
```

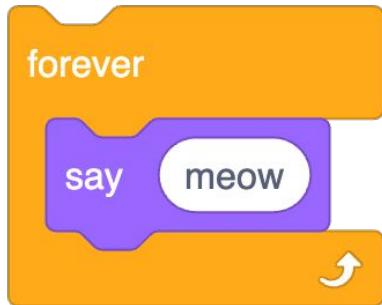


```
for i in range(3):  
    print("hello, world")
```





```
while (true)
{
    printf("meow\n");
}
```



```
while True:  
    print("meow")
```

truncation

floating-point imprecision

integer overflow

integer overflow

docs.python.org

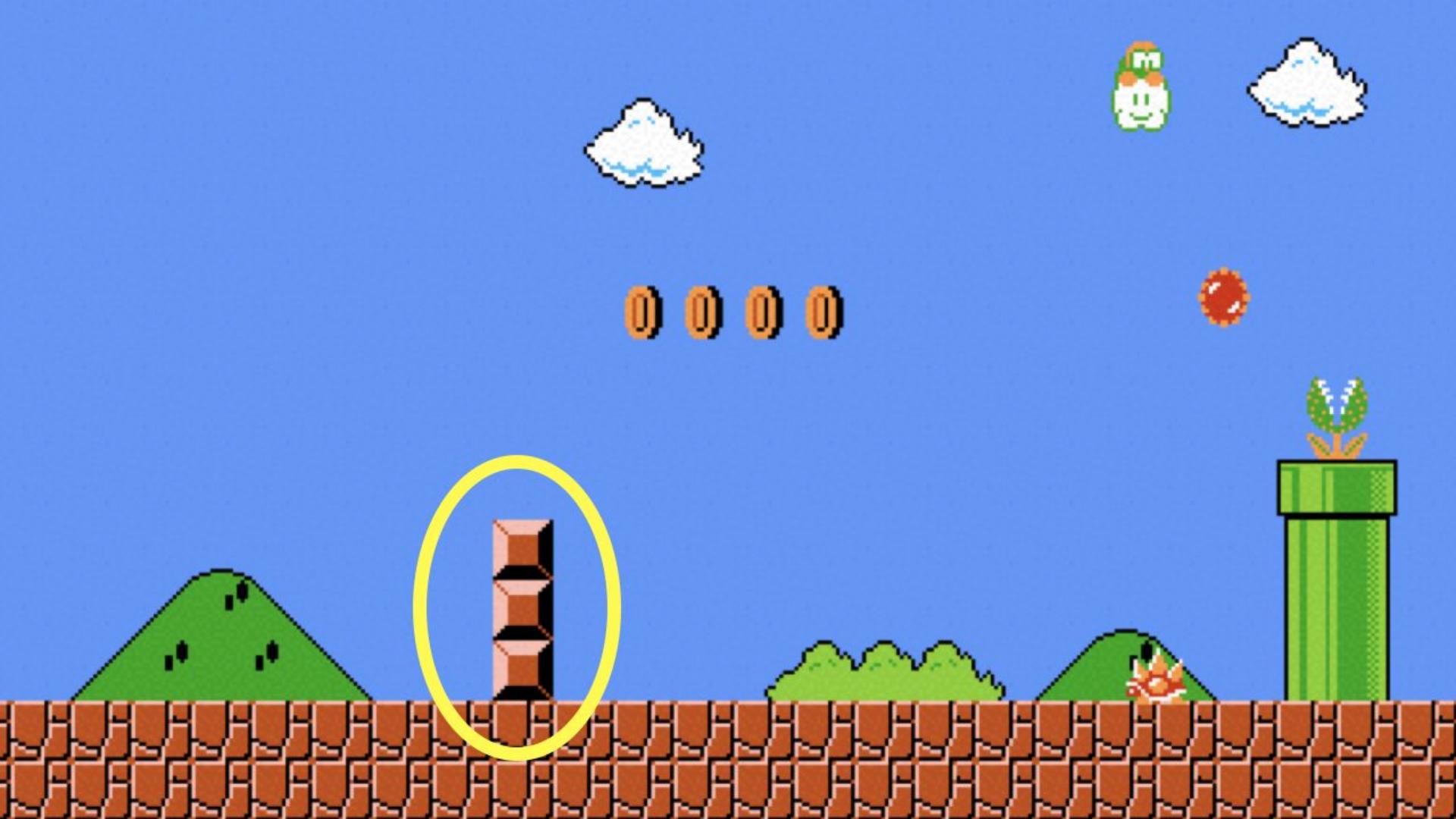
docs.python.org/3/library/functions.html

object-oriented programming

OOP

str

docs.python.org/3/library/stdtypes.html#string-methods

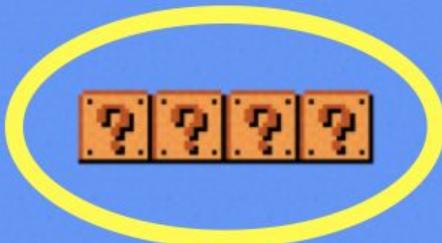


0 0 0 0

exceptions

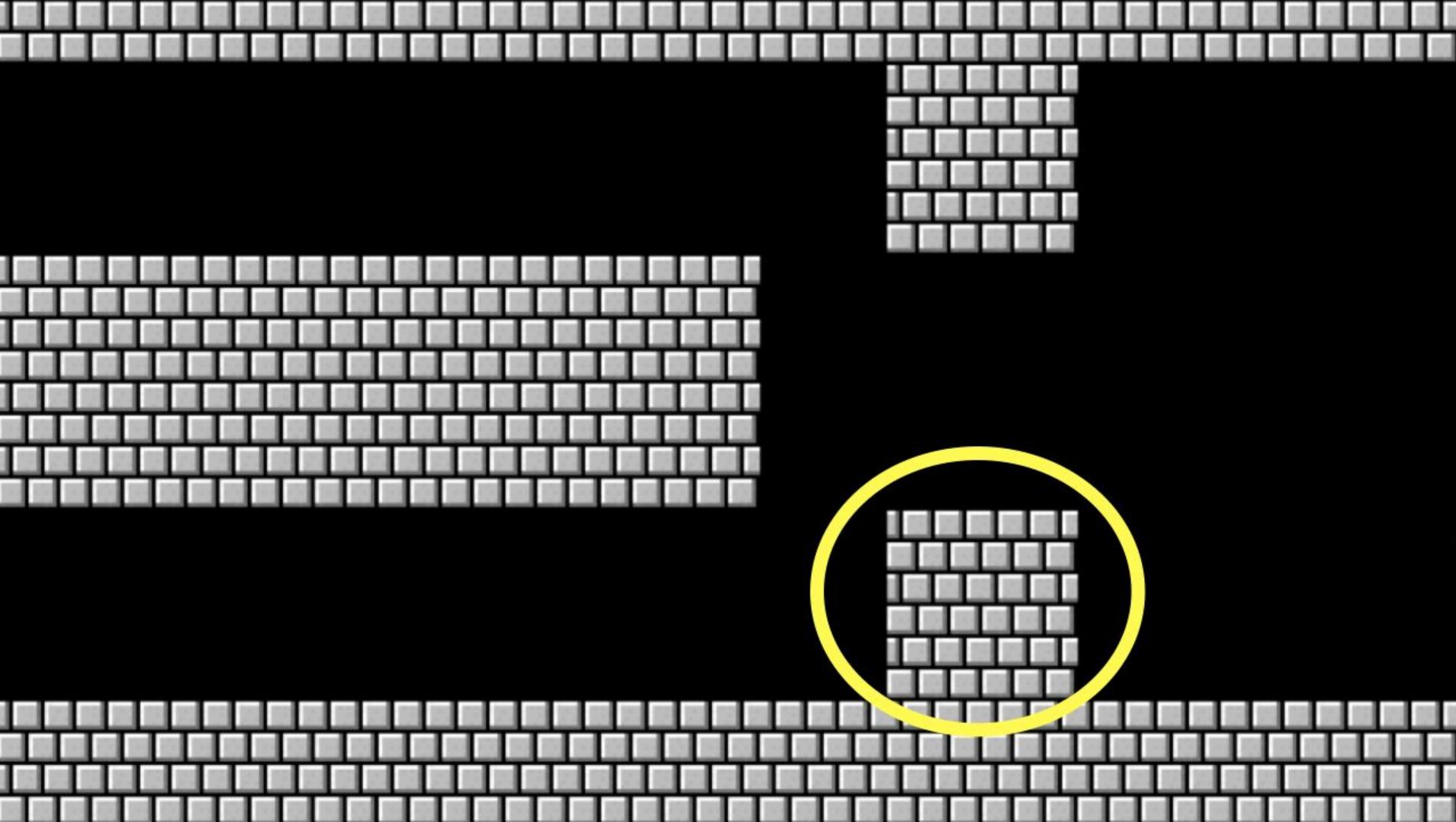


?????



print

docs.python.org/3/library/functions.html#print



list

docs.python.org/3/library/stdtypes.html#sequence-types-list-tuple-range

len

docs.python.org/3/library/functions.html#len

sys

docs.python.org/3/library/sys.html

CSV

docs.python.org/3/library/csv.html

key

value

This is CS50