## This is CS50

m Daily Mail
Harvard announces it will teach students using an artificial intelligence instructor next semester

The teachers of Harvard University's popular intro-level coding course are
 'experimenting' with a ChatGPT-powered teaching assistant.

Harvard to roll out Al professors in flagship coding class for fall semester

Al has got a new gig. Harvard is tapping artificial intelligence to help teach its most
 popular coding class next school year.

Gint Giant Freakin Robot
The Best College Is Using An Al Professor Next Year
It sounds like a joke, but it's actually happening. Al will teach a course at the most prestigious US college next year.

## This is CS50



## This is CS50

## learn how to program in C

## learn how to program in Python

## learn how to program in SQL

## learn how to program in JavaScript

## learn how to program

## learn how to solve problems

## learn how to represent numbers

## learn how to represent letters

## learn how to represent colors

## learn how to represent images

## learn how to represent videos

## learn how to represent audio

## learn how to write algorithms

## learn how to write code

## 2/3

of CS50 students have never taken CS before
what ultimately matters in this course is not so much where you end up relative to your classmates but where you end up relative to yourself when you began

CS50 Lunches


## CS50 Puzzle Day




## CS50 Hackathon





CS50 Fair




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Ito I took CS50. I took CS50.

I took C550. Itook csso
computer science
problem solving

## computational thinking



## representation

unary
base-1
base-2
binary
binary digit

## bi <br> t

bit


$$
0
$$




## base-10

## decimal

$123$

123

123
$100 \quad 10 \quad 1$
123

$$
\begin{array}{lll}
100 & 10 \\
123
\end{array}
$$

$100 \times 1$

## $100 \quad 10 \quad 1$ <br> 123

$$
100 \times 1+10 \times 2
$$

## $100 \quad 10 \quad 1$ <br> 123

$$
100 \times 1+10 \times 2+1 \times 3
$$

$$
\begin{array}{ccc}
100 & 10 & 1 \\
100+20 & + & 3
\end{array}
$$

$123$
$100 \quad 10 \quad 1$
\#\#\#
\#\#\#

## \#\#\#

\#\#\#

$$
000
$$

$$
001
$$

$\begin{array}{ll}4 & 2\end{array}$
010
$\begin{array}{lll}4 & 2\end{array}$
011

$$
100
$$

$4 \quad 2 \quad 1$
101

## 42 <br> 1

110
$4 \quad 2 \quad 1$
111

$$
000
$$

$$
1000
$$

\#\#\#

## byte

## $00000000$

$11111111$

A
$65$
$01000001$

ASCII

| 0 | NUL | 16 | DLE | 32 | SP | 48 | 0 | 64 | @ | 80 | P | 96 |  | 112 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | SOH | 17 | DC1 | 33 | ! | 49 | 1 | 65 | A | 81 | Q | 97 | a | 113 | q |
| 2 | STX | 18 | DC2 | 34 | " | 50 | 2 | 66 | B | 82 | R | 98 | b | 114 | r |
| 3 | ETX | 19 | DC3 | 35 | \# | 51 | 3 | 67 | C | 83 | S | 99 | c | 115 | s |
| 4 | EOT | 20 | DC4 | 36 | \$ | 52 | 4 | 68 | D | 84 | T | 100 | d | 116 | t |
| 5 | ENQ | 21 | NAK | 37 | \% | 53 | 5 | 69 | E | 85 | U | 101 | e | 117 | u |
| 6 | ACK | 22 | SYN | 38 | \& | 54 | 6 | 70 | F | 86 | V | 102 | f | 118 | v |
| 7 | BEL | 23 | ETB | 39 |  | 55 | 7 | 71 | G | 87 | W | 103 | g | 119 | w |
| 8 | BS | 24 | CAN | 40 | 1 | 56 | 8 | 72 | H | 88 | X | 104 | h | 120 | x |
| 9 | HT | 25 | EM | 41 | ) | 57 | 9 | 73 | 1 | 89 | Y | 105 | i | 121 | y |
| 10 | LF | 26 | SUB | 42 | * | 58 | : | 74 | J | 90 | Z | 106 | j | 122 | z |
| 11 | VT | 27 | ESC | 43 | + | 59 | ; | 75 | K | 91 | [ | 107 | k | 123 | \{ |
| 12 | FF | 28 | FS | 44 | , | 60 | < | 76 | L | 92 | I | 108 | l | 124 | \| |
| 13 | CR | 29 | GS | 45 | - | 61 | = | 77 | M | 93 | ] | 109 | m | 125 |  |
| 14 | SO | 30 | RS | 46 | . | 62 | > | 78 | N | 94 | $\wedge$ | 110 | n | 126 | ~ |
| 15 | SI | 31 | US | 47 | / | 63 | ? | 79 | 0 | 95 |  | 111 | o | 127 | DEL |


| 0 | NUL | 16 | DLE | 32 | SP | 48 | 0 | 64 |  | 80 | P | 96 |  | 112 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | SOH | 17 | DC1 | 33 | ! | 49 | 1 | 65 | A | 81 | Q | 97 | a | 113 |  |
| 2 | STX | 18 | DC2 | 34 |  | 50 | 2 | 66 | B | 82 | R | 98 | b | 114 | r |
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| 4 | EOT | 20 | DC4 | 36 | \$ | 52 | 4 | 68 | D | 84 | T | 100 | d | 116 | t |
| 5 | ENQ | 21 | NAK | 37 | \% | 53 | 5 | 69 | E | 85 | U | 101 | e | 117 | u |
| 6 | ACK | 22 | SYN | 38 | \& | 54 | 6 | 70 | F | 86 | V | 102 | f | 118 | v |
| 7 | BEL | 23 | ETB | 39 |  | 55 | 7 | 71 | G | 87 | W | 103 | g | 119 | w |
| 8 | $\underline{\text { BS }}$ | 24 | CAN | 40 | ( | 56 | 8 | 72 | H | 88 | X | 104 | h | 120 | x |
| 9 | HT | 25 | EM | 41 | ) | 57 | 9 | 73 | I | 89 | Y | 105 | i | 121 | y |
| 10 | LF | 26 | SUB | 42 | * | 58 |  | 74 | J | 90 | Z | 106 | j | 122 | z |
| 11 | VT | 27 | ESC | 43 | + | 59 | ; | 75 | K | 91 |  | 107 | k | 123 |  |
| 12 | FF | 28 | FS | 44 |  | 60 | 4 | 76 | L | 92 | 1 | 108 | l | 124 |  |
| 13 | CR | 29 | GS | 45 | - | 61 | = | 77 | M | 93 | ] | 109 |  | 125 | \} |
| 14 | SO | 30 |  | 46 |  | 62 | $>$ | 78 | N | 94 | $\wedge$ | 110 | n | 126 | ~ |
| 15 | S | 31 |  | 47 | 1 | 63 | ? | 79 | 0 | 95 |  | 111 | 0 | 127 | DEL |

$010010000100100100100001$

72
73
33

H I
72
73
33
H
I
72
73
33

| 0 | NUL | 16 | DLE | 32 | SP | 48 | 0 | 64 | @ | 80 | P | 96 |  | 112 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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| 6 | ACK | 22 | SYN | 38 | \& | 54 | 6 | 70 | F | 86 | V | 102 | f | 118 | v |
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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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| 6 | ACK | 22 | SYN | 38 | \& | 54 | 6 | 70 | F | 86 | V | 102 | f | 118 | v |
| 7 | BEL | 23 | ETB | 39 |  | 55 | 7 | 71 | G | 87 | W | 103 | g | 119 | w |
| 8 | BS | 24 | CAN | 40 | 1 | 56 | 8 | 72 | H | 88 | X | 104 | h | 120 | x |
| 9 | HT | 25 | EM | 41 | ) | 57 | 9 | 73 | I | 89 | Y | 105 | i | 121 | y |
| 10 | LF | 26 | SUB | 42 | * | 58 | : | 74 | J | 90 | Z | 106 | j | 122 | z |
| 11 | VT | 27 | ESC | 43 | + | 59 |  | 75 | K | 91 |  | 107 | k | 123 |  |
| 12 | FF | 28 | FS | 44 | , | 60 | < | 76 | L | 92 | 1 | 108 | l | 124 |  |
| 13 | CR | 29 | GS | 45 | - | 61 | = | 77 | M | 93 | ] | 109 | m | 125 | \} |
| 14 | SO | 30 |  | 46 | . | 62 | $\geq$ | 78 | N | 94 | 1 | 110 | n | 126 | ~ |
| 15 | SI | 31 | US | 47 | / | 63 | ? | 79 | 0 | 95 |  | 111 | - | 127 | DEL |


| 0 | NUL | 16 | DLE | 32 | SP | 48 | 0 | 64 | @ | 80 | P | 96 |  | 112 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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| 4 | EOT | 20 | DC4 | 36 | \$ | 52 | 4 | 68 | D | 84 | T | 100 | d | 116 | t |
| 5 | ENQ | 21 | NAK | 37 | \% | 53 | 5 | 69 | E | 85 | U | 101 | e | 117 | u |
| 6 | ACK | 22 | SYN | 38 | \& | 54 | 6 | 70 | F | 86 | V | 102 | f | 118 | v |
| 7 | BEL | 23 | ETB | 39 |  | 55 | 7 | 71 | G | 87 | W | 103 | g | 119 | w |
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| 14 | SO | 30 | RS | 46 | . | 62 | > | 78 | N | 94 | $\wedge$ | 110 | n | 126 | ~ |
| 15 | SI | 31 | US | 47 | / | 63 | ? | 79 | 0 | 95 |  | 111 | o | 127 | DEL |



```
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1
a
```



## Unicode

$11110000100111111001100010000010$

## $4036991106$

웅

앙

U+1F602


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$$

U+1F44D U+1F3FD


U+1F491

U+1F469 U+200D U+2764 U+FE0F U+200D U+1F468


U+1F469 U+200D U+2764 U+FE0F U+200D U+1F468


U+1F469 U+200D U+2764 U+FE0F U+200D U+1F468


U+1F469 U+200D U+2764 U+FE0F U+200D U+1F469


U+1F468 U+200D U+2764 U+FE0F U+200D U+1F468

RGB

$72 \quad 73 \quad 33$
$\begin{array}{lll}72 & 73 & 33\end{array}$
face-with-tears-of-joy_1f602.png


algorithm










pseudocode

1 Pick up phone book
2 Open to middle of phone book
3 Look at page
4 If person is on page
5 Call person
6 Else if person is earlier in book Open to middle of left half of book
8 Go back to line 3

9 Else if person is later in book Open to middle of right half of book Go back to line 3
12 Else
13
Quit

1 Pick up phone book
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5 Call person
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8 Go back to line 3

9 Else if person is later in book Open to middle of right half of book Go back to line 3
11 Go back to line 3
12 Else
13
Quit

1 Pick up phone book
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3 Look at page
4 If person is on page
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6 Else if person is earlier in book Open to middle of left half of book
8 Go back to line 3

9 Else if person is later in book

12 Else
13
Quit

1 Pick up phone book
2 Open to middle of phone book
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Quit

1 Pick up phone book
2 Open to middle of phone book
3 Look at page
4 If person is on page
5 Call person
6 Else if person is earlier in book Open to middle of left half of book
8 Go back to line 3

9 Else if person is later in book

12 Else
13
Quit
functions conditionals

## Boolean expressions loops

thank you

## artificial intelligence

## Harvard's New Computer Science Teacher Is a Chatbot

The university is encouraging students to use 'CS50 bot' as their 24/7 learning assistant.

## If student says hello Say hello back

If student says hello Say hello back

## Else if student says goodbye

 Say goodbye backIf student says hello
Say hello back
Else if student says goodbye
Say goodbye back
Else if student asks how you are
Say you're well

If student says hello
Say hello back
Else if student says goodbye
Say goodbye back
Else if student asks how you are
Say you're well
Else if student asks why 111 in binary is 7 is decimal

## large language models

# Not Reasonable 

Using Al-based software other than CS50's own...

## Reasonable

Using CS50's own Al-based software...

# CS50 Duck 

cs50.ai

$8$
felt like having a personal tutor...
felt like having a personal tutor... i love how Al bots will answer questions without ego and without judgment,
felt like having a personal tutor... i love how Al bots will answer questions without ego and without judgment, generally entertaining even the stupidest of questions without treating them like they're stupid.
felt like having a personal tutor... i love how Al bots will answer questions without ego and without judgment, generally entertaining even the stupidest of questions without treating them like they're stupid. it has an, as one could expect, inhuman level of patience.

Love love loved the duck. We're friends now.

01111110100010101001100010001100000001000000001000000010000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000 000000000000000000000000000000000100000000001111100000000000000001000000000000000000000000000000000000 000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000 000000000000001010000000000010000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000 000000000100000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000100000000000000000010100000000000000001000000 000101010101001000100010011110010101001000100000111110110000010000001100011100000010001001110001110100 100010111110000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000010110000000000001110100000 000000000000000000000000000000010010001011111100000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000 0000000001001000 . . 01111111010001010100110001000110000000100000000100000001000000000000000000000000000 000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000110000000000111110000000000000000100000000000000000 000000011000000000011110000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000100000000000000000000000000000 000000000000000000000000000000000001010000011001000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000 000000000000000000000000000010000000000000000111000000000000000011100000000010000000000000000011100000 000000001100100000000000000010000000000000000000000000000010100000000000000000000000000000000000000000 000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000 000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000001011100001001010000000000000 $00000000000000000000000000000000000 . .0010111101101100011010010110001001100011001011100111001101101111$ 001011100011011000100000001011110111010101110011011100100010111101101100011010010110001000101111011110 00001110000011011001011110011011000110100001011010110110001101001011011100111010101111000001011010110 011101101110011101010010111101101100011010010110001001100011010111110110111001101111011011100111001101 101000011000010111001001100101011001000010111001100001001000000010000001000001010100110101111101001110 010001010100010101000100010001010100010000100000001010000010000000101111011011000110100101100010001011 110111100000111000001101100101111100110110001101000010110101101100011010010110111001110101011110000010 110101100111011011100111010100101111011011000110010000101101011011000110100101101110011101010111100000 101101011110000011100000110110001011010011011000110100...

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main(void)
{
    printf("hello, world\n");
}
```


## Visual Studio Code for CS50

cs50.dev

## Scratch

## scratch.mit.edu























## This is CS50

