This is CS50

m Daily Mail

Harvard announces it will teach students using an artificial intelligence instructor next semester

The teachers of Harvard University's popular intro-level coding course are 'experimenting' with a ChatGPT-powered teaching assistant.





Harvard to roll out AI professors in flagship coding class for fall semester

Al has got a new gig. Harvard is tapping artificial intelligence to help teach its most popular coding class next school year.





Giant Freakin Robot

The Best College Is Using An Al Professor Next Year

It sounds like a joke, but it's actually happening. Al will teach a course at the most prestigious US college next year.



This is CS50



This is CS50



learn how to program in C

learn how to program in Python

learn how to program in SQL

learn how to program in JavaScript

learn how to program

learn how to solve problems

learn how to represent numbers

learn how to represent letters

learn how to represent colors

learn how to represent images

learn how to represent videos

learn how to represent audio

learn how to write algorithms

learn how to write code

2/3

of CS50 students have never taken CS before

what ultimately matters in this course is not so much where you end up relative to your classmates but where you end up relative to yourself when you began

CS50 Lunches



CS50 Puzzle Day





CS50 Hackathon







CS50 Fair





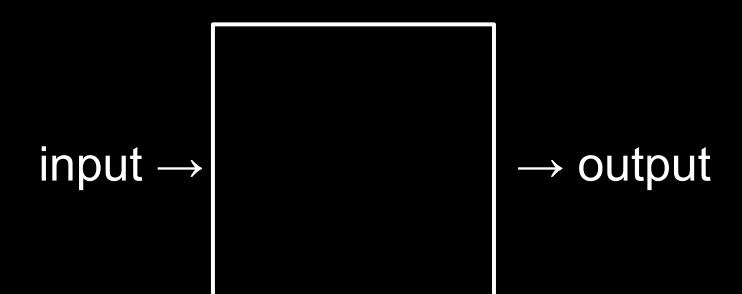




computer science

problem solving

computational thinking



representation

unary

base-1

base-2

binary

binary digit

bi t

bit







base-10

decimal

123

100 × 1

123

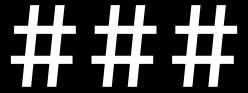
100 × 1 + 10 × 2

123

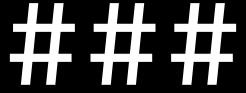
100 × 1 + 10 × 2 + 1 × 3

123

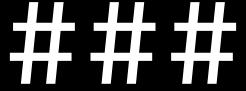
100 + 20 + 3



 $10^2 10^1 10^0$



 2^2 2^1 2^0









8 4 2 1



byte



ASCII

| 0 | KILII | 14 | DLE | 22 | CD | 10 | 0 | 61 | 0 | 90 | Р | 04 ` | 112 n |
|----|------------|----|------------|----|-----------|----|---|----|---|----|---|-------|----------------|
| U | <u>NUL</u> | 16 | DLE | 32 | <u>SP</u> | 48 | 0 | 64 | @ | 80 | - | 96 ` | 112 p |
| 1 | <u>SOH</u> | 17 | DC1 | 33 | ! | 49 | 1 | 65 | Α | 81 | Q | 97 a | 113 q |
| 2 | <u>STX</u> | 18 | DC2 | 34 | " | 50 | 2 | 66 | В | 82 | R | 98 b | 114 r |
| 3 | <u>ETX</u> | 19 | DC3 | 35 | # | 51 | 3 | 67 | С | 83 | S | 99 c | 115 s |
| 4 | <u>EOT</u> | 20 | DC4 | 36 | \$ | 52 | 4 | 68 | D | 84 | T | 100 d | 116 t |
| 5 | ENQ | 21 | <u>NAK</u> | 37 | % | 53 | 5 | 69 | E | 85 | U | 101 e | 117 u |
| 6 | <u>ACK</u> | 22 | <u>SYN</u> | 38 | & | 54 | 6 | 70 | F | 86 | ٧ | 102 f | 118 v |
| 7 | <u>BEL</u> | 23 | <u>ETB</u> | 39 | • | 55 | 7 | 71 | G | 87 | W | 103 g | 119 w |
| 8 | <u>BS</u> | 24 | CAN | 40 | (| 56 | 8 | 72 | Н | 88 | Χ | 104 h | 120 x |
| 9 | <u>HT</u> | 25 | <u>EM</u> | 41 |) | 57 | 9 | 73 | | 89 | Υ | 105 i | 121 y |
| 10 | <u>LF</u> | 26 | <u>SUB</u> | 42 | * | 58 | : | 74 | J | 90 | Z | 106 j | 122 z |
| 11 | <u>VT</u> | 27 | <u>ESC</u> | 43 | + | 59 | ; | 75 | K | 91 | [| 107 k | 123 { |
| 12 | FF | 28 | <u>FS</u> | 44 | , | 60 | < | 76 | L | 92 | 1 | 108 l | 124 |
| 13 | CR | 29 | <u>GS</u> | 45 | - | 61 | = | 77 | M | 93 |] | 109 n | n 125 } |
| 14 | <u>SO</u> | 30 | RS | 46 | | 62 | > | 78 | N | 94 | ۸ | 110 n | 126 ~ |
| 15 | <u>SI</u> | 31 | US | 47 | / | 63 | ? | 79 | 0 | 95 | | 111 o | 127 <u>DEL</u> |

| 0 | <u>NUL</u> | 16 | <u>DLE</u> | 32 | <u>SP</u> | 48 | 0 | 64 @ | 80 P | 96 | ` 11 | 2 p |
|----|------------|----|------------|----|-----------|----|---|------|------|-------|------|--------------|
| 1 | <u>SOH</u> | 17 | DC1 | 33 | 1 | 49 | 1 | 65 A | 81 C | 97 | a 11 | 3 q |
| 2 | <u>STX</u> | 18 | DC2 | 34 | " | 50 | 2 | 66 B | 82 R | 98 | b 11 | 4 r |
| 3 | <u>ETX</u> | 19 | DC3 | 35 | # | 51 | 3 | 67 C | 83 S | 99 | c 11 | 5 s |
| 4 | <u>EOT</u> | 20 | <u>DC4</u> | 36 | \$ | 52 | 4 | 68 D | 84 T | 100 | d 11 | 6 t |
| 5 | ENQ | 21 | <u>NAK</u> | 37 | % | 53 | 5 | 69 E | 85 U | 101 | e 11 | 7 u |
| 6 | <u>ACK</u> | 22 | <u>SYN</u> | 38 | & | 54 | 6 | 70 F | 86 V | 102 | f 11 | 8 v |
| 7 | <u>BEL</u> | 23 | <u>ETB</u> | 39 | * | 55 | 7 | 71 G | 87 V | V 103 | g 11 | 9 W |
| 8 | <u>BS</u> | 24 | <u>CAN</u> | 40 | (| 56 | 8 | 72 H | 88 X | 104 | h 12 | 20 x |
| 9 | <u>HT</u> | 25 | <u>EM</u> | 41 |) | 57 | 9 | 73 l | 89 Y | 105 | i 12 | 21 y |
| 10 | <u>LF</u> | 26 | <u>SUB</u> | 42 | * | 58 | : | 74 J | 90 Z | 106 | j 12 | 22 z |
| 11 | <u>VT</u> | 27 | <u>ESC</u> | 43 | + | 59 | ; | 75 K | 91 [| 107 | k 12 | 23 { |
| 12 | <u>FF</u> | 28 | <u>FS</u> | 44 | , | 60 | < | 76 L | 92 \ | 108 | l 12 | 24 |
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| 14 | <u>SO</u> | 30 | <u>RS</u> | 46 | • | 62 | > | 78 N | 94 ^ | 110 | n 12 | 26 ~ |
| 15 | <u>SI</u> | 31 | <u>US</u> | 47 | 1 | 63 | ? | 79 O | 95 _ | 111 | o 12 | 7 <u>DEL</u> |

72 73 33

H I I 33

| _ | | | | | | | 8 <u>2</u> 8 | 2 2 | 19-2 | | _ | | | | |
|----|------------|----|------------|----|-----------|----|--------------|-----|------|----|---|-----|---|-----|-----|
| 0 | <u>NUL</u> | 16 | <u>DLE</u> | 32 | <u>SP</u> | 48 | 0 | 64 | @ | 80 | Р | 96 | • | 112 | р |
| 1 | <u>SOH</u> | 17 | DC1 | 33 | 1 | 49 | 1 | 65 | Α | 81 | Q | 97 | a | 113 | q |
| 2 | <u>STX</u> | 18 | DC2 | 34 | ". | 50 | 2 | 66 | В | 82 | R | 98 | b | 114 | r |
| 3 | <u>ETX</u> | 19 | DC3 | 35 | # | 51 | 3 | 67 | С | 83 | S | 99 | С | 115 | S |
| 4 | <u>EOT</u> | 20 | DC4 | 36 | \$ | 52 | 4 | 68 | D | 84 | T | 100 | d | 116 | t |
| 5 | ENQ | 21 | <u>NAK</u> | 37 | % | 53 | 5 | 69 | E | 85 | U | 101 | е | 117 | u |
| 6 | <u>ACK</u> | 22 | <u>SYN</u> | 38 | & | 54 | 6 | 70 | F | 86 | ٧ | 102 | f | 118 | ٧ |
| 7 | <u>BEL</u> | 23 | <u>ETB</u> | 39 | • | 55 | 7 | 71 | G | 87 | W | 103 | g | 119 | W |
| 8 | <u>BS</u> | 24 | <u>CAN</u> | 40 | (| 56 | 8 | 72 | Н | 88 | Χ | 104 | h | 120 | X |
| 9 | <u>HT</u> | 25 | <u>EM</u> | 41 |) | 57 | 9 | 73 | 1 | 89 | Υ | 105 | i | 121 | у |
| 10 | <u>LF</u> | 26 | <u>SUB</u> | 42 | * | 58 | : | 74 | J | 90 | Z | 106 | j | 122 | Z |
| 11 | <u>VT</u> | 27 | <u>ESC</u> | 43 | + | 59 | ; | 75 | K | 91 | [| 107 | k | 123 | { |
| 12 | FF | 28 | <u>FS</u> | 44 | , | 60 | < | 76 | L | 92 | ١ | 108 | l | 124 |] |
| 13 | CR | 29 | <u>GS</u> | 45 | - | 61 | = | 77 | M | 93 |] | 109 | m | 125 | } |
| 14 | <u>SO</u> | 30 | <u>RS</u> | 46 | • | 62 | > | 78 | N | 94 | ^ | 110 | n | 126 | ~ |
| 15 | SI | 31 | US | 47 | 1 | 63 | ? | 79 | 0 | 95 | | 111 | 0 | 127 | DEL |

| 0 | <u>NUL</u> | 16 | DLE | 32 | <u>SP</u> | 48 | 0 | 64 | @ | 80 | Р | 96 | ` | 112 p |
|----|------------|----|------------|----|-----------|----|---|----|---|----|---|-----|---|----------------|
| 1 | <u>SOH</u> | 17 | DC1 | 33 | 1 | 49 | 1 | 65 | Α | 81 | Q | 97 | a | 113 q |
| 2 | <u>STX</u> | 18 | DC2 | 34 | " | 50 | 2 | 66 | В | 82 | R | 98 | b | 114 r |
| 3 | <u>ETX</u> | 19 | DC3 | 35 | # | 51 | 3 | 67 | C | 83 | S | 99 | С | 115 s |
| 4 | <u>EOT</u> | 20 | DC4 | 36 | \$ | 52 | 4 | 68 | D | 84 | Т | 100 | d | 116 t |
| 5 | ENQ | 21 | <u>NAK</u> | 37 | % | 53 | 5 | 69 | Е | 85 | U | 101 | е | 117 u |
| 6 | <u>ACK</u> | 22 | <u>SYN</u> | 38 | æ | 54 | 6 | 70 | F | 86 | ٧ | 102 | f | 118 v |
| 7 | <u>BEL</u> | 23 | <u>ETB</u> | 39 | • | 55 | 7 | 71 | G | 87 | W | 103 | g | 119 w |
| 8 | <u>BS</u> | 24 | <u>CAN</u> | 40 | (| 56 | 8 | 72 | Н | 88 | Χ | 104 | h | 120 x |
| 9 | <u>HT</u> | 25 | <u>EM</u> | 41 |) | 57 | 9 | 73 | 1 | 89 | Υ | 105 | i | 121 y |
| 10 | <u>LF</u> | 26 | <u>SUB</u> | 42 | * | 58 | : | 74 | J | 90 | Z | 106 | j | 122 z |
| 11 | <u>VT</u> | 27 | <u>ESC</u> | 43 | + | 59 | ; | 75 | K | 91 | [| 107 | k | 123 { |
| 12 | <u>FF</u> | 28 | <u>FS</u> | 44 | , | 60 | < | 76 | L | 92 | \ | 108 | l | 124 |
| 13 | <u>CR</u> | 29 | <u>GS</u> | 45 | | 61 | = | 77 | M | 93 |] | 109 | m | 125 } |
| 14 | <u>SO</u> | 30 | <u>RS</u> | 46 | • | 62 | > | 78 | N | 94 | ^ | 110 | n | 126 ~ |
| 15 | <u>SI</u> | 31 | <u>US</u> | 47 | 1 | 63 | ? | 79 | 0 | 95 | | 111 | 0 | 127 <u>DEL</u> |

| _ | | | | | | | 8 <u>2</u> 8 | 2 2 | 19-2 | | _ | | | | |
|----|------------|----|------------|----|-----------|----|--------------|-----|------|----|---|-----|---|-----|-----|
| 0 | <u>NUL</u> | 16 | <u>DLE</u> | 32 | <u>SP</u> | 48 | 0 | 64 | @ | 80 | Р | 96 | • | 112 | р |
| 1 | <u>SOH</u> | 17 | DC1 | 33 | 1 | 49 | 1 | 65 | Α | 81 | Q | 97 | a | 113 | q |
| 2 | <u>STX</u> | 18 | DC2 | 34 | ". | 50 | 2 | 66 | В | 82 | R | 98 | b | 114 | r |
| 3 | <u>ETX</u> | 19 | DC3 | 35 | # | 51 | 3 | 67 | С | 83 | S | 99 | С | 115 | S |
| 4 | <u>EOT</u> | 20 | DC4 | 36 | \$ | 52 | 4 | 68 | D | 84 | T | 100 | d | 116 | t |
| 5 | ENQ | 21 | <u>NAK</u> | 37 | % | 53 | 5 | 69 | E | 85 | U | 101 | е | 117 | u |
| 6 | <u>ACK</u> | 22 | <u>SYN</u> | 38 | & | 54 | 6 | 70 | F | 86 | ٧ | 102 | f | 118 | ٧ |
| 7 | <u>BEL</u> | 23 | <u>ETB</u> | 39 | • | 55 | 7 | 71 | G | 87 | W | 103 | g | 119 | W |
| 8 | <u>BS</u> | 24 | <u>CAN</u> | 40 | (| 56 | 8 | 72 | Н | 88 | Χ | 104 | h | 120 | X |
| 9 | <u>HT</u> | 25 | <u>EM</u> | 41 |) | 57 | 9 | 73 | 1 | 89 | Υ | 105 | i | 121 | у |
| 10 | <u>LF</u> | 26 | <u>SUB</u> | 42 | * | 58 | : | 74 | J | 90 | Z | 106 | j | 122 | Z |
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| 12 | FF | 28 | <u>FS</u> | 44 | , | 60 | < | 76 | L | 92 | ١ | 108 | l | 124 |] |
| 13 | CR | 29 | <u>GS</u> | 45 | - | 61 | = | 77 | M | 93 |] | 109 | m | 125 | } |
| 14 | <u>SO</u> | 30 | <u>RS</u> | 46 | • | 62 | > | 78 | N | 94 | ^ | 110 | n | 126 | ~ |
| 15 | SI | 31 | US | 47 | 1 | 63 | ? | 79 | 0 | 95 | | 111 | 0 | 127 | DEL |

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Key

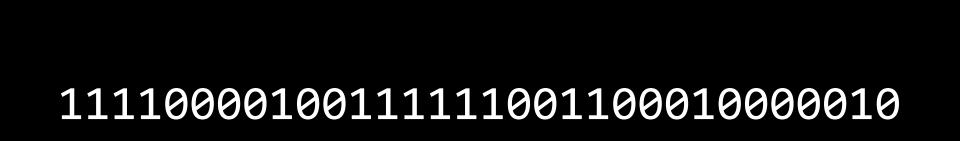
Key

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- 6



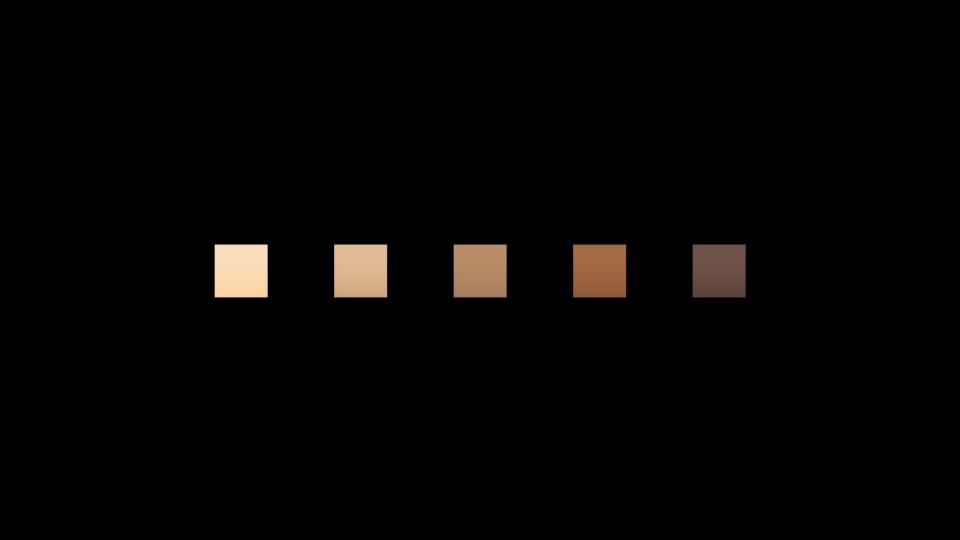
Unicode







U+1F602





U+1F44D



U+1F44D U+1F3FD



U+1F491



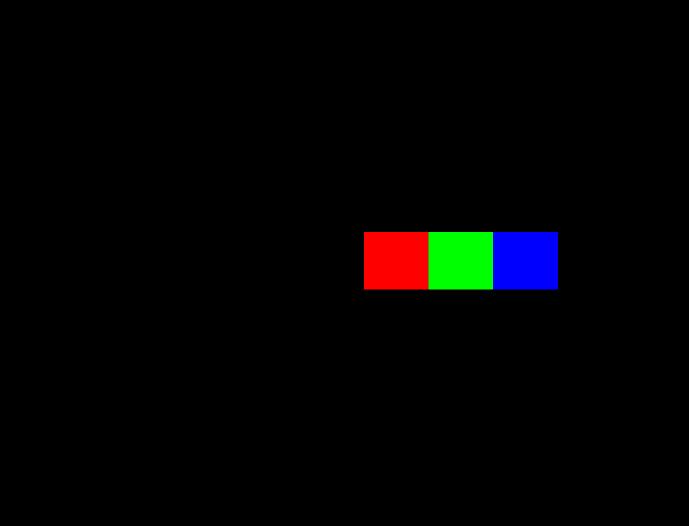






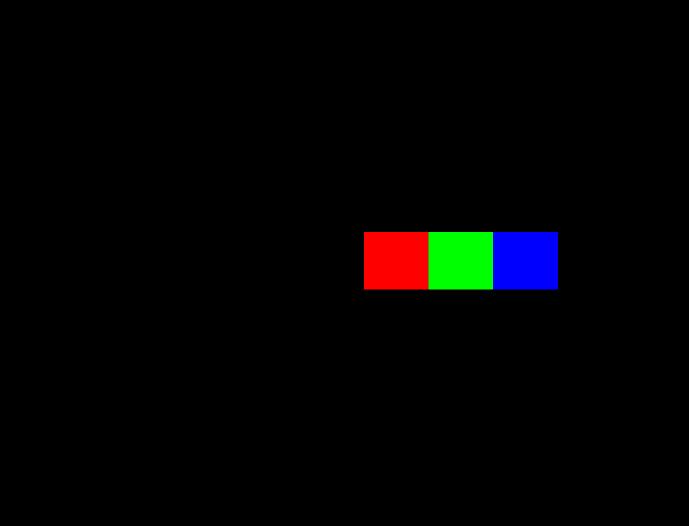


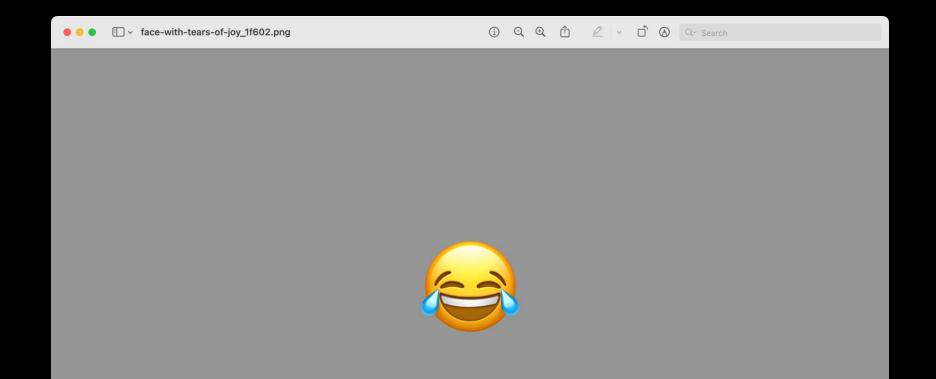
RGB



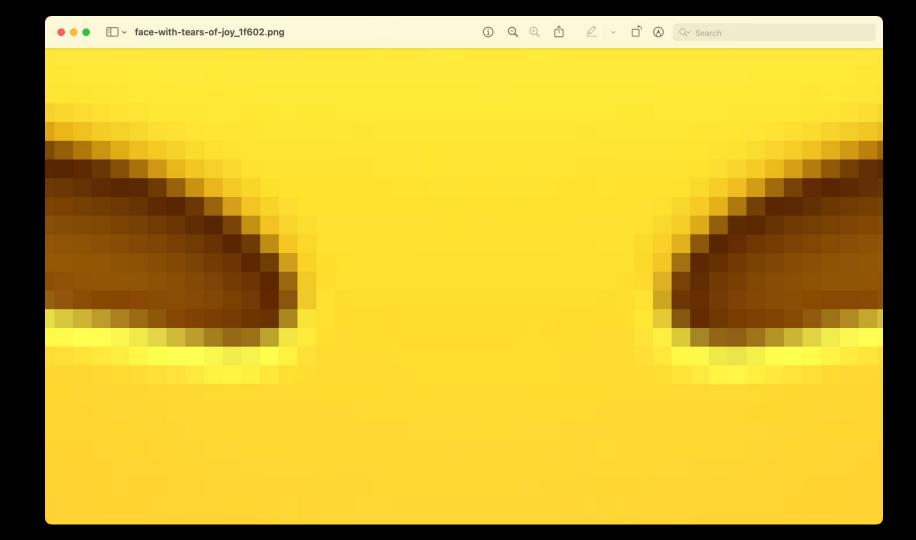
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72 73 33

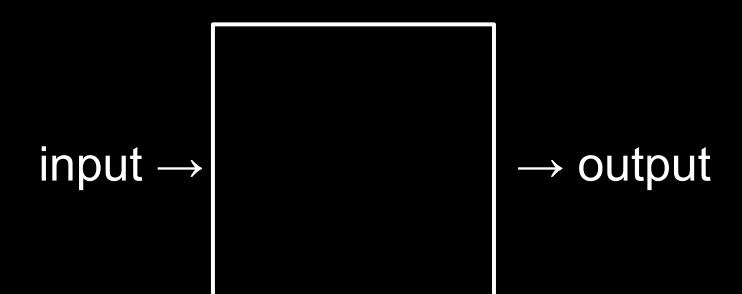








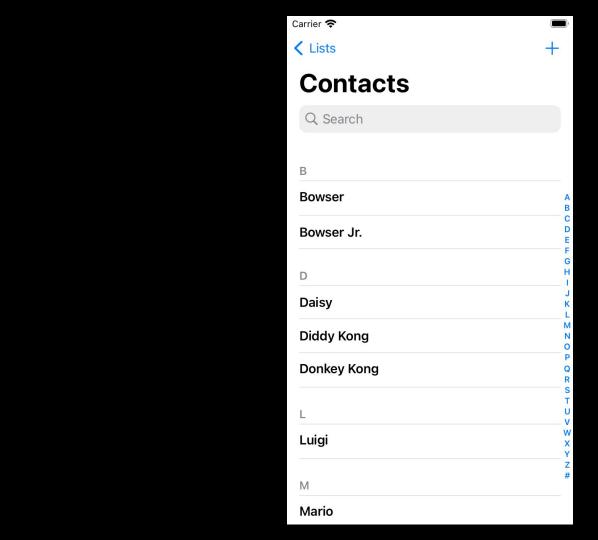


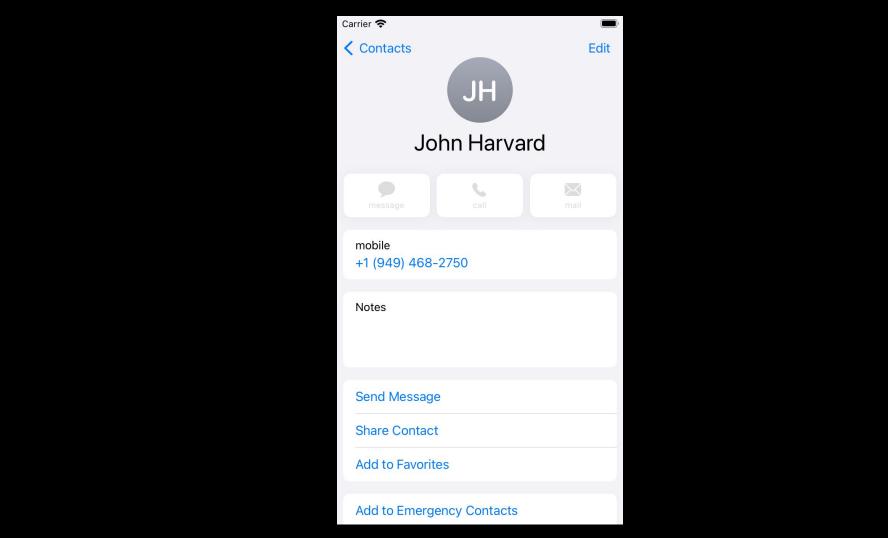


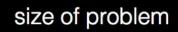
algorithm

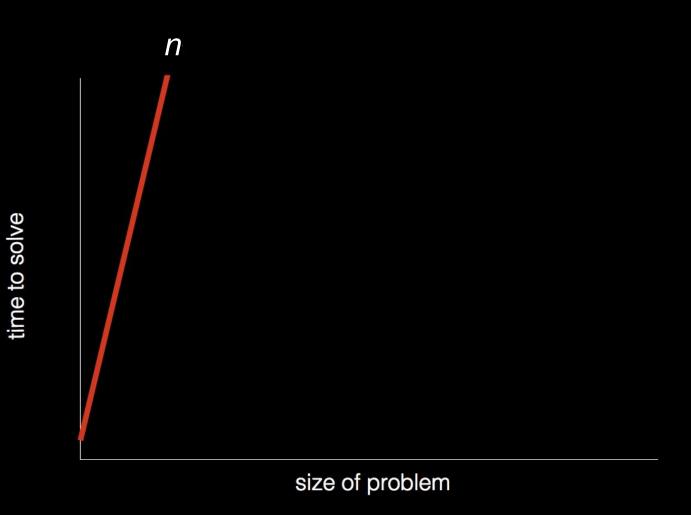
code



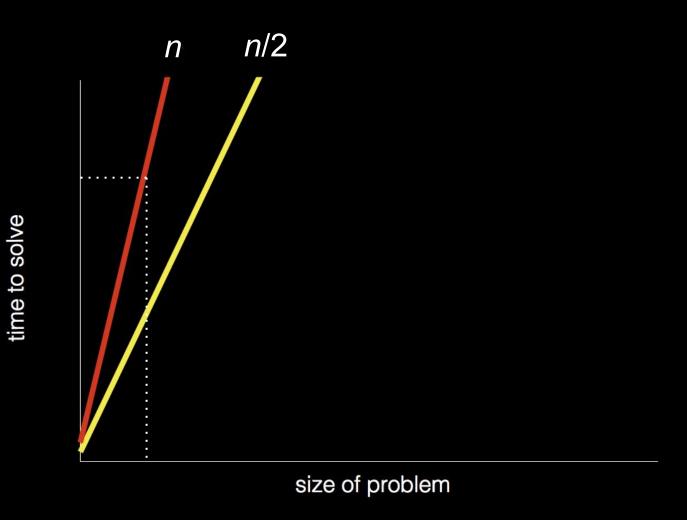


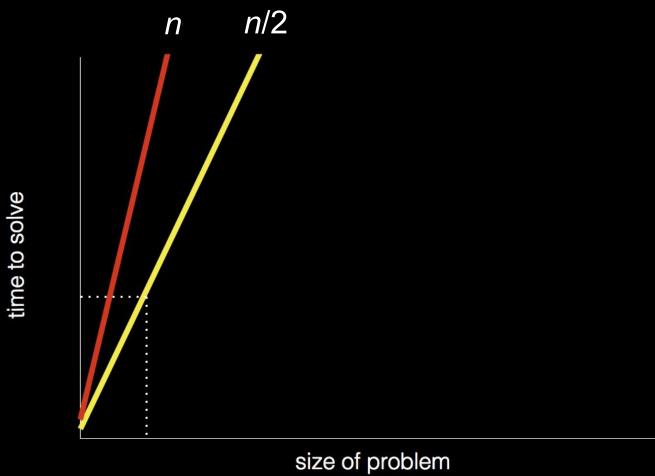


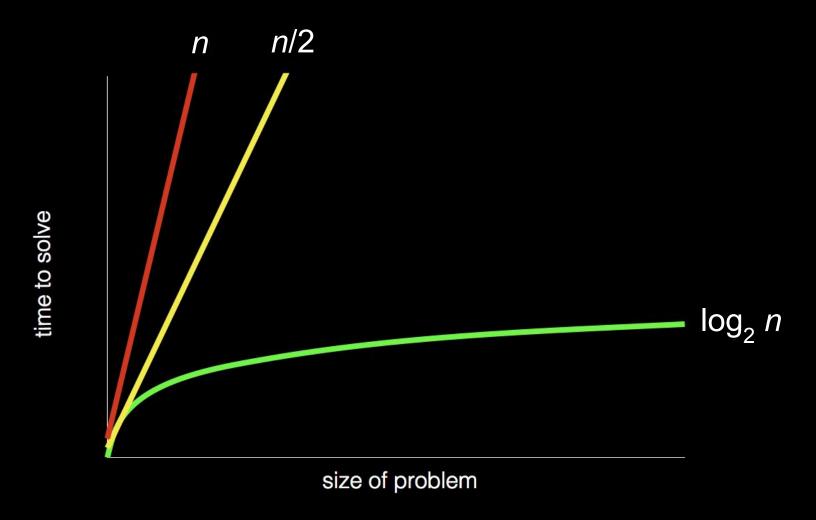




time to solve







pseudocode

```
Pick up phone book
    Open to middle of phone book
2
    Look at page
3
    If person is on page
4
        Call person
5
    Else if person is earlier in book
6
        Open to middle of left half of book
8
        Go back to line 3
    Else if person is later in book
9
        Open to middle of right half of book
10
        Go back to line 3
11
    Else
12
        Quit
13
```

```
Pick up phone book
    Open to middle of phone book
2
    Look at page
3
    If person is on page
4
5
        Call person
    Else if person is earlier in book
6
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12
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```

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        Go back to line 3
11
12
   Else
        Quit
13
```

```
Pick up phone book
    Open to middle of phone book
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        Go back to line 3
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13
```

```
Pick up phone book
    Open to middle of phone book
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9
        Open to middle of right half of book
10
        Go back to line 3
11
    Else
12
        Quit
13
```

functions conditionals Boolean expressions loops

. . .

thank you

artificial intelligence



Harvard's New Computer Science Teacher Is a Chatbot

The university is encouraging students to use 'CS50 bot' as their 24/7 learning assistant.



If student says hello Say hello back

If student says hello

Say hello back

Say goodbye back

Else if student says goodbye

If student says hello Say hello back

Else if student says goodbye

Say goodbye back

Else if student asks how you are

Say you're well

If student says hello
Say hello back
Else if student says goodbye
Say goodbye back
Else if student asks how you are
Say you're well
Else if student asks why 111 in binary is 7 is decimal

large language models

Not Reasonable

Using AI-based software other than CS50's own...

Reasonable

Using CS50's own Al-based software...

CS50 Duck

cs50.ai



felt like having a personal tutor...

felt like having a personal tutor... i love how Al bots

will answer questions without ego and without

judgment,

felt like having a personal tutor... i love how Al bots will answer questions without ego and without judgment, generally entertaining even the stupidest of questions without treating them like they're

stupid.

felt like having a personal tutor... i love how AI bots will answer questions without ego and without judgment, generally entertaining even the stupidest of questions without treating them like they're stupid. it has an, as one could expect, inhuman level of patience.

Love love loved the duck. We're friends now.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

printf("hello, world\n");

int main(void)

}

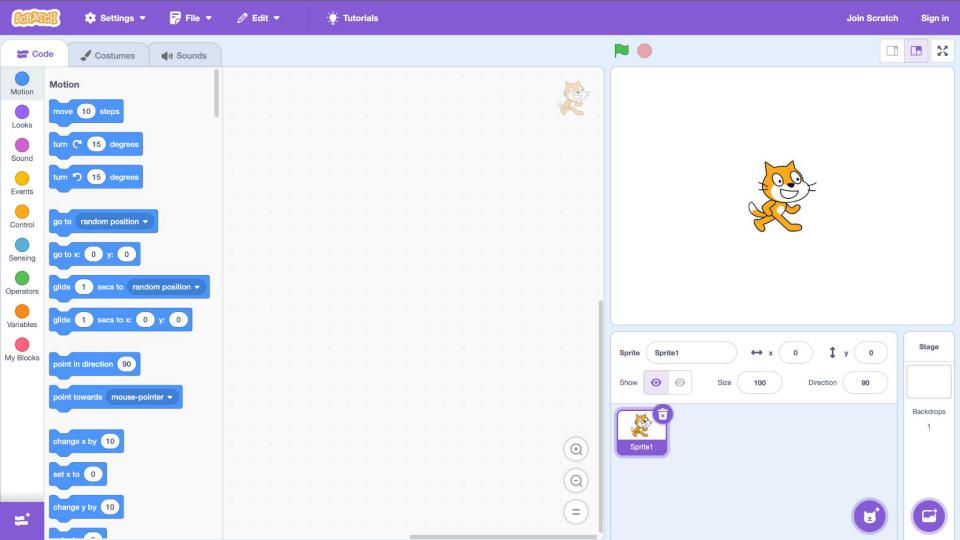
Visual Studio Code for CS50

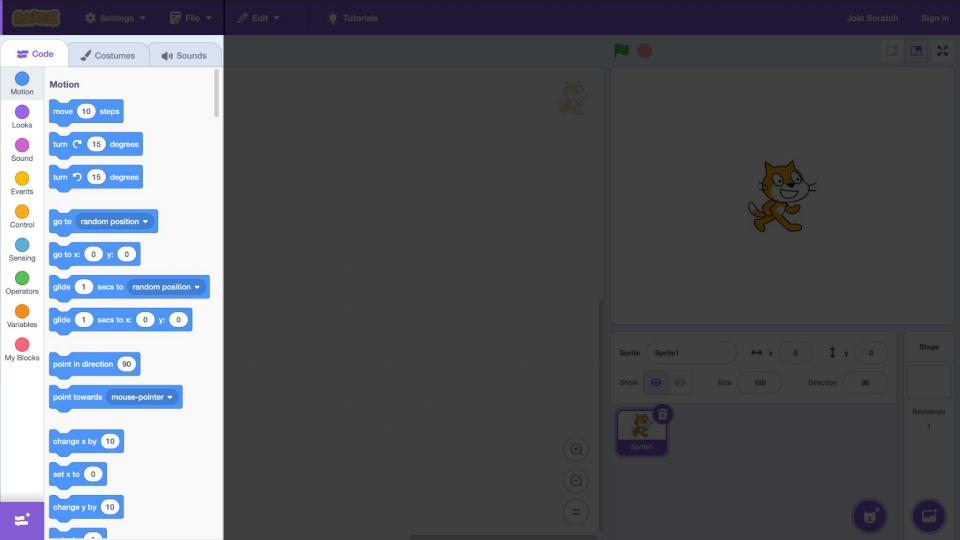
cs50.dev

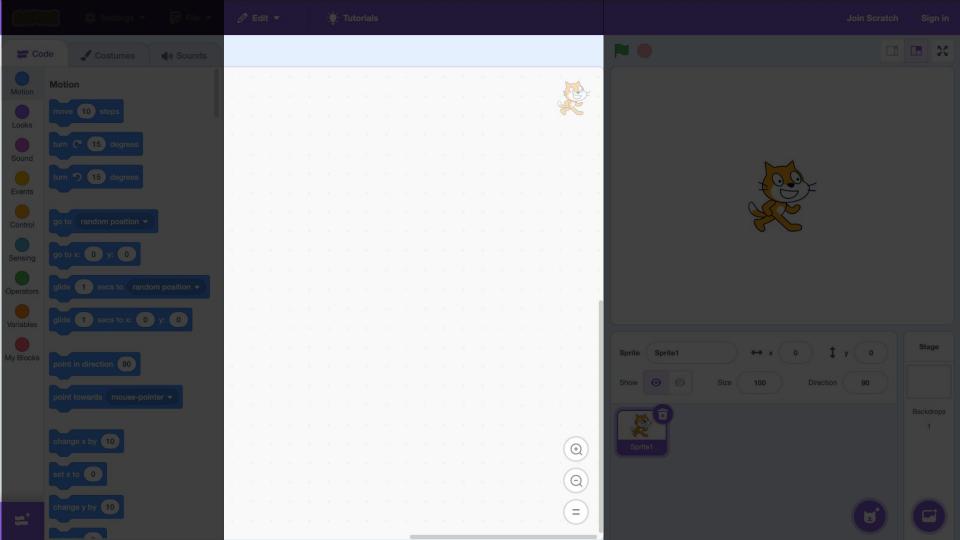
Scratch

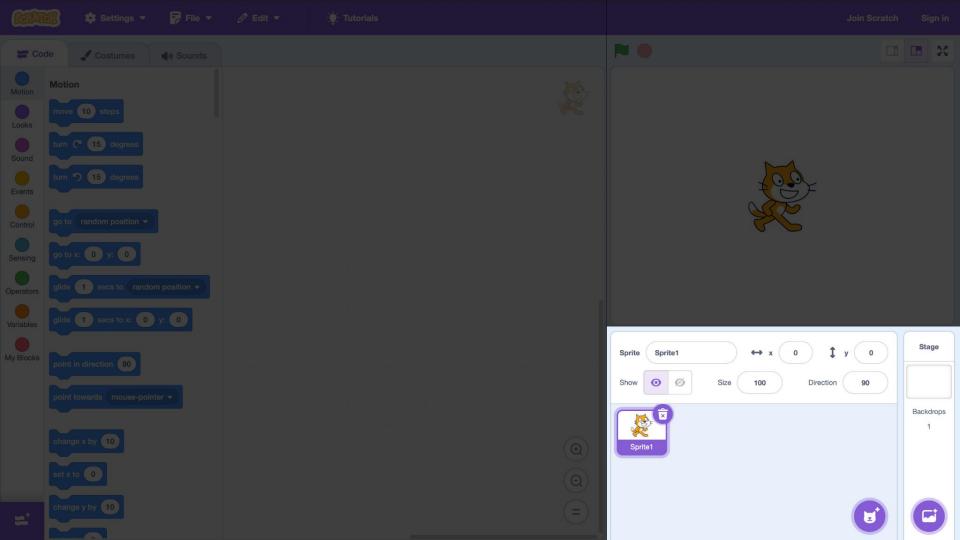
scratch.mit.edu

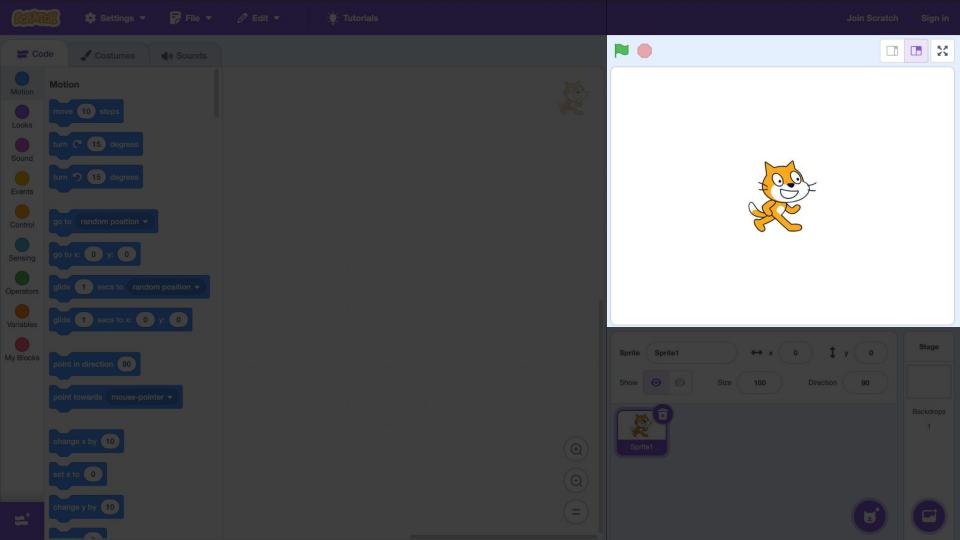


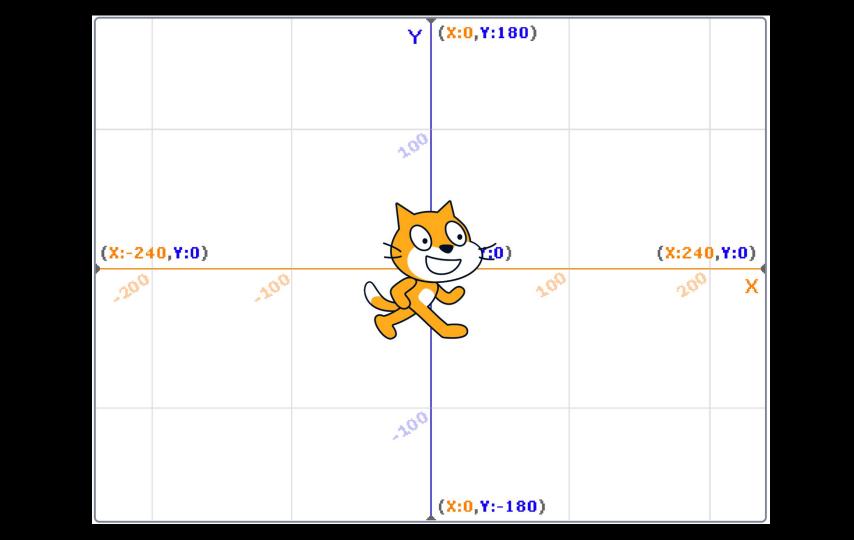












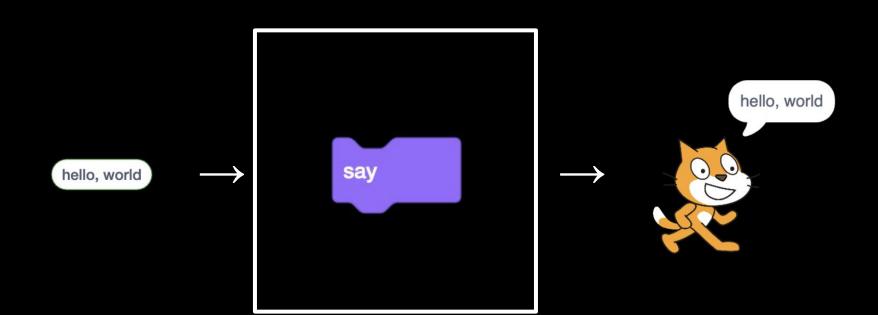
say hello, world

input → algorithm → output

hello, world --> algorithm

→ output





ask What's your name? and wait

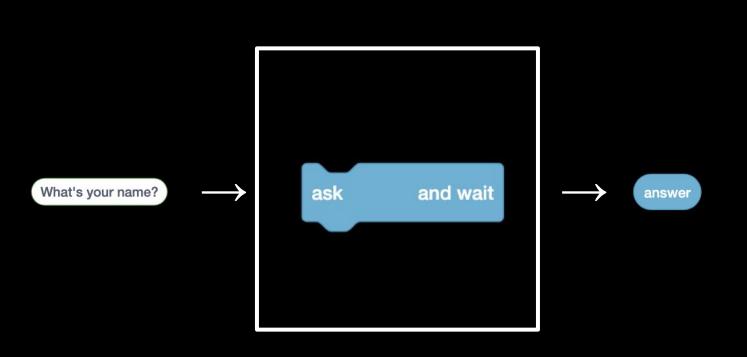
input → algorithm → output

what's your name? → algorithm

→ output

and wait What's your name? ask

→ output

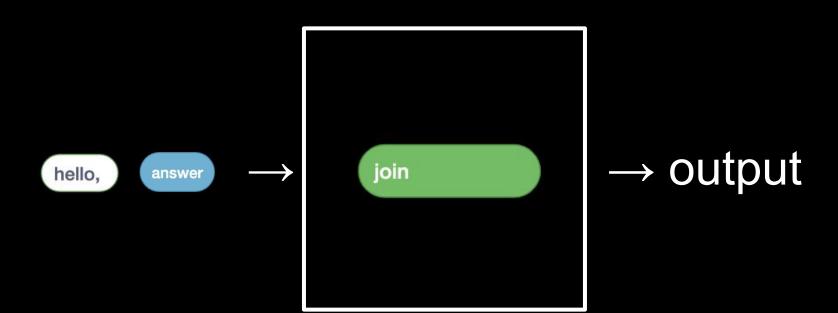


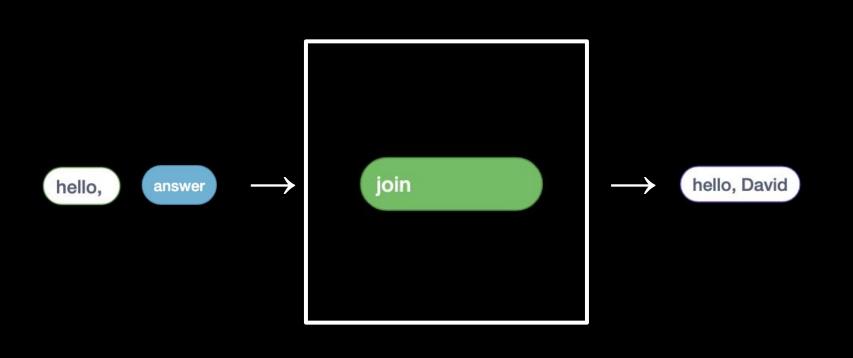
say join hello, answer

input → algorithm → output

hello, answer \rightarrow algorithm

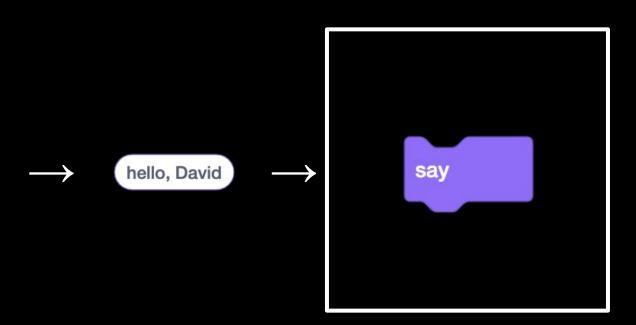
→ output













This is CS50