

# Building AI Apps



**Steamship**

CS50 @ Harvard

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Aside: Yesterday's Hackathon: [steamship.com/hackathon/harvard](https://steamship.com/hackathon/harvard)

# Build Your Bot

Build and deploy an AI bot with personality, skills, and memory.



**Steamship**



**HARVARD  
UNIVERSITY**

**Plympton**

**Nieman**

**CS50**

# Agenda

- What is GPT?
- How are people building with it?

**What is GPT?**

# What is GPT?

**Large Language Model**

Universal approximator

Generative AI

Neural Network

Artificial intelligence

Simulator

Text predictor

Writing assistant

Content generator

Agent

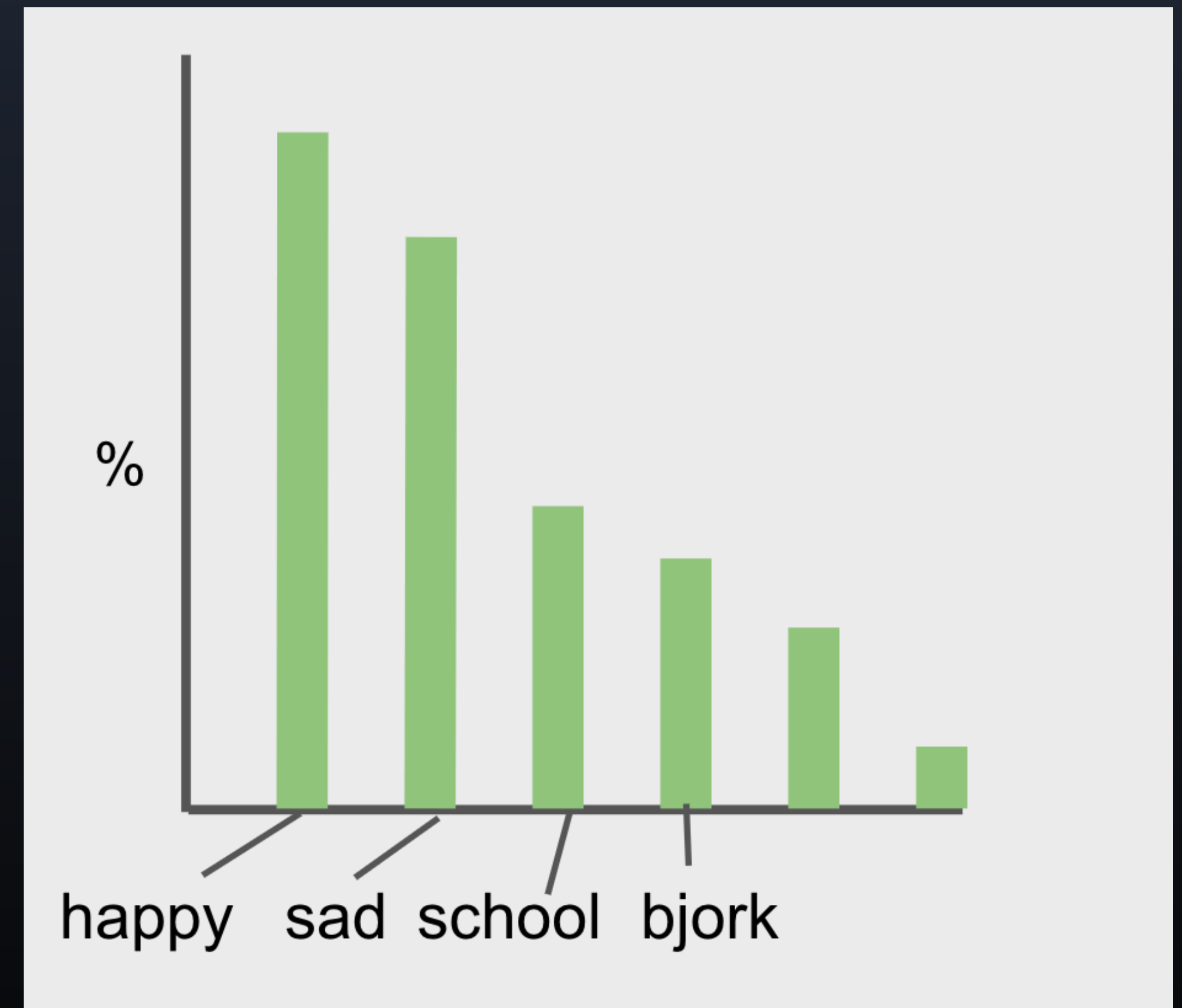
Chatbot

Transformer

# Language Models

**Produce a probability distribution over some vocabulary**

- What follows “I am...”?
- Vocabulary = all words
- Can sample predicted word repeatedly to generate text



# Instruction Tuning

## Natural language as an interface

- Dependable input/output is hard
- OpenAI InstructGPT (2022)
  - Lead to ChatGPT, GPT-4
- Solid foundation to build on

Prompt *Explain the moon landing to a 6 year old in a few sentences.*

Completion GPT-3

Explain the theory of gravity to a 6 year old.

Explain the theory of relativity to a 6 year old in

Explain the big bang theory to a 6 year old.

Explain evolution to a 6 year old.

InstructGPT

People went to the moon, and they took pictures of w  
earth so we could all see them.

**How are people  
building AI Apps?**



# Common GPT apps we're seeing

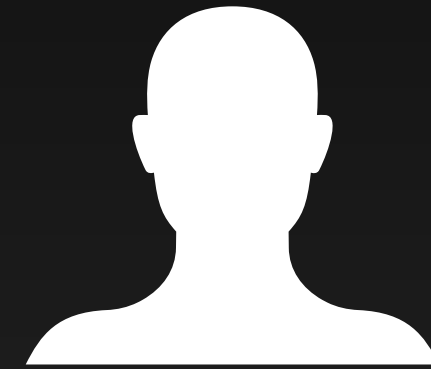
## In production today

- Companionship
- Question Answering
- Utility
- Creativity

## Experimental

- Multi-step task agents
- Hyper-personalization

# Companionship



Prompt  
Wrapper

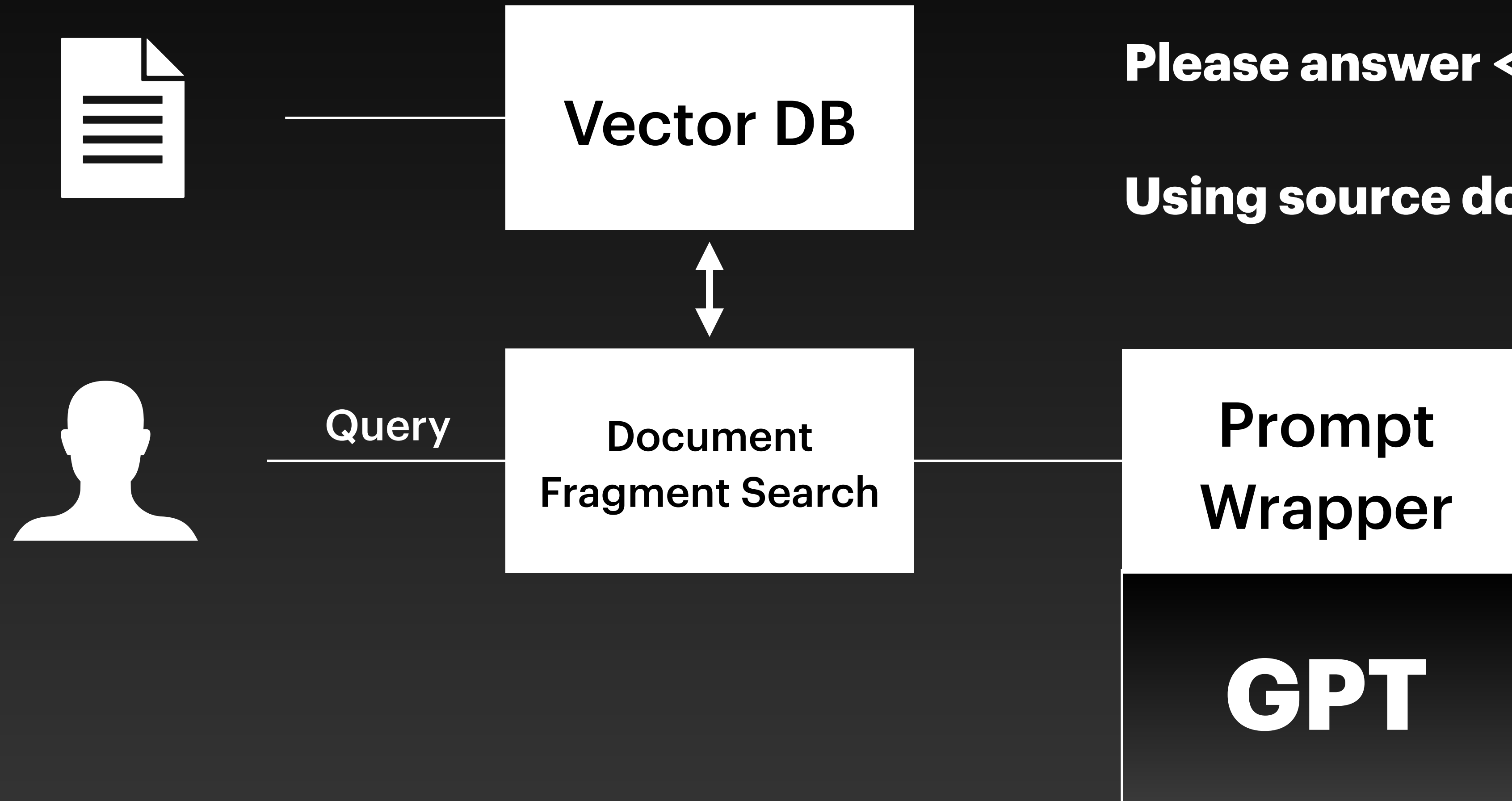
GPT

**Personality**

**In Prompt Instructions**

**In Prompt "Database"**

# Question Answering



**“You are an expert at answering questions.**

**Please answer <question>**

**Using source documents <docs>”**

Demo: [Ask my Course](#)

[Loaded with CS50 Syllabus](#)

[GitHub](#)

# Utility functions

Low hanging fruits — automate tasks that require basic language understanding to perform.

- Generate a unit test for this function
- Scrape & summarize this website
- Tell me which Tweets to read

Incredible startup & personal project potential

# Creativity



Article,  
Idea,  
Etc

DB

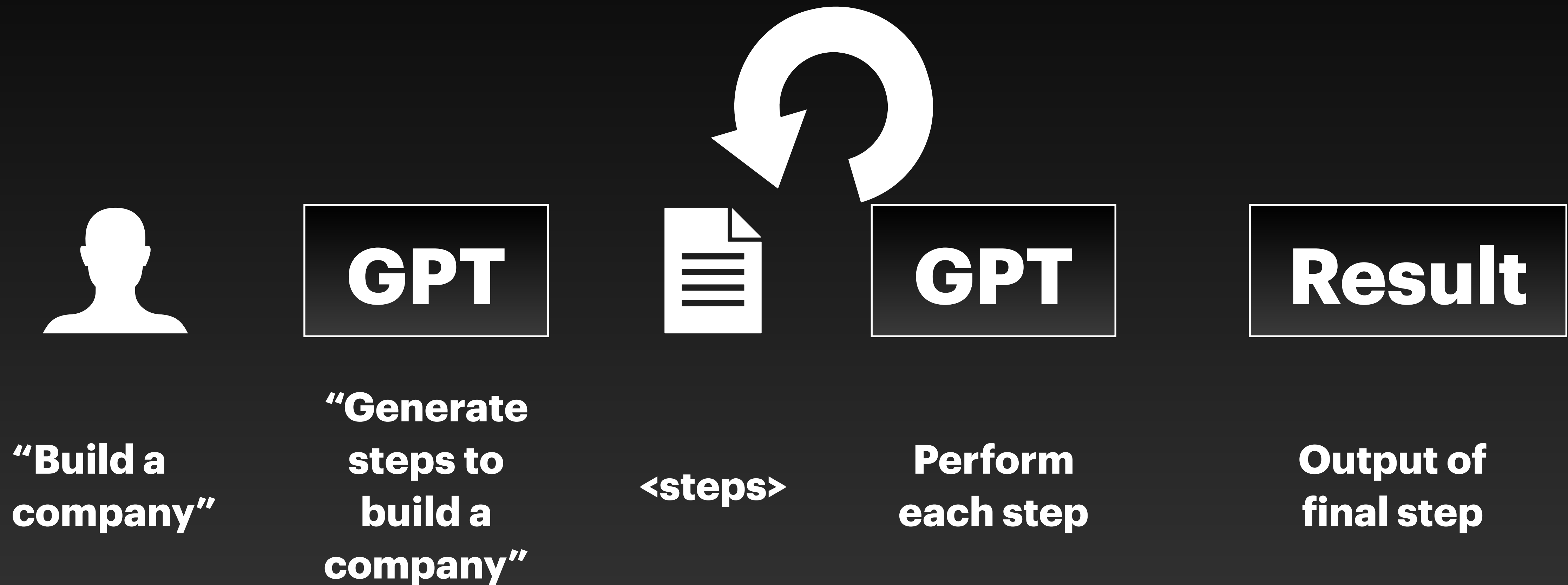
GPT

Python

Domain  
Knowledge

Candidate  
Output

# Multi-step Planning (AutoGPT, BabyAGI)



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