

## SQL Lab

CS50 for Lawyers

### MDb

Querying a database of movies

### Schema

How data is organized in a database

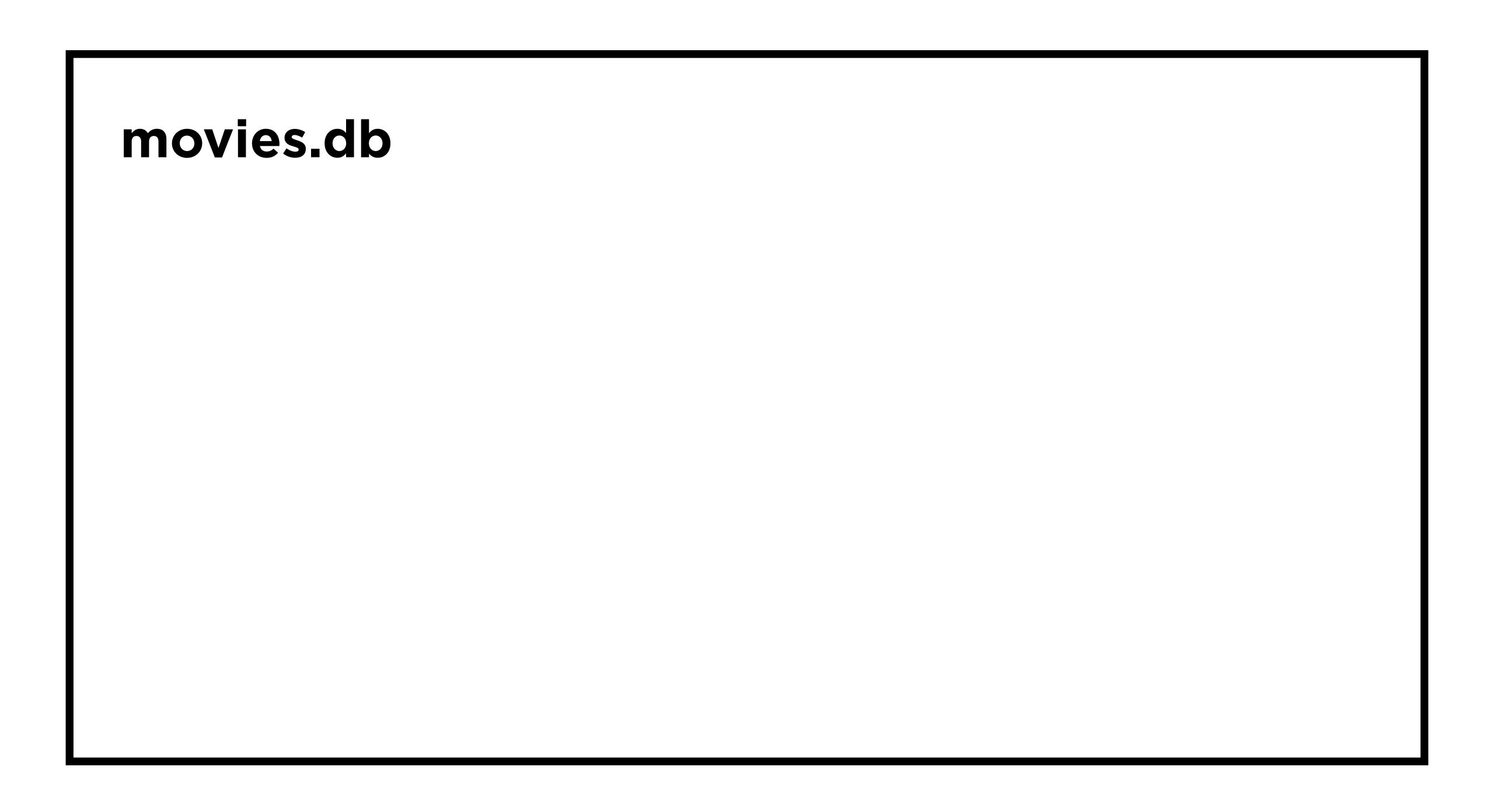
wget https://cdn.cs50.net/hls/2023/winter/labs/1/movies.zip

\$ sqlite3 DB\_NAME

\$ sqlite3 movies.db

```
sqlite> ...
```

sqlite> .schema



movies

stars

people

ratings

directors

#### movies

id	title	year
114709	Toy Story	1995
3606752	Cars 3	2017
2294629	Frozen	2013
	■ ■	

stars people ratings directors

#### people

id	name	birth
158	Tom Hanks	1956
5562	Owen Wilson	1968
68338	Kristen Bell	1980
	B B B	

movies stars ratings directors

#### stars

movie_id	person_id
114709	158
3606752	5562
2294629	68338

movies people ratings directors

SELECT

WHERE

LIKE

ORDER BY

SELECTs (nested)
JOINs

# SELECTs (nested) JOINS

#### movies

id	title	year	movie_id	rating
114709	Toy Story	1995	114709	8.3
3606752	Cars 3	2017	3606752	6.7
2294629	Frozen	2013	2294629	7.4
■ ■	<b>.</b>	■ ■	■ ■	

#### movies

id	title	year
114709	Toy Story	1995
3606752	Cars 3	2017
2294629	Frozen	2013

movie_id	rating
114709	8.3
3606752	6.7
2294629	7.4
• • •	■ ■ ■

sqlite> SELECT id FROM movies WHERE title = "Cars 3";

#### movies

id	title	year
114709	Toy Story	1995
3606752	Cars 3	2017
2294629	Frozen	2013
	■ ■	■ ■

movie_id	rating
114709	8.3
3606752	6.7
2294629	7.4

sqlite> SELECT id FROM movies WHERE title = "Cars 3";

movies			ratings	ratings		
	id	title	year	movie_id	rating	
	114709	Toy Story	1995	114709	8.3	
	3606752	Cars 3	2017	3606752	6.7	
	2294629	Frozen	2013	2294629	7.4	
				■ ■		

sqlite> SELECT rating FROM ratings WHERE movie\_id = 3606752;

movies			ratings	ratings		
	id	title	year	movie_id	rating	
	114709	Toy Story	1995	114709	8.3	
3	3606752	Cars 3	2017	3606752	6.7	
2	2294629	Frozen	2013	2294629	7.4	
			# # <b>#</b>	■■■	# <b>#</b> #	

sqlite> SELECT rating FROM ratings WHERE movie\_id = 3606752;

movies			ratings		
id	title	year	movie_id	rating	
114709	Toy Story	1995	114709	8.3	
3606752	Cars 3	2017	3606752	6.7	
2294629	Frozen	2013	2294629	7.4	
		<b>.</b> .			

sqlite> SELECT rating FROM ratings WHERE movie\_id = ?;

```
sqlite> SELECT rating
    FROM ratings
    WHERE movie_id = ?;
```

```
sqlite> SELECT rating
    FROM ratings
WHERE movie_id = (
         SELECT id
         FROM movies
         WHERE title = "Cars 3"
);
```

# SELECTs (nested) JOINS

#### movies

id	title	year	movie_id	rating
114709	Toy Story	1995	114709	8.3
3606752	Cars 3	2017	3606752	6.7
2294629	Frozen	2013	2294629	7.4

#### movies

id	title	year
114709	Toy Story	1995
3606752	Cars 3	2017
2294629	Frozen	2013
	<b>8 8</b> 8	<b></b>

movie_id	rating	
114709	8.3	
3606752	6.7	
2294629	7.4	
• • •	■ ■ ■	

#### movies JOIN ratings

id	title	year	movie_id	rating
114709	Toy Story	1995	114709	8.3
3606752	Cars 3	2017	3606752	6.7
2294629	Frozen	2013	2294629	7.4
		■ ■		

#### movies JOIN ratings

id	title	year	rating
114709	Toy Story	1995	8.3
3606752	Cars 3	2017	6.7
2294629	Frozen	2013	7.4

<sup>\*</sup>movie\_id column hidden for visualization

### Indexes

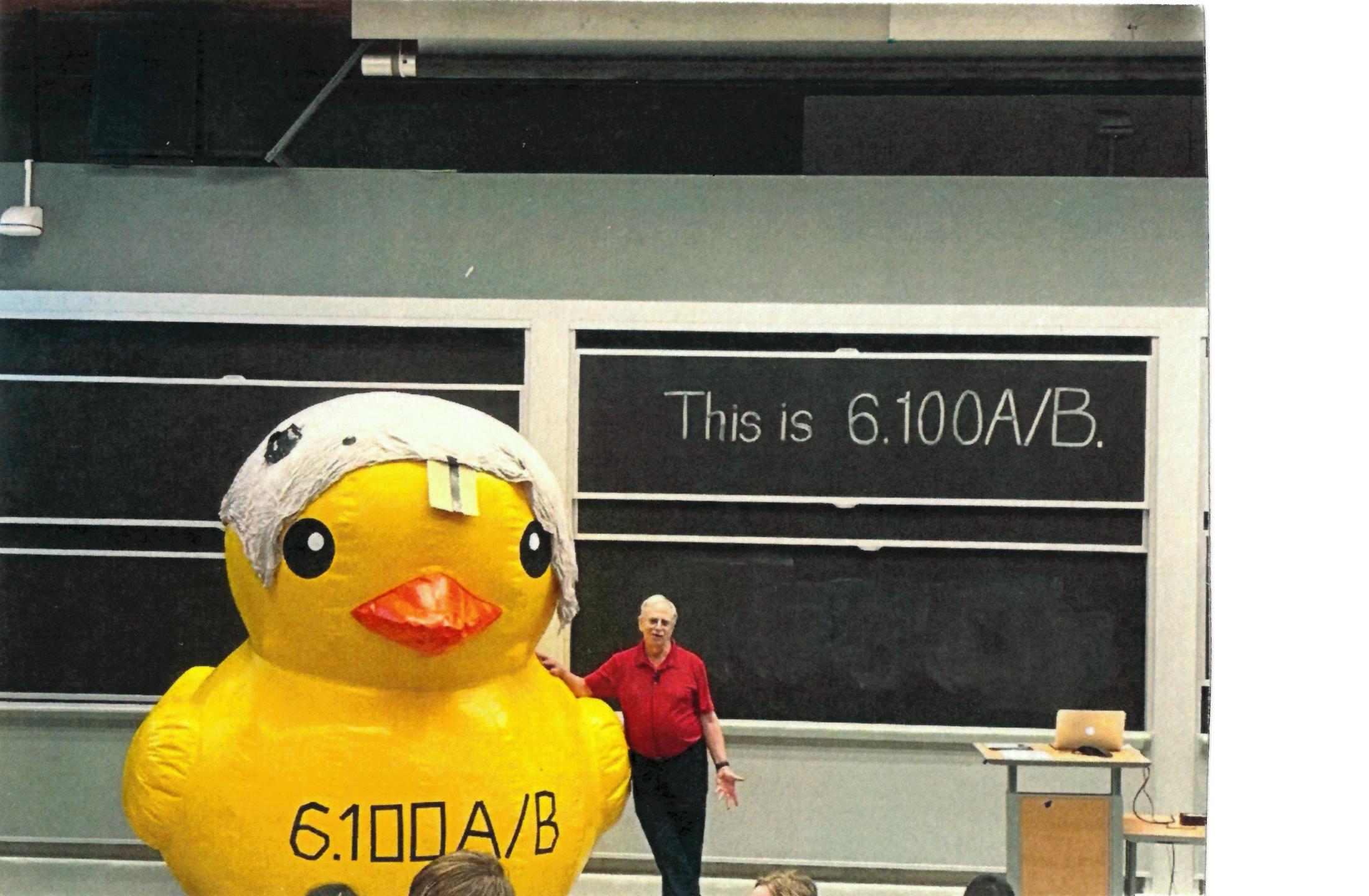
Strategically speeding up queries

wget https://cdn.cs50.net/hls/2023/winter/labs/1/cases.zip

## CREATE INDEX indexName ON tableName(columnName)

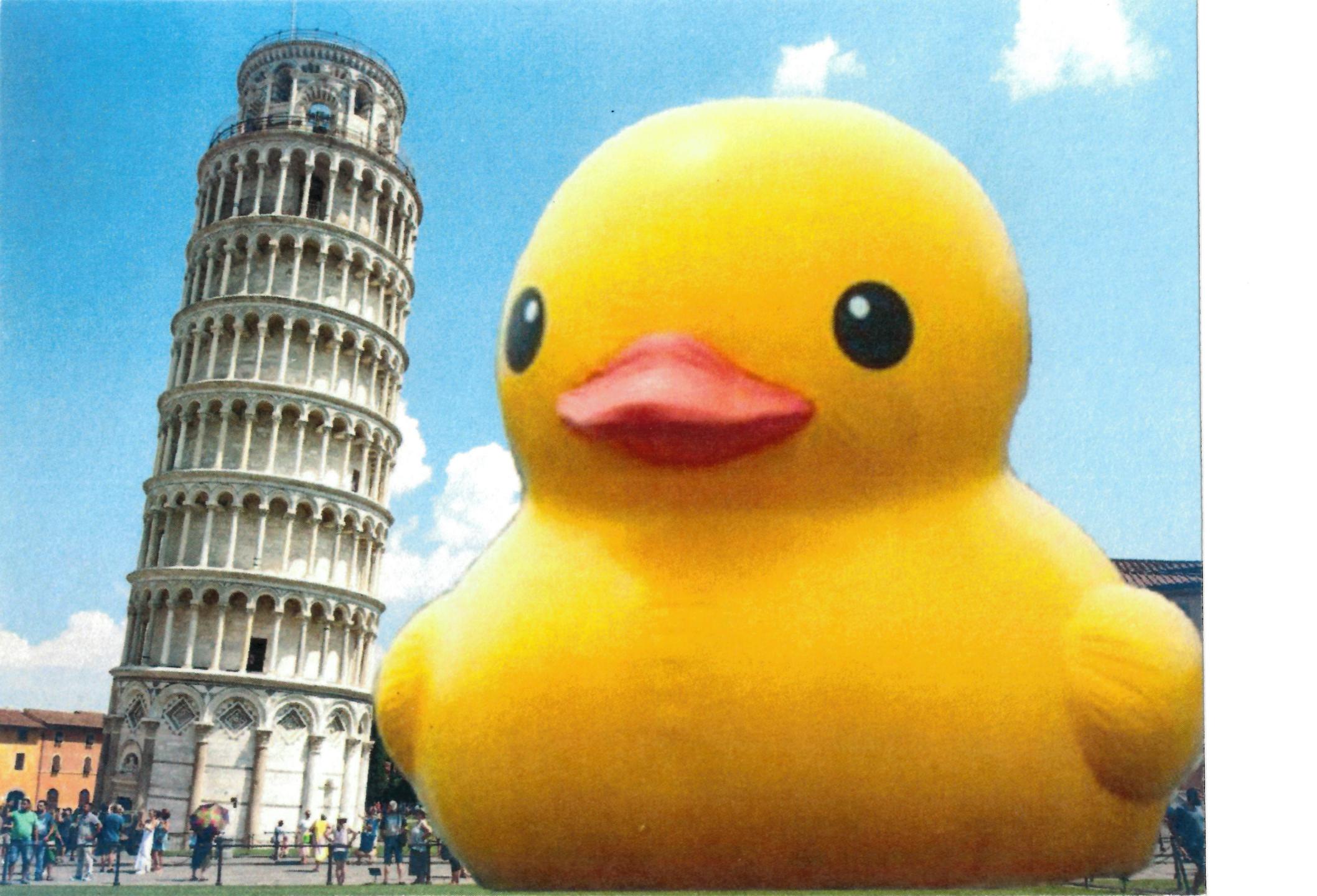
## Fiftyville

Who stole the CS50 duck?











- Who the thief is,
- What city the thief escaped to, and
- Who the thief's accomplice is who helped them escape

All you know is that the theft took place on **July 28, 2021** and that it took place on **Humphrey Street**.

wget https://cdn.cs50.net/hls/2023/winter/labs/1/fiftyville.zip

#### Ruth

"Sometime within ten minutes of the theft, I saw the thief get into a car in the bakery parking lot and drive away.

If you have security footage from the bakery parking lot, you might want to look for cars that left the parking lot in that time frame."

#### Eugene

"I don't know the thief's name, but it was someone I recognized.

Earlier this morning, before I arrived at Emma's bakery, I was walking by the ATM on Leggett Street and saw the thief there withdrawing some money."

### Raymond

"As the thief was leaving the bakery, they called someone who talked to them for less than a minute."

On the call, I heard the thief say that they were planning to take the earliest flight out of Fiftyville tomorrow.

The thief then asked the person on the other end of the phone to purchase the flight ticket."

- Alice
- Bob

```
sqlite> SELECT ...

Alice
Bob
Daniel
Kristen
```

- Bob

```
sqlite> SELECT ...

Angela
Linda
Bob
Emma
```

# 

## Office Hours